1.

```
539 1.885105530 35.201./8.240 192.168.0.210 ICP 66 443 → 33012 [ACK] Seq=1029 Ack=1335 Win=62/20 Len=0 540 2.362993891 192.168.0.210 192.168.0.1 DNS 75 Standard query 0x56eb A cu.nsysu.edu.tw 541 2.373473336 192.168.0.210 172.217.160.110 UDP 182 41606 → 443 Len=140
```

(1)Ethernet

a. Destination: D-LinkIn_69:ca:10(c4:12:f5:69:ca:10)

Source: ASUSTekC_81:be:88(34:97:f6:81:be:88)

b. content : IPv4 (0x0800)

(2)IP

a. Destination : 192.168.0.1

Source: 192.168.0.210

b. Header Length : 20 bytes

total Length : 61

c. type: 17 -> Protocol: UDP

(3)UDP

a. client: 43316 server: 53

b. DNS

(4)DNS

a. Flags: $0x0100 \rightarrow query$

b. Transaction ID: 0x56eb

c. type A, class IN

```
541 2.373473336 192.168.0.210
                                                      172.217.160.110
                                                                                 UDP
                                                                                               182 41606 → 443 Len=140
542 2.373924416 192.168.0.1 192.168.0.210 DNS 91 Standard query response 0x56eb A cu.nsysu.edu.tw A 140.17.11.37 TCP 74 43814 - 443 [SYN] Sec=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK PERM-1 TSval=3851
       Questions: 1
Answer RRs: 1
Authority RRs: 0
Additional RRs: 0
       Queries
       Queries
vu.nsysu.edu.tw: type A, class IN
Name: cu.nsysu.edu.tw
[Name Length: 15]
[Label Count: 4]
Type: A (Host Address) (1)
         ISWERS Cu.nsysu.edu.tw: type A, class IN, addr 140.117.11.37
Name: cu.nsysu.edu.tw
Type: A (Host Address) (1)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 184 (3 minutes, 4 seconds)
Data length: 4
Address: 140.117.11.37
       [Request In: 540]
[Time: 0.010930525 seconds]
             (1)Ethernet
                           a. Destination: ASUSTekC_81:be:88(34:97:f6:81:be:88)
                                         Source: D-LinkIn_69:ca:10(c4:12:f5:69:ca:10)
                           b. content
                                                       : IPv4 (0x0800)
```

(2)IP

Destination : 192.168.0.210 a.

Source: 192.168.0.1

b. Header Length : 20 bytes

total Length : 77 bytes

Yes

Only 1 Answer Time to live: 184 c.

543 2.374586464 192.168.0.210 140.117.11.37 10P 74.46814 4.43 [SYI] Seq=9 WIII=64Z49 Lene9 WSS=1469 SACK_PENH=I SYA1=3851283992 TSecr=9 WS=128 544 2.375498489 140.117.11.37 192.168.0.210 10P 74.443 [SYI] Seq=9 WIII=64Z49 Lene9 WSS=1469 SACK_PENH=I SYA1=3851283992 WSS=2048 140.117.11.37 10P 66.43814 - 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 WIII=64Z56 Lene9 TSVA1=3851283993 TSecr=3863898988 TSecr=3851283992 WSS=2048 140.117.11.37 TLSV1.2 587 Client Hello

```
DeStination: 14⊎.117.11.37
 ▼ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 43814, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 0, Len: 0
Source Port: 43814
        Destination Port: 443
        [Stream index: 25]
        Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
Sequence number (raw): 914528027
[Next sequence number: 1 (relative sequence nu
                                            (relative sequence number)]
       Acknowledgment number: 0
Acknowledgment number (raw): 0
1010 ... = Header Length: 40 bytes (10)
Flags: 0x002 (SYN)
          [Connection establish request (SYN): server port 443]
        Čhecksum: 0x5943 [unverified]
        [Checksum Status: Unverified]
Urgent pointer: 0
     ▼ Options: (20 bytes), Maximum segment size, SACK permitted, Timestamps, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale ▼ TCP Option - Maximum segment size: 1460 bytes
Kind: Maximum Segment Size (2)
               Length: 4
MSS Value: 1460
        TCP Option - SACK permitted
TCP Option - Timestamps: TSval 3851283992, TSecr 0
TCP Option - No-Operation (NOP)
TCP Option - Window scale: 7 (multiply by 128)
            client: 43814 server: 443
a.
b.
            914528027(raw)
c.
            64240
d.
            1460 bytes
e.
            0x002
f.
```

```
1.

80 2.191201892 35.201.18.240

87 2.887230762 192.168.0.210
Code: 0
Checksum: 0x9c16 [correct]
[Checksum Status: Good]
  [Length: 48]
```

