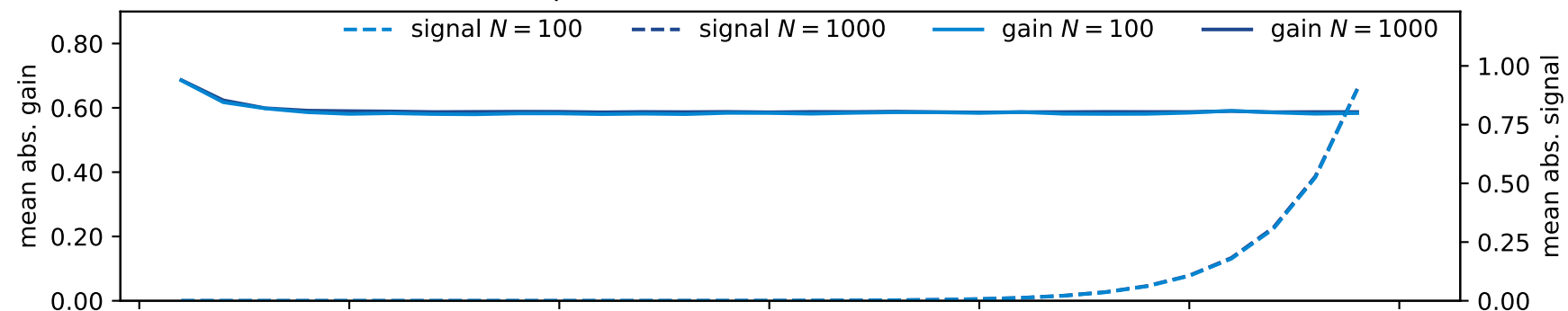
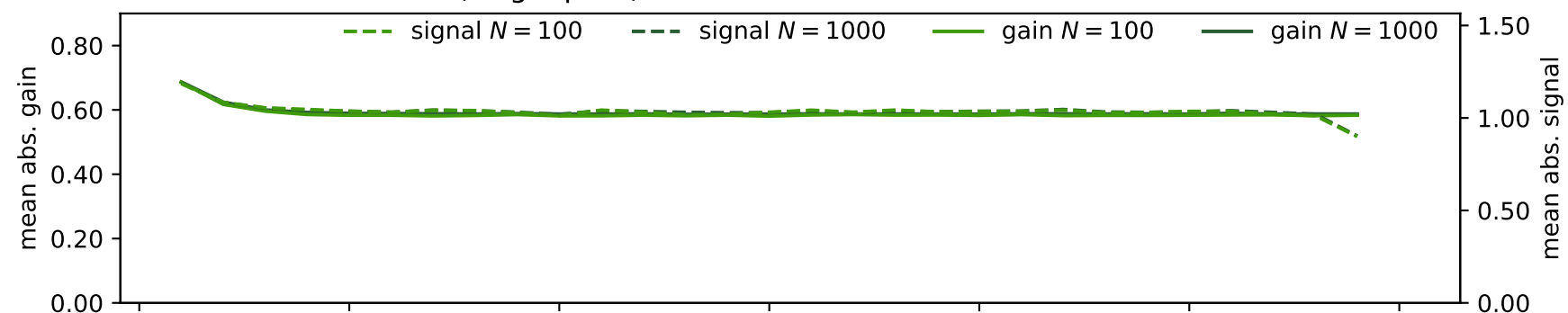


A: backward smoother (multi-pass)**B: backward smoother (single-pass)****C: joint-analysis smoother**