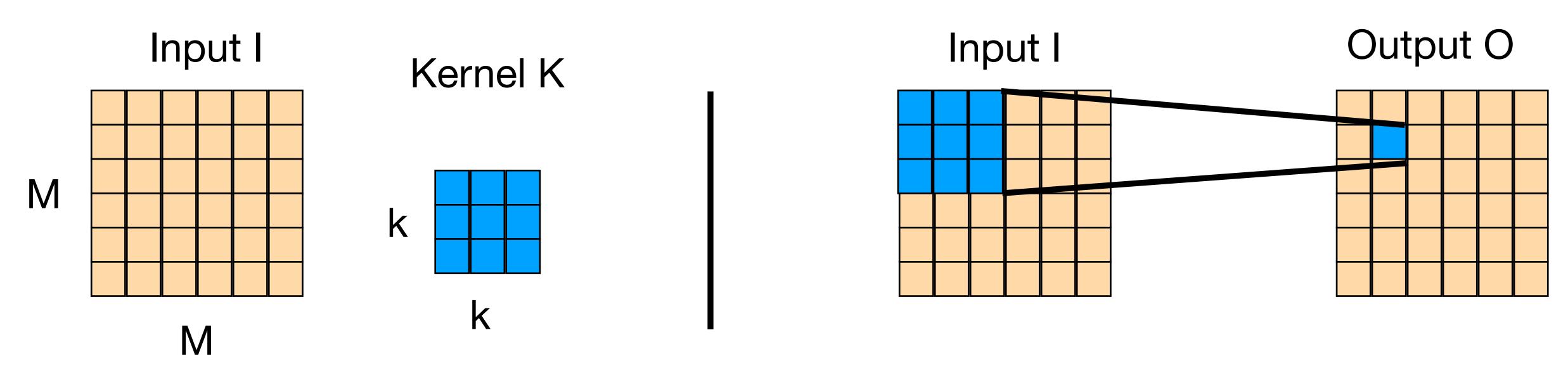
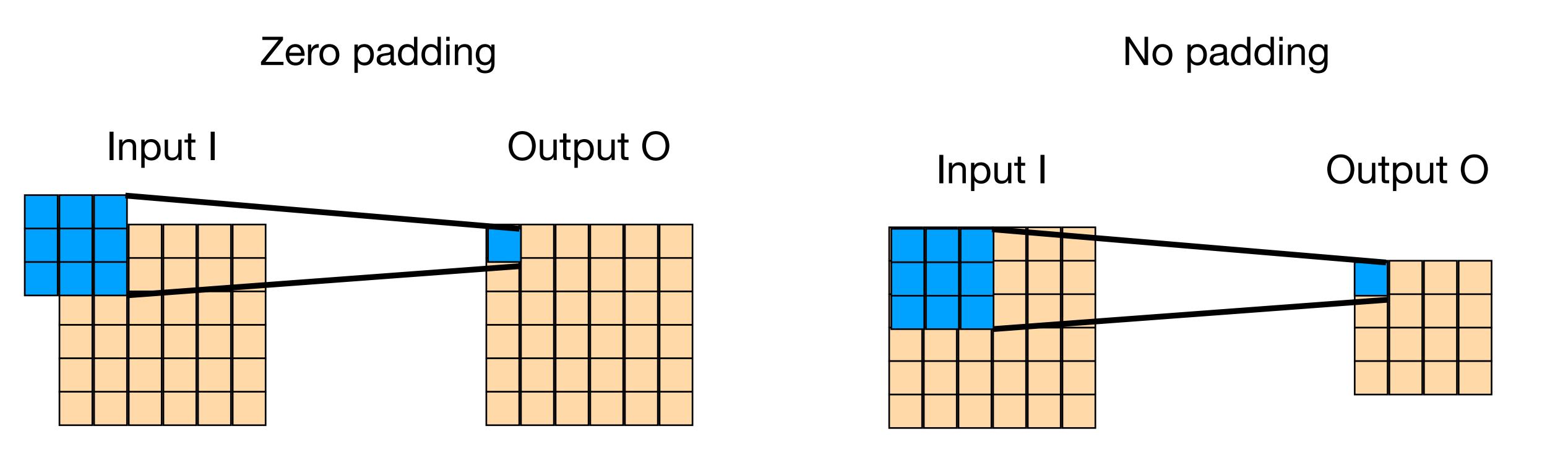
1 input chanel 1 output chanel