192.108.0.210

(1)ICMP request

a. 64

b. 8 (Echo (ping) request)

Message Identifier: 7517(Big endian) Sequence Number: 1(Big endian)

```
88 2.894492277
                                                                                                       98 Echo (ping) reply id=0x1d5d, seq=1/256, ttl=118 (request in 87)
74 43924 - 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK PERM=1 TSVal=38
                        8.8.8.8
                                                        192.168.0.210
89 3.297613736
                        192,168,0,210
```

00 443 → 00090 [ALK] Seq=8409 ACK=1/1 WIH=240 LeH=0 ISVAI=24/4/00401 ISER 98 Echo (ping) request id=0x1d5d, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 88)

```
[Header checksum status: Unverified]
         Source: 8.8.8.8
Destination: 192.168.0.210
▼ Internet Control Message Protocol
         Type: 0 (Echo (ping) reply)
Code: 0
          Checksum: 0xa416 [correct]
         [Checksum Status: Good]
Identifier (BE): 7517 (0x1d5d)
Identifier (LE): 23837 (0x5d1d)
Sequence number (BE): 1 (0x0001)
Sequence number (LE): 256 (0x0100)
[Request frame: 87]
Response time: 7,822 ms.]
          [Response time: 7.262 ms]
Timestamp from icmp data: Sep 20, 2020 17:46:31.000000000 CST
[Timestamp from icmp data (relative): 0.348332711 seconds]
         Data (48 bytes)
Data: 1c34050000000000101112131415161718191a1b1c1d1e1f...
```

(2)ICMP reply

a. 0 (Echo (ping) reply)

```
74 Echo (ping) request id=0x2189, seq=2/512, ttl=2 (no response found!) 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x2189, seq=3/768, ttl=3 (no response found!) 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x2189, seq=4/1024, ttl=4 (no response found!) 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x2189, seq=5/1280, ttl=5 (no response found!) 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x2189, seq=5/1280, ttl=5 (no response found!)
                                   186 6.764045798
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             TCME
                                                                                                                                                                                    192.168.0.210
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 8.8.8.8
| ICMP | 109 | 6.764970200 | 192.168.0.210 | 8.8.8.8 | ICMP | 190 | 6.764977870 | 192.168.0.210 | 8.8.8.8 | ICMP | 190 | 6.764977870 | 192.168.0.210 | 8.8.8.8 | ICMP | 190 | 6.764977870 | 192.168.0.210 | 8.8.8.8 | ICMP | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 1
                                   187 6.764053957
                                 188 6.764062414
                                                                                                                                                                                192.168.0.210
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             8.8.8.8
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            ICMP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        74 Echo
```

(1)ICMP request

a. Destination: 8.8.8.8

> 192.168.0.210 Source:

b. type: ICMP time-to-live: 1

c. type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)

Message Identifier: 8585(Big endian) Sequence Number: 1(Big endian)

```
200 6.764158742 192.168.0.210
                                                                                                                                                                                                 8.8.8.8
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        74 Echo (ping) request id=0x2189, seq=16/4096, ttl=16 (reply in 2)
            202 6.764720641
                                                                                             140.117.232.33
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)
                                                                                               ,192.168.0.210
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       TCM
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             4 Echo (ping) request id=0x2189, seq=17/4352, ttl=17 (reply
203, 6.764/7(9880...192.168.0.210 8.8.8.8 ICMP

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 140.117.232.85, Dst: 192.168.0.210
0100 .... = Version: 4
.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

**Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
0000 00... = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
..... 00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
Total Length: 56
Identification: 0x00000 (0)

**Flags: 0x0000
0... = Reserved bit: Not set
.0... = Bon't fragment: Not set
.0... = More fragments: Not set
Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 253
Protocol: ICMP (1)
Header checksum: 0x877f [validation disabled]
[Header checksum: 0x877f [validation disabled]
[Header checksum: 0x877f [validation disabled]
[Internet Control Message Protocol
Type: 11 (Time-to-live exceeded)
Code: 0 (Time to live exceeded)
Code: 0 (Time to live exceeded)
Checksum: 0x6a85 [correct]
[Checksum: 0x6a85 [correct]
[Checks
        Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 140.117.232.85, Dst: 192.168.0.210
            ▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.210, Dst: 8.8.8.8
```

id=0x2189, seq=6/1536, ttl=6 (no response found!

