

Study Author

PSC [95% CI]

device = 3

Andersson 2019
Anil 2022
Cannon 2014
Cheng 2015
Christie 2020
de Zambotti 2012
Dekker 2014
Dempster 2009
Domingos_4 2021
Domingos_3 2021
Domingos_2 2021
Domingos_1 2021
Enz_2 2022
Enz_1 2022
Eschmann 2022
Fedotchev 2018
Goksin 2019
Gadea 2020
Gertz 1983
Keynan_3 2016
Kober_1 2020
Kober_3 2022
Kober_4 2013
Mehran 2013
Nam_1 2020
Nam_2 2020
Nam_3 2020
Perez-Elvira_1 2021
Perez-Elvira_2 2021
Staufenbiel 2014
Studer_1 2014
Studer_2 2014
Wada 2017
Witte 2012
Zich 2015

Random effects model

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 99\%$, $p = 0$

Test for effect in subgroup: $z = 7.40$ ($p < 0.01$)

device = 2

Auer 2015
Emmert_2 2014
Emmert_1 2014
Yamashita_1 2017
Yamashita_2 2017
Zhang 2013

Random effects model

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 100\%$, $p < 0.01$

Test for effect in subgroup: $z = 3.70$ ($p < 0.01$)

Random effects model

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 99\%$, $p = 0$

Test for subgroup differences: $\chi^2_1 = 2.41$, $df = 1$ ($p = 0.12$)