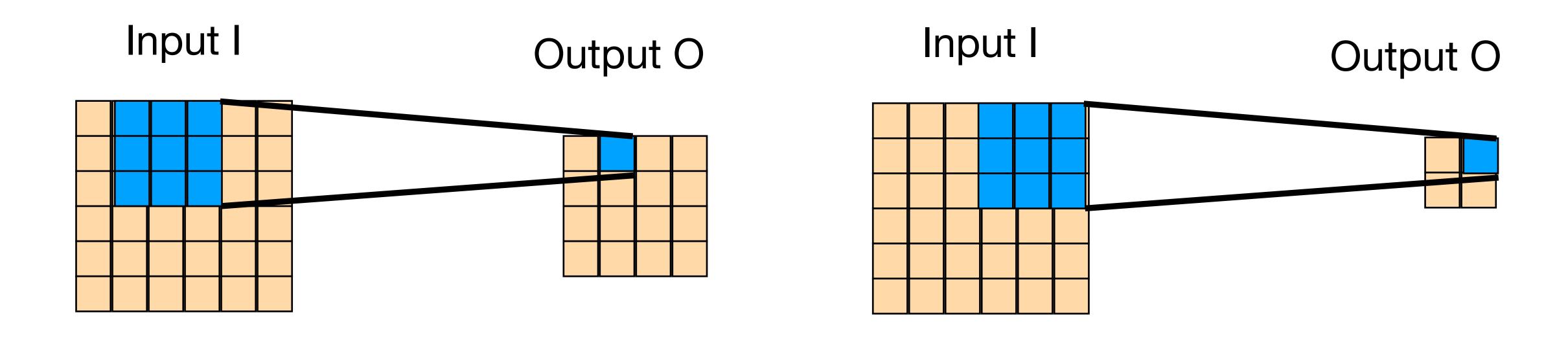


$$O_{i,j} = \sum_{n=0,m=0}^{k-1,k-1} K_{n,m} I_{i-k/2+n,j-k/2+m}$$

Different paddings



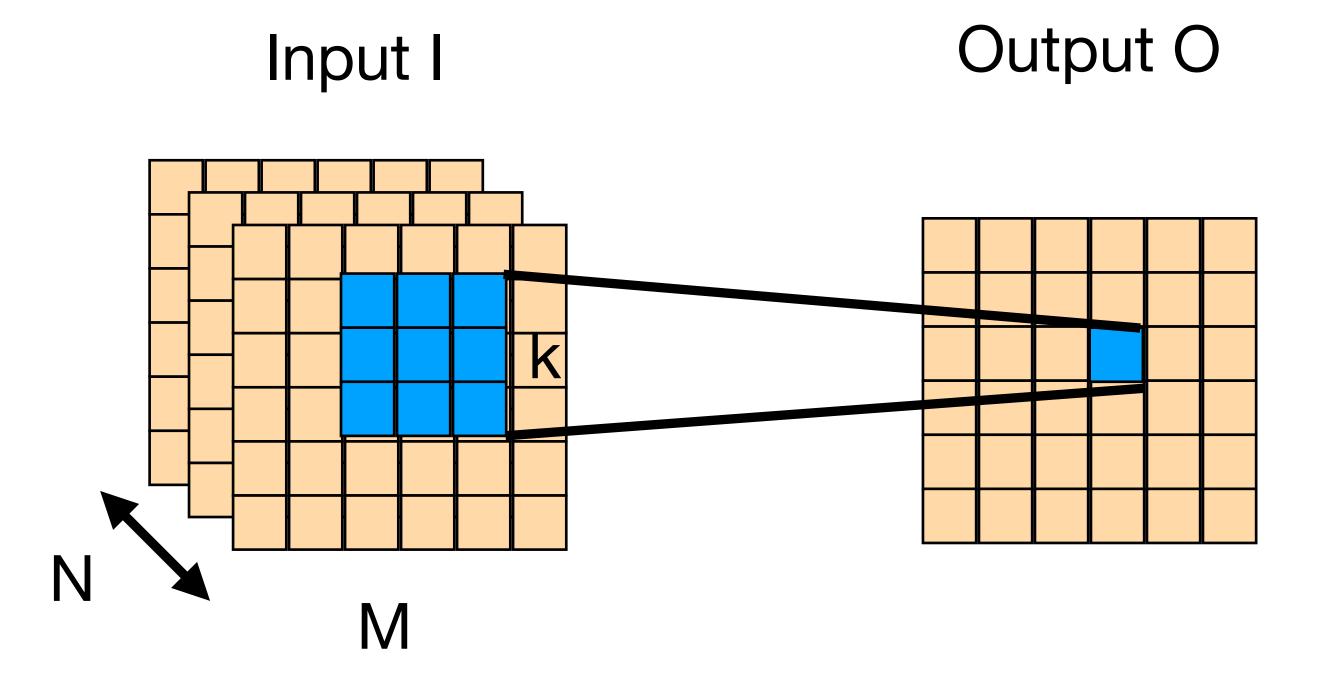
No padding Different strides



Stride = 1

Stride = 3

Multiple channels: N input channels 1 output chanel

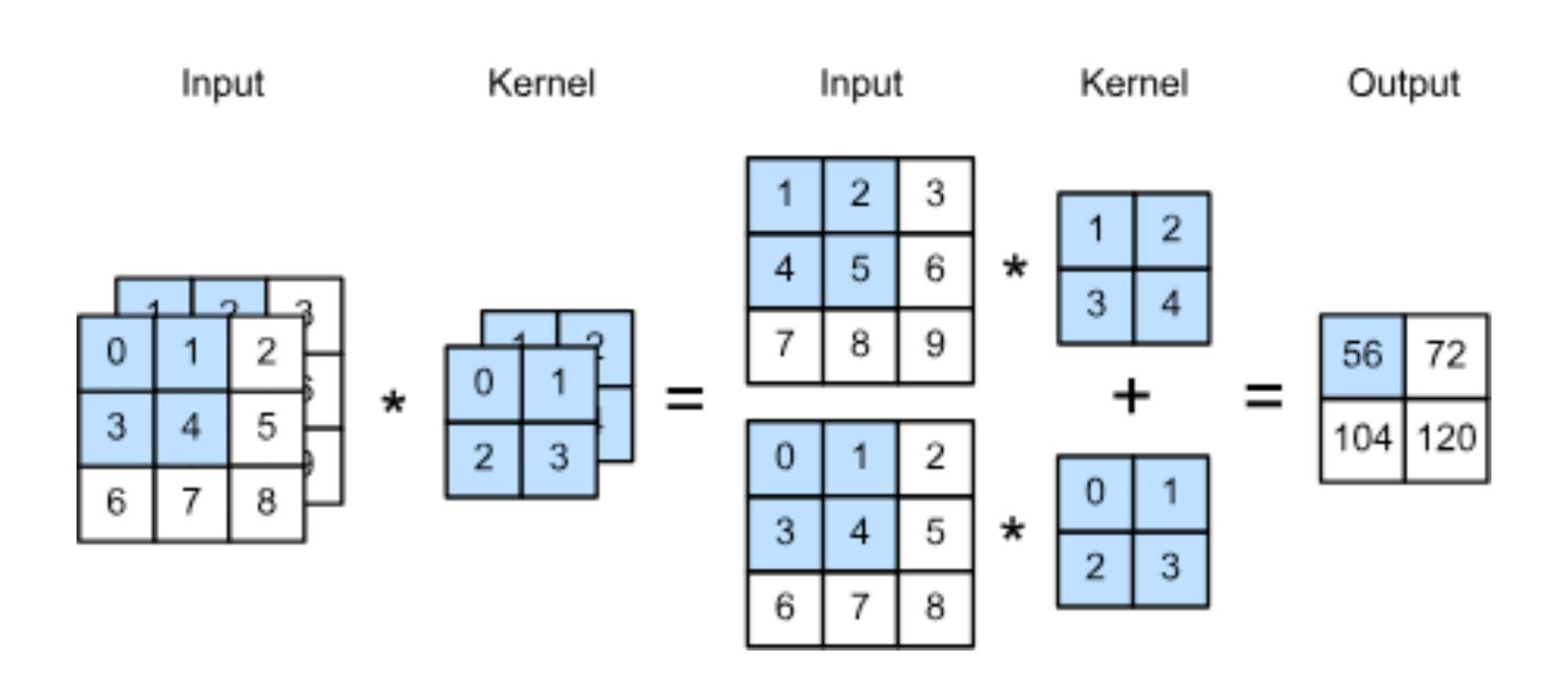


 $I_{abc}$  is pixel value of channel a at position (b,c)

$$O_{i,j} = \sum_{c=0}^{N-1} \sum_{n=0}^{k-1,k-1} K_{c,n,m} I_{c,i-k//2+n,j-k//2+m}$$

