Бінарні відношення Veryis II. ва. мнопшни. Операції над шнопешнами. ζαδο " ces ma s. obegnanna v , .. 2 4 gosy to k a. nefrerium ( 3. pipulua 4. npurmi GOBYTOK X 5. gono breserve Oduarennir Siruzjuovo Bignomennis способи задання віню-ришье відношень ξ a. 1. za gonomororo marinjunj. (Mp.1.) § 3. that a -11 - 11 hyurmags. who igary unurob \* puruag 2 za gonomororo refressinis 3. - turani à mp. - bepauli bignowens Enemeroqui aum sinapunse § 4. s. reprenert 3. giaronomere ; buseumbouti 4. антидіальнами Ocnobni onefragii mag si naprumun Bienowendul 1 64 13108 1. obefreue i gonobilerere 2. MELLENIUM 4. OSEGWAND Tp. 1; Ap. 2; 3p. 3 5. 905 your # gourney it Internal El Farmer housed mismuch

1. Мнопини. Операції над шнопшнами.

noznarennes unoneures:  $A = \{x, y\}$  M - unoneures:  $\{x \in M : P(x)\}$ 

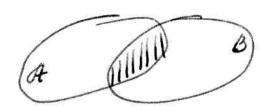
obignanne:

 $A \cup 13 = \{ x : (x \in A) \cup (x \in B) \}$ "abo"



repetitive:

 $A \cap B = \{ \alpha : (\alpha \in A) \land (\alpha \in B) \}$ 



pizmus:

 $A \mid B = \{ x : (x \in A) \land (x \notin B) \}$ 



A | A = 80 0

приши добуток: X, y - gobistrii urioneuru

 $X = \{x\}$ ;  $Y = \{y\}$ 

 $X \times Y = \{(x;y): (x \in X) \land (y \in Y)\}$ шни пешний:

X \* Y # Y \* X

(1;0)

(0;1) - pigni moreru mouqueren

gonobremus go gri bépartonoi unamerce

 $\overline{A} = \{x : (x \in \mathcal{U}), x \notin A^{3}\}$ gonobnemme unionemne of go gribepensionen.

, 2. Ozwirerene Eiser-puoro Bignomerenes

binapenn bignomereran, buzraverenn ma Saguereuse musuureuse A = {a}, B \ = {b} \ \ \epsilon добільна підмнопина примого (декартового) go Ey in Ry isuse unoneur!

ENRUETUR a E A TOL 6 E B y TUB. Si HUZPICE

Bignomenner (a R B) a so (a, B)  $\in$  R.

The state of the service of the service

§3. Cuocobu zagarrul Eirufiru oc bigromerle

1. задания відношень за допомогою имприці.

Sinoprie bignouvernus:  $R = \{(\alpha, 1); (\alpha, 2);$ (6,4); (d,1); (5,4) ), jayane ma

MHORMHEROX  $A = \{a, 6, c, d, e, f\}$  ma

 $B = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ 

mary  $R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 0 0 0 0 2. zagoneres bignomerens zu gonomorow rpagas.

zpurg- resultipurerel bigoEpa neemus Eirespuoro Bignoweres.

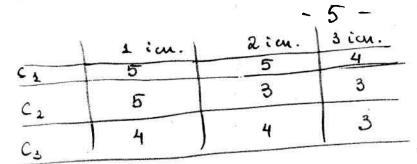
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yani rereintus etty genetie.
C2.

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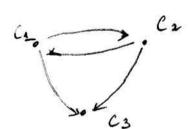
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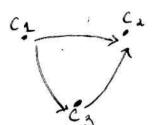


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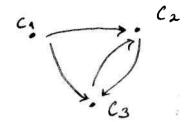
sim.



im.



3 cm.



Thur was.

