

Study Author

PSC [95% CI]

motivation = 2

Anil 2022
Cannon 2014
Cheng 2015
Christie 2020
deZambotti 2012
Dekker 2014
Dempster 2009
Domingos_3 2021
Domingos_4 2021
Emmert_2 2014
Emmert_1 2014
Enz_2 2022
Enz_1 2022
Eschmann 2022
Fedotchev 2018
Gadea 2020
Gevensleben 2014
Goksin 2019
Guleken 2020
Hellrung_1 2018
Hellrung_2 2018
Hoedlmoser 2008
Kober_5 2013
Kober_2 2020
Kober_3 2022
Krogmeier 2022
Maszczyk 2018
Naas 2019
Patel 2021
Perez-Elvira_2 2021
Perez-Elvira_1 2021
Rijken 2016
Shtoots_2 2021
Shtoots_1 2021
Staufenbiel_1 2014
Staufenbiel_2 2014
Studer_2 2014
Studer_1 2014
Tribrat 2007
vanSon_1 2020
Wada 2017
Weiss 2022
Witte 2013
ZandiMehran_1 2013
Zhang 2013

Random effects model

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 100\%$, $p = 0$
Test for effect in subgroup: $z = \text{Inf}$ ($p = 0$)

motivation = 1

Pimenta_2 2018
Pimenta_1 2018
Shibata_1 2016
Shibata_2 2016
Yamashita_1 2017
Yamashita_2 2017

Random effects model

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 100\%$, $p < 0.01$
Test for effect in subgroup: $z = -0.43$ ($p = 0.67$)

motivation = 0

vanSon_2 2020

Random effects model

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 100\%$, $p = 0$
Test for subgroup differences: $\chi^2_2 = 0.01$, $df = 2$ ($p = 1.00$)

