Sheet1

REC	Age	Income	Student	Credit_rating	Buys_computer
r1	<=30	High	No	Fair	No
r2	<=30	High	No	Excellent	No
r3	3140	High	No	Fair	Yes
r4	>40	Medium	No	Fair	Yes
r5	>40	Low	Yes	Fair	Yes
r6	>40	Low	Yes	Excellent	No
r7	3140	Low	Yes	Excellent	Yes
r8	<=30	Medium	No	Fair	No
r9	<=30	Low	Yes	Fair	Yes
r10	>40	Medium	Yes	Fair	Yes
r11	<=30	Medium	Yes	Excellent	Yes
r12	3140	Medium	No	Excellent	Yes
r13	3140	High	Yes	Fair	Yes
r14	>40	Medium	No	Excellent	No
r15	<=30	Medium	No	Excellent	No
r16	<=30	Low	No	Fair	No
r17	<=30	Low	No	Excellent	No
r18	3140	Low	Yes	Fair	Yes
r19	>40	Medium	Yes	Excellent	Yes
r20	3140	High	No	Excellent	Yes

Gesucht: Entscheidung ob jemand einen Computer kauft ja oder nein.

$$E(S) = \sum_{i=1}^{c} -p(i)*(\log_{2}*p(i))$$

Sheet1

Kauft Computer ja nein 12 8 Entropie = E E(KaufComputer) = E(12,8) = E(0.6,0.4) = - $(0.6 \log_2(0.6))$ - $(0.4 \log_2(0.4))$ = 0.97095059

0.001609492 0.03030514 0.224371171

Zugewinn(T,X) = Z(T,X) = Entropie(T) - Entropie(T,X)

		Kauft Computer			
		ja	nein		
	<=30	2	6		0.32451
Alter	31-40	6	0		
	>40	4	2	+	0.27548
Z(KaufComputer, Alter) =			=		
E(KaufComputer) – E(KaufComputer,Alter) =					
0.97095059 - 0.6 = 0.37095059					

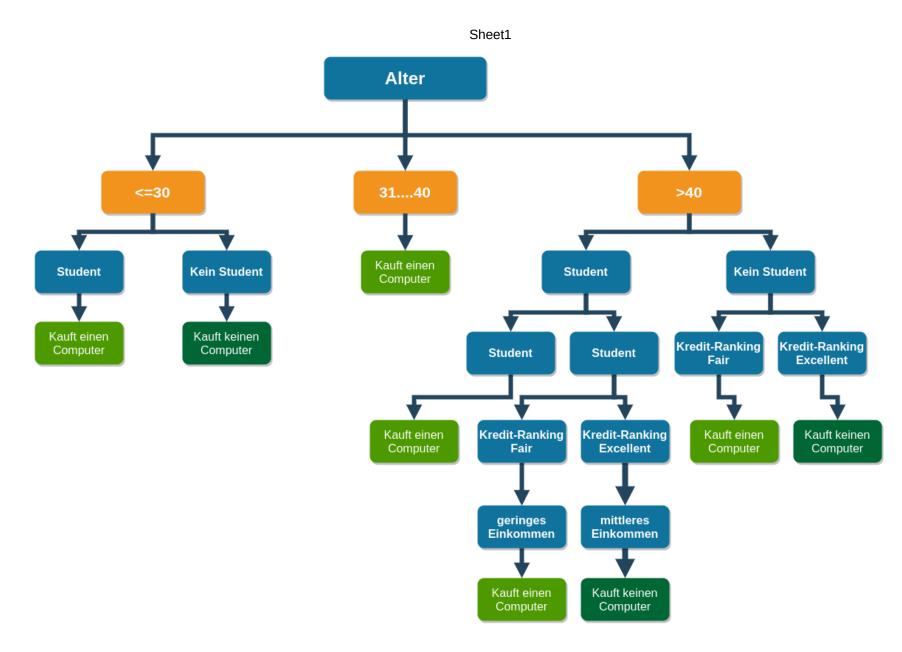
		Kauft Computer			
		ja	nein		
Einkommen	Niedrig	4	3	0	.3448
	Mittel	5	3	+ 0	.3817
	Hoch	3	2	+ 0	.2427
Z(KaufComputer, Einkommen) =			= 0	.9693	
E(KaufComputer) – E(KaufComputer,Einkommen) =					
0.97095059 - 0.969341098 = 0.00169492					

	Kauft Computer		
	ja	nein	
ja	8	1	
Student nein	4	7	
Z(KaufComputer, Student) =			
E(KaufComputer) – E(KaufComputer,Student) =			
0.97095059 - 0.746579419 = 0.224371171			

	Kauft Computer			
	ja	nein		
Fair	7	3		0.44064545
Kredit-Rating Excellent	5	5	+	0.5
Z(KaufComputer, Kredit-Ratio	=	0.94064545		
E(KaufComputer) – E(KaufCo				
0.97095059 - 0.94064545				

Aus den Berechnungen ergibt sich die Reihenfolge: Alter, Student, Kredit-Ranking, Einkommen

Daraus ergibt sich dann nachfolgender Entscheidungsbau:



Page 3