# **INTRODUCTION**

Compilers, IDEs, Hello World

Florian Warg, Max Staff April 9, 2017

## **COMPILERS**

Name	OS	License	C++11	C++14	C++17
Intel	Most	Proprietary	Partial	Partial	No
MS Visual C++	Most	Proprietary	Yes	Partial	Partial
Clang	All	MIT-like	Yes	Yes	Partial
GCC	$All^1$	GPLv3	Yes	Yes	Partial
Source					

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Using external software for Windows

Name Visual Studio Eclipse CDT Xcode CLion Qt Creator	OS Windows Java OS X Java All	License Proprietary EPL Proprietary Proprietary LGPL	Autocomplete Complex Complex Complex Complex Complex Complex	Tools Most <sup>2</sup> Most <sup>2</sup> Most <sup>2</sup> Many <sup>3</sup> Many <sup>4</sup>
Eclipse CDT	Java	EPL	Complex	Most <sup>2</sup>
Xcode	OS X	Proprietary	Complex	Most <sup>2</sup>
CLion	Java	Proprietary	Complex	Many <sup>3</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>GUI builder, class browser, toolchain, debugger, profiler, refactoring, code coverage

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Except for code coverage, GUI builder, profiler

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Except for code coverage

### **HELLO WORLD**

```
1 #include <iostream>
2 using namespace std;
3
4 int main() {
5    cout << "Hello World!\n";
6    return 0;
7 }</pre>
```

### Compile with:

```
g++ -std=c++14 -Wall -Wextra hello_world.cpp
```

3

### **READING INPUT**

```
#include <iostream>
2 #include <string>
   using namespace std;
4
   int main() {
        cout << "Please enter your name: ";</pre>
6
        string name;
8
        cin >> name;
        cout << "Hello " << name << "!\n";</pre>
10
       return 0;
11
```

4

### **DATA TYPES**

```
1 // string
2 string a = "abcde";
3 char b = a[4];
4 char c;
5 c = 'e';
6
7 // integer
8 \text{ int } d = 42;
10 // float
11 float e = 13.37;
```

5

#### MORE DATA TYPES

```
1 // similar to int
2 short f = 5;
3 long g = 58123745931245832458L;
4
5 // similar to double
6 double h = 123456789.123456789;
7
8 // int again...
9 unsigned int i = 1337U;
```