(ping)

request

(2)Time-to-live exceed

a. Destination: 192.168.0.210 Source: 140.117.232.85 b. type: 11(Time-to-live exceeded)

Part3

1. 874 Mbits/sec

```
xhsu@Max-Hsu-Lab:~/Desktop/Desktop/Homework/G3-1/ML/HW1$ iperf3 -c 140.117.171
.208 -t 10 -i 2
Connecting to host 140.117.171.208, port 5201
  4] local 192.168.0.210 port 59954 connected to 140.117.171.208 port 5201
                                      Bandwidth
 ID] Interval
                         Transfer
                                                       Retr Cwnd
       0.00-2.00
                        226 MBytes
                                      949 Mbits/sec
                                                              445 KBytes
                   sec
                                                              300 KBytes
  4]
       2.00-4.00
                         207 MBytes
                                       866 Mbits/sec
                                                        26
  4]
       4.00-6.00
                   sec
                          199 MBytes
                                       833 Mbits/sec
                                                              338 KBytes
       6.00-8.00 sec 198 MBytes 832 Mbits/sec
                                                              376 KBytes
  4]
                                                        10
       8.00-10.00 sec 212 MBytes 890 Mbits/sec
                                                              249 KBytes
  4]
  ID] Interval
                        Transfer
                                      Bandwidth
                                                       Retr
       0.00-10.00 sec 1.02 GBytes 874 Mbits/sec 0.00-10.00 sec 1.01 GBytes 871 Mbits/sec
  4]
                                                                       sender
                                                                       receiver
iperf Done.
```

2. window size = 2000

```
naxhsu@Max-Hsu-Lab:~/Desktop/Desktop/Homework/G3-1/ML/HW1$ iperf3 -c 140.117.171
.208 -w 2000 -t 10 -i 2
Connecting to host 140.117.171.208, port 5201
[ 4] local 192.168.0.210 port 59976 connected to 140.117.171.208 port 5201
             Transfer Bandwidth Retr Cwnd
0.00-2.00 sec 12.4 MBytes 52.1 Mbits/sec 0 7.07
2.00-4.00 sec 12.8 MBytes 53.5 Mbits/sec 0 7.07
4.00-6.00 sec 12.5 MBytes 52.3 Mbits/sec 0 7.07
6.00-8.00 sec 12.6 MBytes 52.7 Mbits/sec 0 7.07
8.00-10.00 sec 12.5 MBytes 52.5 Mbits/sec 0 7.07
   IDÎ Interval
                                                                                                                7.07 KBytes
                                                                                                                7.07 KBytes
                                                                                                                7.07 KBytes
    4]
4]
                                                                                                                7.07 KBytes
                                                                                                               7.07 KBytes
   ID] Interval
                                                                                                    Retr
             0.00-10.00 sec 62.7 MBytes 52.6 Mbits/sec 0.00-10.00 sec 62.7 MBytes 52.6 Mbits/sec
                                                                                                                                  sender
                                                                                                                                  receiver
iperf Done.
```

window size = 10000

```
maxhsu@Max-Hsu-Lab:~/Desktop/Desktop/Homework/G3-1/ML/HW1$ iperf3 -c 140.117.171

.208 -w 10000 -t 10 -t 2

Connecting to host 140.117.171.208, port 5201

[ 4] local 192.168.0.210 port 60034 connected to 140.117.171.208 port 5201

[ ID] Interval Transfer Bandwidth Retr Cwnd
               0.00-2.00 sec 48.0 MBytes
2.00-4.00 sec 48.1 MBytes
4.00-6.00 sec 47.9 MBytes
6.00-8.00 sec 48.2 MBytes
8.00-10.00 sec 48.3 MBytes
                                                                                                                                  18.4 KBytes
18.4 KBytes
                                                                                  201 Mbits/sec
                                                                                     202 Mbits/sec
                                                                                     201 Mbits/sec
                                                                                                                                   18.4 KBytes
     4]
4]
                                                                                    202 Mbits/sec
                                                                                                                                 18.4 KBytes
18.4 KBytes
                                                                                    203 Mbits/sec
                                                                                                                         0
    ID]
                                                                                                                     Retr
                0.00-10.00 sec 240 MBytes
0.00-10.00 sec 240 MBytes
                                                                                   202 Mbits/sec
202 Mbits/sec
                                                                                                                                                        sender
                                                                                                                                                        receiver
iperf Done
```

