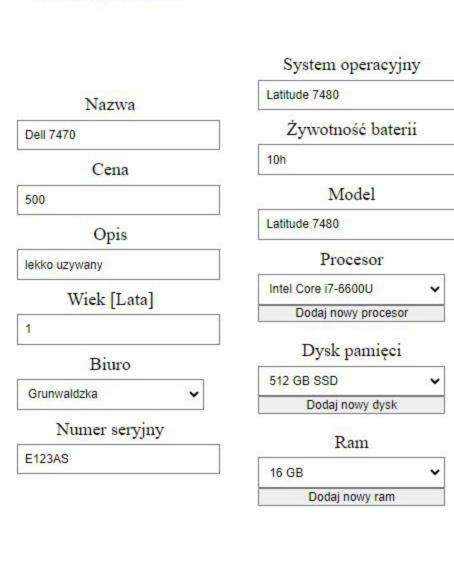
## Modyfikuj komputer



Modyfikuj komputer

Zamknij