6 inapre bignomenna R. « ≤

5 × 5 R :

za gonomoroso 3. Zagarene Gignoweres

$$A = \{1, 2, 3, ..., 10\}$$

негий бінарне відношенни :

Togi bepærein postrig (nepermen)

$$R^{+}(\Delta) = \{\Delta \}$$

$$R^{+}(2) = \{1; 2\}$$

$$R^{+}(5) = \{1; 5\}$$

$$R^{+}(3) = \{1; 3\}$$

runania jugnis (neperun)

$$R^{-}(1) = \{1, ..., 10\}$$

$$R^{-}(2) = \{2; 4; 6; 8; 10\}$$

$$R-(3)=\{3;6;9\}$$

ulucalling

$$R^{-}(4) = \{4; 8\}$$

веросний перетине:

θεροκιιώ περεπιικ:

$$R^{+}(x) = \begin{cases} y \in dt : (y, \infty) \in R \end{cases}$$
 goin coonsum

 $R^{+}(x) = \begin{cases} y \in dt : (y, \infty) \in R \end{cases}$  goin coonsum

enemerorum  $x : (y R x)$ 

therefore repetition:

 $R^{+}(x) = \begin{cases} y \in dt : (x, \infty) \in R \end{cases}$ 

amonanti buse inspire entineit anthebyece of bigue article (x x P y)

елеметарий пим бітарымов 8. 4 bignouse res

uponere

$$R = \emptyset$$
: {  $\neq (x, y) \in R$ }

serve bone re burouyerous quis
negroi napre.

$$R = \{(2c, y) : \in A \times B \}$$

reveren Couri:

- a) envyo y maj. burmegi, mo 4e
- 8). enuso rpa op: 10 6 Befruurum, 5 eg gy 1.
- c). R+(oc) = R-(oc) = Ø V oc A.

. nobre:

$$R = U: \{ \forall (\alpha, y) \in A \times B \}$$

where the series of the se

- a). y most. leurnagi, ne menejunger 3 ognemeros.
- e). y spægsi gynu segrypott Eggo-ery napy cepiure.
- c). R+(oc) = R-(oc) = ster A.

. gianoraubrel:

R = E: 
$$\{Y(\alpha, y): \in A \times B \mid \alpha > c = y\}$$

R = E:  $\{Y(\alpha, y): \in A \times B \mid \alpha > c = y\}$ 

The series of the

R =  $\alpha E y$ , upurony x  $\pi a y$  ye  $\pi i$  canci not pups ogniruremen

a) morpues ognereureme тирки неши при вериминам . artim gia roreantree.

R = 
$$\overline{E} = E^{-\Delta}$$
:  $\{ \forall (x,y) \in A \times B \land x \neq y \}$ 

- a) manip. burneg:  $vij(E^{-1}) = \begin{cases} 0, & c = \delta \\ 1, & c \neq \delta \end{cases}$
- 6) 6 episopi e gyru Tironu que i + i nerent nou befrimmenex nemice.
  - Omobili onefunsii mag biraprumu bigno werereluce.
- 1. обернене відношення до даного.

$$R^{-1} = \{ (y, \infty) \mid (x, y) \in R \}$$
 busine ceree two unoncurrent  $B, A : B \times A$ .

njurouy, une bucory barruco ymoba:

x R-1 y => y Rx

R-1: To spare cnousband manymys

(ридки шигин стовыции.

reaupur ung: R - Sinceptie bignometrie "≥",
mogi R → " ≤ " na uno neura già creuse
"encere.

culty 6 відношення зоповнення до даного R = { (26,8) & AxB \ (26,8) & R } rour bono nobesque minora mi nu pu encuerció, que desus no convergensus begionerens R. upuruoz 40 R = Axb/R imagings. RUR = A×B  $R = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$   $R = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ RNR = Ø ( in terms to juriurs renopue bignomerma R zagarce manipusero 6) y spagoi G(R) nousbui ini i timben tiù gym, upo bio agrari y spagoi G(R). 3. Герепин двоге відношене RANRA Kij (Ranka) = min 7ij (Ra) 1 7ij (Ra) RailRa = fla,y) E AxBl (x,y) ERA (x,y) ERA J 4. 05 Égreverent y Bose Bignomeres: Rau Ra rij (Rav Ra) = max rij (Ra) alsonij (Ra)

