

REC	Age	Income	Student	Credit_rating	Buys_computer
r1	<=30	High	No	Fair	No
r2	<=30	High	No	Excellent	No
r3	31...40	High	No	Fair	Yes
r4	>40	Medium	No	Fair	Yes
r5	>40	Low	Yes	Fair	Yes
r6	>40	Low	Yes	Excellent	No
r7	31...40	Low	Yes	Excellent	Yes
r8	<=30	Medium	No	Fair	No
r9	<=30	Low	Yes	Fair	Yes
r10	>40	Medium	Yes	Fair	Yes
r11	<=30	Medium	Yes	Excellent	Yes
r12	31...40	Medium	No	Excellent	Yes
r13	31...40	High	Yes	Fair	Yes
r14	>40	Medium	No	Excellent	No
r15	<=30	Medium	No	Excellent	No
r16	<=30	Low	No	Fair	No
r17	<=30	Low	No	Excellent	No
r18	31...40	Low	Yes	Fair	Yes
r19	>40	Medium	Yes	Excellent	Yes
r20	31...40	High	No	Excellent	Yes

Gesucht: Entscheidung ob jemand einen Computer kauft ja oder nein.

$$E(S) = \sum_{i=1}^c -p(i) * (\log_2 p(i))$$

Sheet1

Kauft Computer	
ja	nein
12	8

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Entropie} &= E \\
 E(\text{KaufComputer}) &= E(12,8) \\
 &= E(0.6,0.4) \\
 &= -(0.6 \log_2(0.6)) - (0.4 \log_2(0.4)) \\
 &= 0.97095059
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &0.001609492 \\
 &0.224371171
 \end{aligned}$$

$$0.03030514$$

$$\text{Zugewinn}(T,X) = Z(T,X) = \text{Entropie}(T) - \text{Entropie}(T,X)$$

		Kauft Computer		
		ja	nein	
Alter	<=30	2	6	0.32451125
	31-40	6	0	
	>40	4	2	
Z(KaufComputer, Alter) =				+ 0.27548875
E(KaufComputer) – E(KaufComputer,Alter) =				= 0.6
0.97095059 – 0.6 = 0.37095059				

		Kauft Computer		
		ja	nein	
Einkommen	Niedrig	4	3	0.344829848
	Mittel	5	3	
	Hoch	3	2	
Z(KaufComputer, Einkommen) =				+ 0.381773601
E(KaufComputer) – E(KaufComputer,Einkommen) =				+ 0.242737649
0.97095059 – 0.969341098 = 0.00169492				= 0.969341098

		Kauft Computer		
		ja	nein	
Student	ja	8	1	0.226466251
	nein	4	7	
Z(KaufComputer, Student) =				+ 0.520113168
E(KaufComputer) – E(KaufComputer,Student) =				= 0.746579419
0.97095059 – 0.746579419 = 0.224371171				

		Kauft Computer		
		ja	nein	
Kredit-Rating	Fair	7	3	0.44064545
	Excellent	5	5	
Z(KaufComputer, Kredit-Rating) =				+ 0.5
E(KaufComputer) – E(KaufComputer,Kredit-Rating) =				= 0.94064545
0.97095059 – 0.94064545 = 0.03030514				

Aus den Berechnungen ergibt sich die Reihenfolge: Alter, Student, Kredit-Ranking, Einkommen

Daraus ergibt sich dann nachfolgender Entscheidungsbau:

