

(1) (1 point) Solve the following inequalities in  $\mathbb{R}$ :

$$\frac{x-2}{2x-8} \geq 1, \quad \log_{\frac{1}{3}}(x^2 - 3x + 2) \geq 0, \quad \frac{x+2}{x+3} > \frac{2x+3}{x+6}.$$

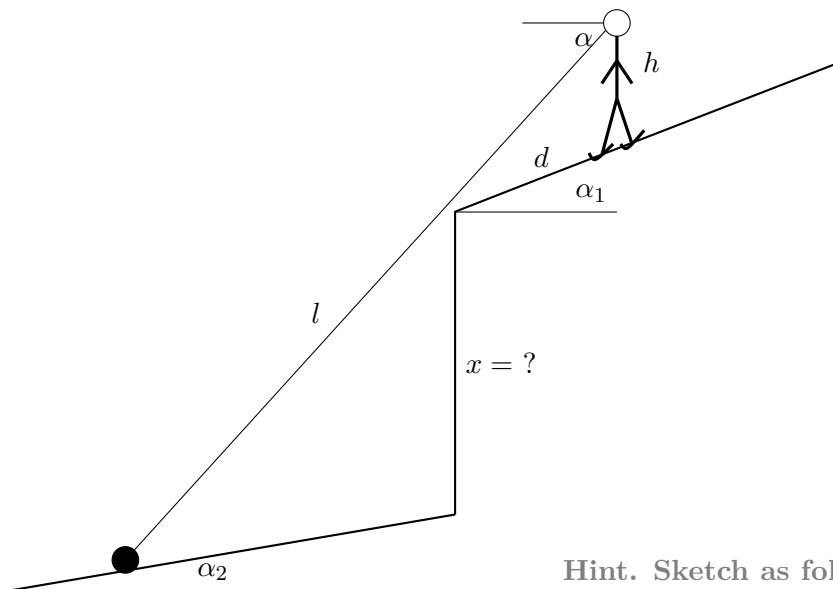
(2) (1 point) Solve the following in  $\mathbb{R}$ :

$$\sin 2x = \sin x, \quad 2xe^x = e^x, \quad 5x^2 - 8 = x^2 - x, \quad \log(x^2 + 1) = 2 \log(3 - x).$$

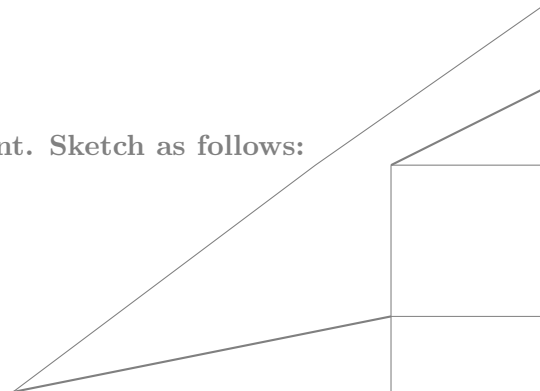
(3) (3 points) Compute the height of a drop.

Imagine you are a skier/snowboarder and you want to jump a cliff. You are  $h$  meters tall. When you are  $d$  meters away from the cliff, you see a stone  $l$  meters away from you under an angle  $\alpha$ . Moreover, the slope is  $\alpha_1$  and  $\alpha_2$  over and under the drop, respectively. (Some rounding applies.)

Check your solution for  $\alpha = \frac{\pi}{4}$ ,  $\alpha_1 = 0$ ,  $\alpha_2 = 0$ ,  $l = 10$  m,  $h = 2$  m,  $d = 1$  m.



Hint. Sketch as follows:



(4) (2 points) The following function are given:

$$f(x) = 3x^2 - x - 7 \quad (1)$$

$$f(x) = \left(\frac{7}{5}\right)^x - \frac{1}{2}x^3 \quad (2)$$

$$f(x) = 3\sin(x) + \cos(10x)\frac{1}{3}\sin(x) \quad (3)$$

$$f(x) = \left| \left| |x| - 1 \right| - 1 \right| \quad (4)$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x} \quad (5)$$

$$f(x) = \log |x - 1| \quad (6)$$

Implement the method `plot_function(fct, x_min, x_max, step_size)` so that it can be used for visualization of the functions. Choose well the x-range. Determine the properties (domain, monotonicity, increasing, decreasing of the function, discontinuities, ...) of the given functions.

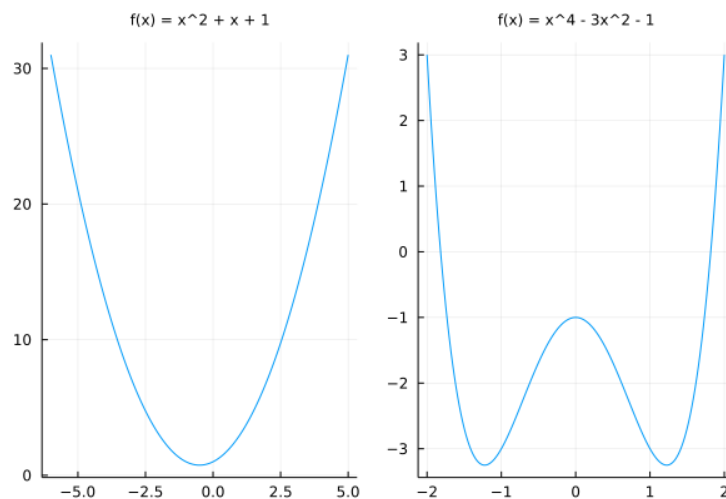


Figure 1: Plots of example functions.