 $R_1 \cup R_2 = \{(\alpha, y) \in A \times B : (\alpha, y) \in R_1 \setminus (\alpha, y) \in R_1 \}$ 

Reiver Bignomenter R na mnomenti X = { x1, x2, in purming 1:

a:, 364, 05 3 zagarie marin pur sero:

$$R = \begin{pmatrix} \Delta & \Delta & 0 & \Delta \\ 0 & \Delta & \Delta & \Delta \\ 0 & \Delta & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R^{-1} = R^{T} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

 $\bar{R} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ exclusive militaria (1)

someway 2:

$$A = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$$

B= {23, 24, 25, 26, 27}

B = {8]

c = {u, 6, c, d, e, 5}

Sinaprie bignomerrie Rougnarière na minorien-are A rus B:

ocky

refraction A

R = { ( x + H, y = L ( x, \frac{y}{z})}

A = {@}

```
- 11 -
                                                                                     zvi juniton zagati
                                                                             mod simmer ses odari
  xRy:
            S = \{(23;5); (24;6); (25;4); (26;4); (27;a);
        y; oc
(27;e) ]; 7 = R x S.
  T-1 {a,c,d,5} -?
    Eygyens Sirwfiel Bigrowenen:
         K + & Kan; 2) 15 Kan, 2), Lay
              R = A x B = oc Ry =
           = \{(2,24); (2,26); (3,24); (3,24);
                                 (4,24); (5,25); (6,24); (8,24); (9,27)
      T = \text{Avac RxS} = \{(a, 6); (a, d); (
                                                                                   (3,e); (4,8); (5,d); (6,6);
                                                                                              (8,8); (9,e)].
7^{-2} = \{(6,2); (2,2); (6,3)...\}
                       x-1/2/2/2/2/2 =
```

juning 1 10 uchancelle  $\begin{pmatrix}
R_2 = & \begin{pmatrix}
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 1 & 1 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$ R& U Ra -? Rinka -? Objequante (aso) uepenne (i) 0 1 1 1 Ran Ra 1 1 1 moninguezan enchem 0 1 aso 0 = 1  $R_{\Delta} V R_{\Delta} = \begin{pmatrix} \Delta \\ \Delta \\ \Delta \\ O \end{pmatrix}$ OSEGHRACION 0 0001 = 1 0 0000 = 0 1 will set manteuns exercises

( ato")

$$R_{1} \cdot R_{2} = \begin{cases} (\alpha, \beta) \in A \times B \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in A \times B \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ \alpha \in A \end{cases}$$

$$R_{1} \cdot R_{2} = \begin{cases} (\alpha, \beta) \in A \times B \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ \alpha \in A \end{cases}$$

$$R_{1} \cdot R_{2} = \begin{cases} (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{3} \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ \alpha \in A \end{cases}$$

$$R_{2} = \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ \alpha \in A \end{cases}$$

$$R_{1} \cdot R_{2} = \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\ (\alpha, \beta) \in R_{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha \in A \\$$

. Pizmu us Bignomeres Culling 5

 $R_1 \mid R_2 = \begin{cases} (\alpha, y) \in A \times B : (\infty, y) \in R_1 \land y \in R_2 \end{cases}$ (x, y) & R2 }

 $R_{2}|R_{2} = rej(R_{2}|R_{2}) = rej(R_{2}) \wedge (\hat{1} - rej(R_{2}))$ 

$$R_{\Delta} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R_{2} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

R2/R1 = 111-1 111-1 000

4:1-1 0:1-1 121-0 010-0

+. annempura piznuss autil 5 (2) RalRa (U) RalRa Ra ARa

(1) greathers

rij (Ra A Ra) =

 $R_{\Delta} = \begin{pmatrix} \Delta & 0 & \Delta & 0 \\ 0 & \Delta & \Delta & 0 \\ \Delta & 0 & \Delta & \Delta \end{pmatrix}$ 

