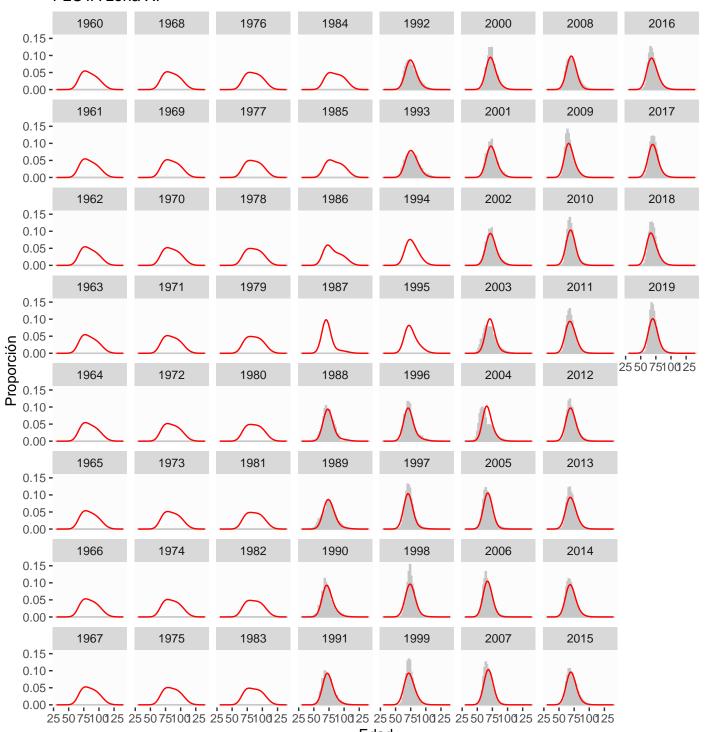
FLOTA zona XI



Edad