Result: Bandwidth increase with Window size

3. 1.05 Mbits/sec

```
maxhsu@Max-Hsu-Lab:~/Desktop/Desktop/Homework/G3-1/ML/HW1$ iperf3 -c 140.117.171
.208 -u -t 10 -i 2
Connecting to host 140.117.171.208, port 5201
  4] local 192.168.0.210 port 60751 connected to 140.117.171.208 port 5201
 ID] Interval
                         Transfer
                                       Bandwidth
                                                        Total Datagrams
  4]
        0.00-2.00
                          256 KBytes
                                       1.05 Mbits/sec
                    sec
  41
        2.00-4.00
                          256 KBytes
                                       1.05 Mbits/sec
                                                        32
                    sec
                          256 KBytes
  4]
       4.00-6.00
                    sec
                                       1.05 Mbits/sec
                                                        32
  4]
        6.00-8.00
                    sec
                          256 KBytes
                                       1.05 Mbits/sec
                                                        32
        8.00-10.00
                          256 KBytes
                                       1.05 Mbits/sec
                                                        32
  4]
                    sec
                                                                  Lost/Total Datag
 ID] Interval
                         Transfer
                                       Bandwidth
                                                        Jitter
ams
  4]
        0.00-10.00 sec 1.25 MBytes
                                       1.05 Mbits/sec
                                                                  0/159 (0%)
                                                        0.781 ms
     Sent 159 datagrams
iperf Done.
```

4. bandwidth = 512G

```
Hsu-Lab:~/Desktop/Desktop/Homework/G3-1/ML/HW1$ iperf3 -c 140.117.171
.208 -u -t 10 -i 2 -b 512G
Connecting to host 140.117.171.208, port 5201
      local 192.168.0.210 port 60782 connected to 140.117.171.208 port 5201
                            Transfer
                                         Bandwidth
                                                            Total Datagrams
      Interval
                            228 MBytes
229 MBytes
228 MBytes
        0.00-2.00
                                           958 Mbits/sec 29239
                                           958 Mbits/sec
958 Mbits/sec
        2.00-4.00
4.00-6.00
                     sec
sec
                                                            29249
                                                            29246
                             228 MBytes
                                            958 Mbits/sec
                                                             29246
   41
        8.00-10.00 sec
                             228 MBytes
                                            958 Mbits/sec
                                                            29222
 ID] Interval
                            Transfer
                                          Bandwidth
                                                             Jitter
                                                                        Lost/Total Datag
       0.00-10.00 sec 1.12 GBytes 958 Mbits/sec 0.153 ms 111744/146201 (7
   4] Sent 146201 datagrams
iperf Done.
```

bandwidth = 10M

```
xhsu@Max-Hsu-Lab:~/Desktop/Desktop/Homework/G3-1/ML/HW1$ iperf3 -c 140.117.171
208 -u -t 10 -i 2 -b 10M
connecting to host 140.117.171.208, port 5201
4] local 192.168.0.210 port 47865 connected to 140.117.171.208 port 5201
                            Transfer
 ID1 Interval
                                           Bandwidth
                                                                Total Datagrams
                      sec 2.28 MBytes
sec 2.38 MBytes
                                           9.57 Mbits/sec 292
9.99 Mbits/sec 305
        0.00-2.00
        2.00-4.00
        4.00-6.00
                            2.38 MBytes
                                            9.99 Mbits/sec
                                                                305
                            2.38 MBytes
                                            9.99 Mbits/sec
        6.00-8.00
                      sec
                                                                305
       8.00-10.00 sec
                           2.38 MBvtes
                                            9.99 Mbits/sec
                                                                305
 ID] Interval
                             Transfer
                                            Bandwidth
                                                                Jitter
                                                                            Lost/Total Datag
 4] 0.00-10.00 sec
4] Sent 1511 datagrams
        0.00-10.00 sec 11.8 MBytes 9.91 Mbits/sec 0.170 ms 0/1511 (0%)
```

Result: error packet decrease with bandwidth