 $R_{2} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 

abop: 1-2 = [10] [2000] [2000] 21. 700

EgueBu an respect. 7adwish circumocol

aso Time

Ra ARa =

7612 : a80 0 i 1 0 = 0 i 1 = 0 10 a00 0 = d 744=1

712 = 0

1:111 - 1:0 = 0 abo 0:0 723 abo 1 : 1-4 = 1:0 = 0 715 = 0

Eas = 1

(22: abo 1:1-0 = (1:1:1) | pade 1 = 0] mikx Car Charles

234=

734: 1:10=1:1=1 [1000 = 1]

 $R_{1} \Delta R_{2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 

Duo-crumbotini ognopignuse Sinafuux bignowers R = { (oc, y) & A × A } A(x)

s. pegonercubre

R редолеживне, ни мнопини А, икино yoce A mat micho oc Roc (mo ognocreat  $(\alpha, \infty) \in \mathbb{R}$ 

7:5 = { 1 , i=6 i +0

(бути не шаршии) " = peoprercubre ( Eyran was punn) > " re progressible

а. антирего пексивне

R na unonaire euz. airetupeges., anus qui se magnoro ac e R veras fix

X R my HR BURDWETELL octy. YaceA

1208 = { 0 , b=1

- artupes sexubri

 $R_1 = \{(2,1); (1,2); (\alpha, 2); (4,4)\} - [eog_1. (yax = 8)]$ 

s. cumenjurence

ocky => yRx

 $R = R^{-1}$ 

Tis = Thi Y is imparementation westpursa

 $R = \{(1,1); (1,2); (2,1)\}$   $\times Ry = (41)(41) (22)$   $\Rightarrow (1 0)$ 

armo & or Ry => HE BURDRY TOOR YRDE,

i R = 10 R = 9

ary, yra : ниши шово. и з двоге виразів. cora & oque ne signosigat giúcuoit.

[5]. writine.

anne VaEA, GEB nova & ogus z vivo e eveneuro u

6) when quartere

D. aurument purue

un raji = 0, romi +j

oguerement menu le simpuous biquomeremi

108 mens sazini remis Einerpuoro Bi greomenius:

== = a = A | = (6 & A) : (a, 6) & R}

en amoneuni A = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 }

n = [a,6) | a,6 & A, yewwwy a = 6+3 }

1+3 16R; 2+3=56R; 3+3=66R?

4+3=7 FR

& OSWANIE FURTEUR ECHAPHORO BIQUOLUERUUS

SR = { BEA | 3 (aEA) : (a, 6) ER)

 $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$   $R = \{(a, 6)\}$  a,  $a, 6 \in A$ : a= 8+2 1

 $a = 4 + 2 = 5 = 3 \text{ was } \in 05 \text{ s. supr. } (3;2)$ 1 e A: 1 (a E A)

a = a + 2 ye R => " 2 Het 684. [uen. REA: I (aeA)

a=3+2=5ER (5;3) 36A: 3 (a.EA) 8=4-1

a=4+2=6=R (6;4) YEA 3 (a # A)

a=5+2FR (7;5) a ach 50A

izo mopooizul

 $R_1: A = \{x\}$ 

; Ra: B={y}

Ra: Ra C B B  $R_1 : R_1 \subseteq A \times A$ ;

izonopopui exup impt taxe bzatuno opnoznarae

 $\Psi: A \rightarrow B$ ,  $xR_{1}y$  yz quode  $4(x)R_{2}4(y)$ ,

ge xed, yed; yeares y(y) & B.

jurung.

 $R_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 

; A= fas, xa, x3y Rs S ANA

 $R_{\lambda} = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda & 0 & \lambda \\ 0 & \lambda & 1 \\ 0 & \Delta & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 

R2 C B + B ; B = { 41, 42, 43}

добразимо:врению однозиятью:

as - ya

y = 4(xx)

x2 -> y2

 $x_3 \rightarrow y_3$ 

=> 47 = 7 (367)

85 = 4 (25)

ace = 4-4(y2)

Oca = 4-0 (A)

xs = 4 - 4 (73)