Multiple channels: N input channels 1 output chanel

Example with two channels



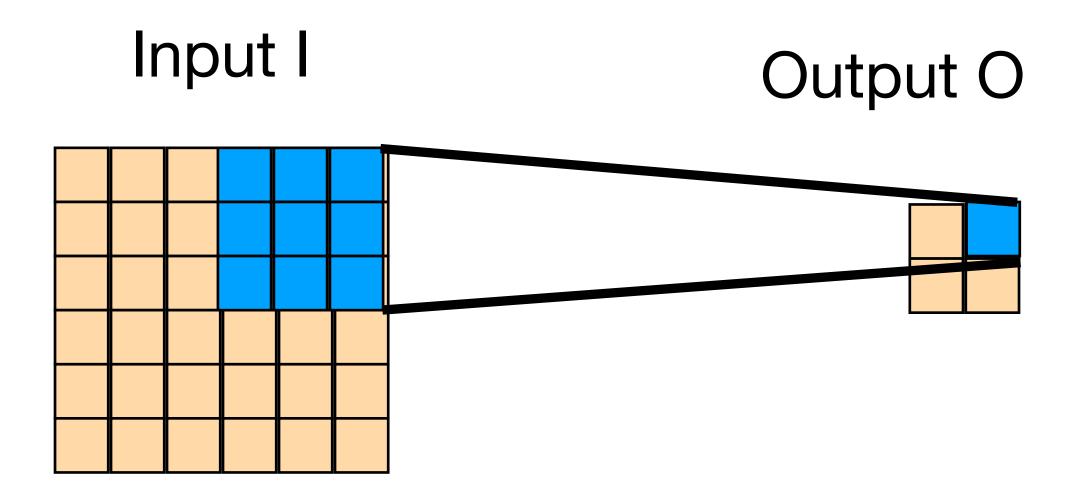
Multiple channels: N input channels L output chanel

Just take L independent kernels (indexed by I)

$$O_{l,i,j} = \sum_{c=0}^{N-1} \sum_{n=0}^{k-1,k-1} K_{l,c,n,m} I_{c,i-k/2+n,j-k/2+m}$$

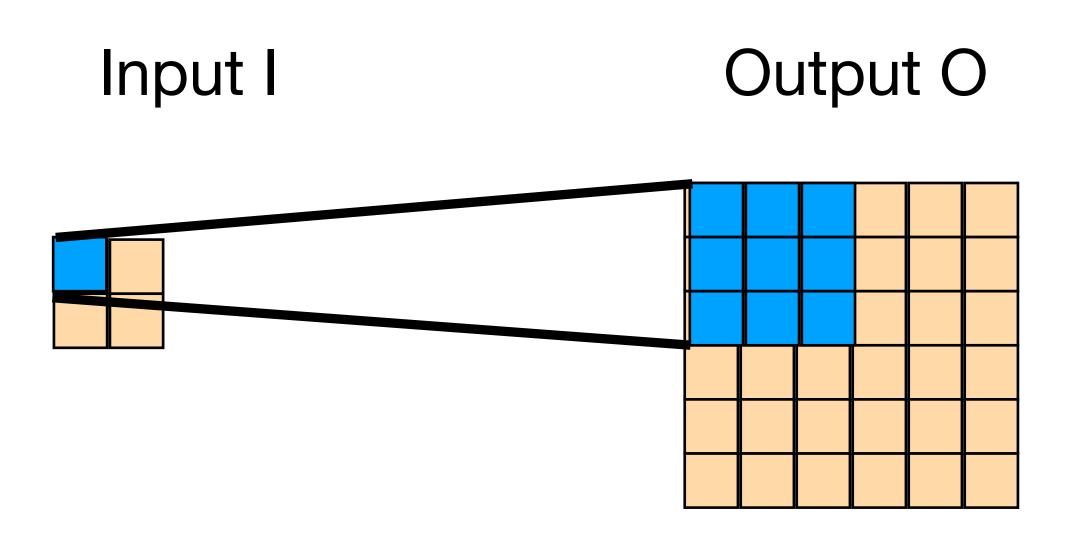
Downsampling

Operation e.g. max or average



Stride = 3

# CNN recap Upsampling



E.g. All values equal or transposed convolution

## Categorical cross-entropy

$$C = -\sum_{j} y_j^{\text{target}} \ln y_j^{\text{out}}$$

j goes over all possible labels