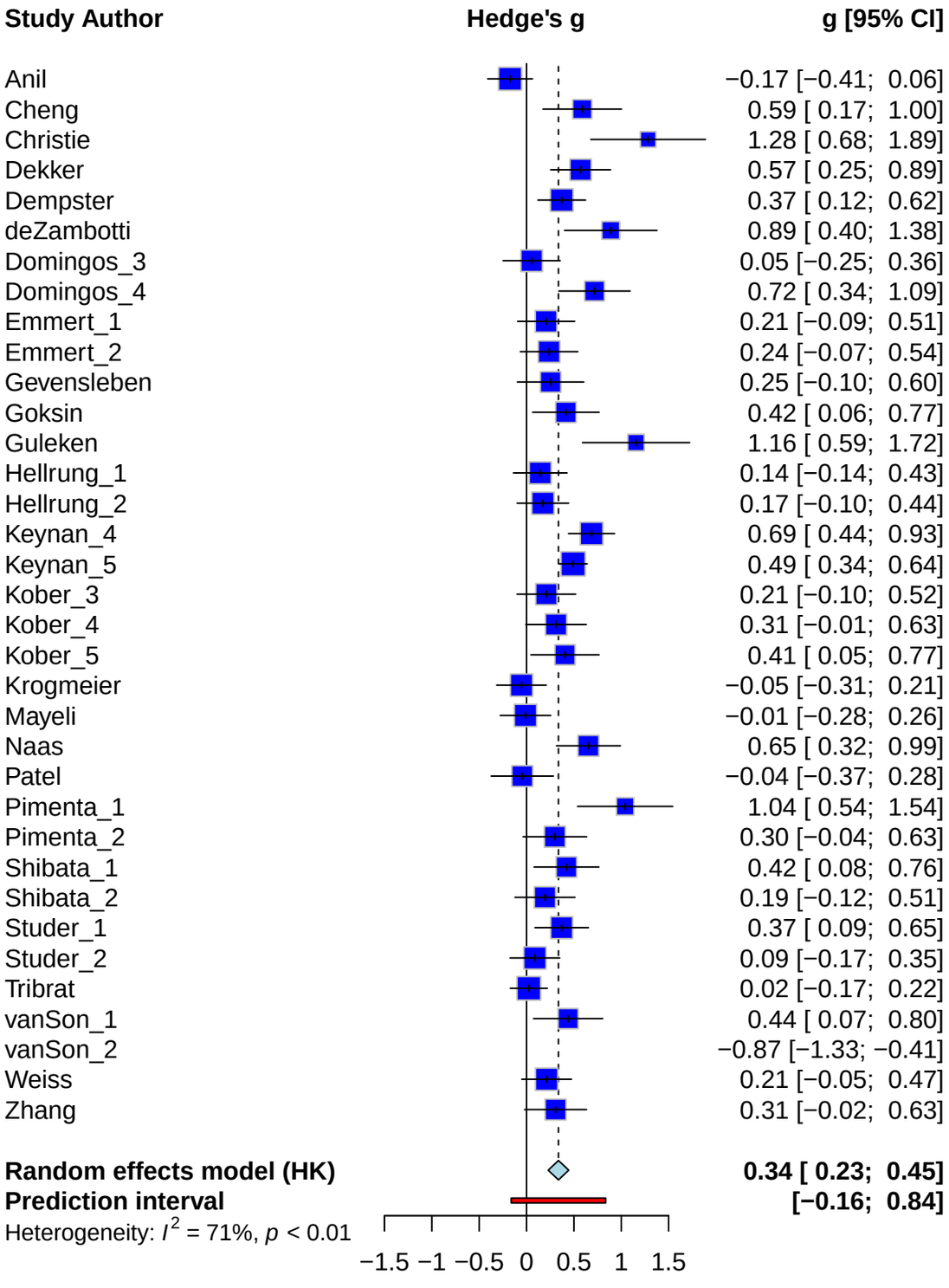
Study Author
Hedge's g
g [95% CI]
Anil −0.17 [−0.41; 0.06]
Cheng 0.59 [0.17; 1.00]
Christie 1.28 [0.68; 1.89]
Dekker 0.57 [0.25; 0.89]
Dempster 0.37 [0.12; 0.62]
deZambotti 0.89 [0.40; 1.38]
Domingos_3 0.05 [−0.25; 0.36]
Domingos_4 0.72 [0.34; 1.09]
Emmert_1 0.21 [−0.09; 0.51]
Emmert_2 0.24 [−0.07; 0.54]
Gevensleben 0.25 [−0.10; 0.60]
Goksin 0.42 [0.06; 0.77]
Guleken 1.16 [0.59; 1.72]
Hellrung_1 0.14 [−0.14; 0.43]
Hellrung_2 0.17 [−0.10; 0.44]
Keynan_4 0.69 [0.44; 0.93]
Keynan_5 0.49 [0.34; 0.64]
Kober_3 0.21 [−0.10; 0.52]
Kober_4 0.31 [−0.01; 0.63]
Kober_5 0.41 [0.05; 0.77]
Krogmeier −0.05 [−0.31; 0.21]
Mayeli −0.01 [−0.28; 0.26]
Naas 0.65 [0.32; 0.99]
Patel −0.04 [−0.37; 0.28]
Pimenta_1 1.04 [0.54; 1.54]
Pimenta_2 0.30 [−0.04; 0.63]
Shibata_1 0.42 [0.08; 0.76]
Shibata_2 0.19 [−0.12; 0.51]
Studer_1 0.37 [0.09; 0.65]
Studer_2 0.09 [−0.17; 0.35]
Tribrat 0.02 [−0.17; 0.22]
vanSon_1 0.44 [0.07; 0.80]
vanSon_2 −0.87 [−1.33; −0.41]
Weiss 0.21 [−0.05; 0.47]
Zhang 0.31 [−0.02; 0.63]
Random effects model (HK) 0.34 [0.23; 0.45]
Prediction interval [−0.16; 0.84]
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 71%, p < 0.01
−1.5 −1 −0.5 0 0.5 1 1.5