# **Axiu Mao**

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## **EDUCATION BACKGROUND**

**Ph.D.** City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong

Oct. 2019 - Present

Jockey Club College of Veterinary Medicine and Life Sciences

Department of Infectious Diseases and Public Health | GPA: 3.96/4.30

Supervisor: Dr. Kai Liu

**B.S.** China Jiliang University, China

Sep. 2015 - Jun. 2019

College of Quality and Safty Engineering

Quality Management Engineering | GPA: 3.99/5.00

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

PT-RA City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong

Sep. 2021 - Present

Jockey Club College of Veterinary Medicine and Life Sciences

Department of Infectious Diseases and Public Health

#### RESEARCH INTERESTS

Animal Activity Recognition (AAR), Sound Detection, Animal Welfare, Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Wearable Sensors, Internet of Things (IoT)

## **PUBLICATIONS**

## **Refereed Journal Articles**

1. [ANIMALS] FedAAR: A Novel Federated Learning Framework for Animal Activity Recognition with Wearable Sensors

**Axiu Mao**, Endai Huang, Haiming Gan, Kai Liu\* *Animals, Aug,* **2022**.

2. [COMPAG] Automated detection and analysis of piglet suckling behaviour using high-accuracy amodal instance segmentation

Haiming Gan, Mingqiang Ou, Chengpeng Li, Xiarui Wang, Jingfeng Guo, **Axiu Mao**, Maria Camila Ceballos, Thomas D. Parsons, Kai Liu\*, Yueju Xue\*

Computers and Electronics in Agriculture, Aug, 2022.

3. [J. R. Soc. Interface] Automated identification of chicken distress vocalisations using deep learning models

Axiu Mao, Claire S. E. Giraudet, Kai Liu\*, Inês De Almeida Nolasco, Zhiqin Xie, Zhixun Xie, Yue Gao,

James Theobald, Devaki Bhatta, Rebecca Stewart, and Alan G. McElligott\* *Journal of the Royal Society Interface, Jun,* **2022**.

4. [COMPAG] Center Clustering Network Improves Piglet Counting Under Occlusion

Endai Huang, **Axiu Mao**, Haiming Gan, Maria Camila Ceballos, Thomas D. Parsons, Yueju Xue, Kai Liu\*

Computers and Electronics in Agriculture, Oct, 2021.

5. [SENSORS] Cross-Modality Interaction Network for Equine Activity Recognition Using Imbalanced Multi-Modal Data

**Axiu Mao**, Endai Huang, Haiming Gan, Rebecca S. V. Parkes, Weitao Xu, Kai Liu\* *Sensors, Sep,* **2021**.

## **Conference Proceedings**

1. [ECPLF'2022] Uniting farms: Federated learning for sensor-based animal activity recognition **Axiu Mao**, Endai Huang, Haiming Gan, and Kai Liu\*

10th European Conference on Precision Livestock Farming (ECPLF), accepted but not yet published, **2022**.

2. [*ECPLF'2022*] Occlusion Resistant Spatial Analysis of Pig Distribution Pattern in Farrowing Pens Using Center Clustering Network

Endai Huang, Axiu Mao, Haiming Gan, and Kai Liu\*

10th European Conference on Precision Livestock Farming (ECPLF), accepted but not yet published, **2022**.

3. [ISAEW'2021] Cross-Modality Interaction Network for Equine Activity Recognition Using Time-Series Motion Data

Axiu Mao, Endai Huang, Weitao Xu, Kai Liu\*

International Symposium on Animal Environment and Welfare (ISAEW), Oct, 2021.

4. [ISAEW'2021] A Key Frame Selection Method for Creating Deep Learning Training Set in Animal Research Involving Time-Series Video Data

Endai Huang, Axiu Mao, Haiming Gan, Kai Liu\*

International Symposium on Animal Environment and Welfare (ISAEW), Oct, 2021.

5. [ASABE'2021] Capacity Limit of Deep Learning Methods on Scenarios of Pigs in Farrowing Pen under Occlusion

Endai Huang, **Axiu Mao**, Maria Camila Ceballos, Thomas D. Parsons, Kai Liu\* *ASABE Annual International Virtual Meeting (ASABE), Jul,* **2021**.

6. [ACPLF'2020] Deep Learning-based Assessment of Laying-hen Feather Conditions Using Color and Thermal Images

Endai Huang, **Axiu Mao**, Kai Liu\*, Yueju, Xue

2nd Asian Conference on Precision Livestock Farming (ACPLF), Oct, 2020.

## **Under-Review Manuscripts**

1. Occlusion-Resistant Instance Segmentation of Piglets in Farrowing Pens Using Center Clustering Network

Endai Huang, **Axiu Mao**, Yongjian Wu, Haiming Gan, Maria Camila Ceballos, Thomas D. Parsons, Junhui Hou, Kai Liu\*

Submit to International Journal of Computer Vision (IJCV), https://arxiv.org/abs/2206.01942, 2022.

2. A Semi-Supervised Generative Adversarial Network for Amodal Instance Segmentation of Piglets in Farrowing Pens

Endai Huang, Zheng He, **Axiu Mao**, Weitao Xu, Maria Camila Ceballos, Thomas D. Parsons, Kai Liu\* *Submit to Computers and Electronics in Agriculture (COMPAG)*, https://arxiv.org/abs/2206.01942, **2022**.

## **Preprints**

- 1. Effectiveness of quarantine measure on transmission dynamics of COVID-19 in Hong Kong Hsiang-Yu Yuan\*, **Axiu Mao**, Guiyuan Han, Hsiangkuo Yuan, Dirk Pfeiffer *medRxiv*, *https://www.medrxiv.org/content/10.1101/2020.04.09.20059006v1*, **2020**.
- 2. The importance of the timing of quarantine measures before symptom onset to prevent COVID-19 outbreaks-illustrated by Hong Kong's intervention model

Hsiang-Yu Yuan\*, Guiyuan Han, Hsiangkuo Yuan, Susanne Pfeiffer, **Axiu Mao**, Lindsey Wu, Dirk Pfeiffer

medRxiv, https://www.medrxiv.org/content/10.1101/2020.05.03.20089482v1, 2020.

## **AWARDS AND HONORS**

Research Tuition Scholarship (RTS), City University of Hong Kong
Sep.2022

 Outstanding Graduate Student Paper and Presentation Award at 2021 International Symposium on Animal Environment and Welfare, Chongqing, China
Oct. 2021

• Outstanding Graduates of Zhejiang Province Jun. 2019

Meritorious Winner, Mathematical Contest in Modeling (MCM)
May. 2018

## PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

## **Journal Reviewers**

- PeerI
- USPLF2023

#### **Conference Presentations**

• ECPLF 2022 2022

• ISAEW 2021 Oct. 2021