A: fixed-lag smoothing (multi-pass backwards smoother)
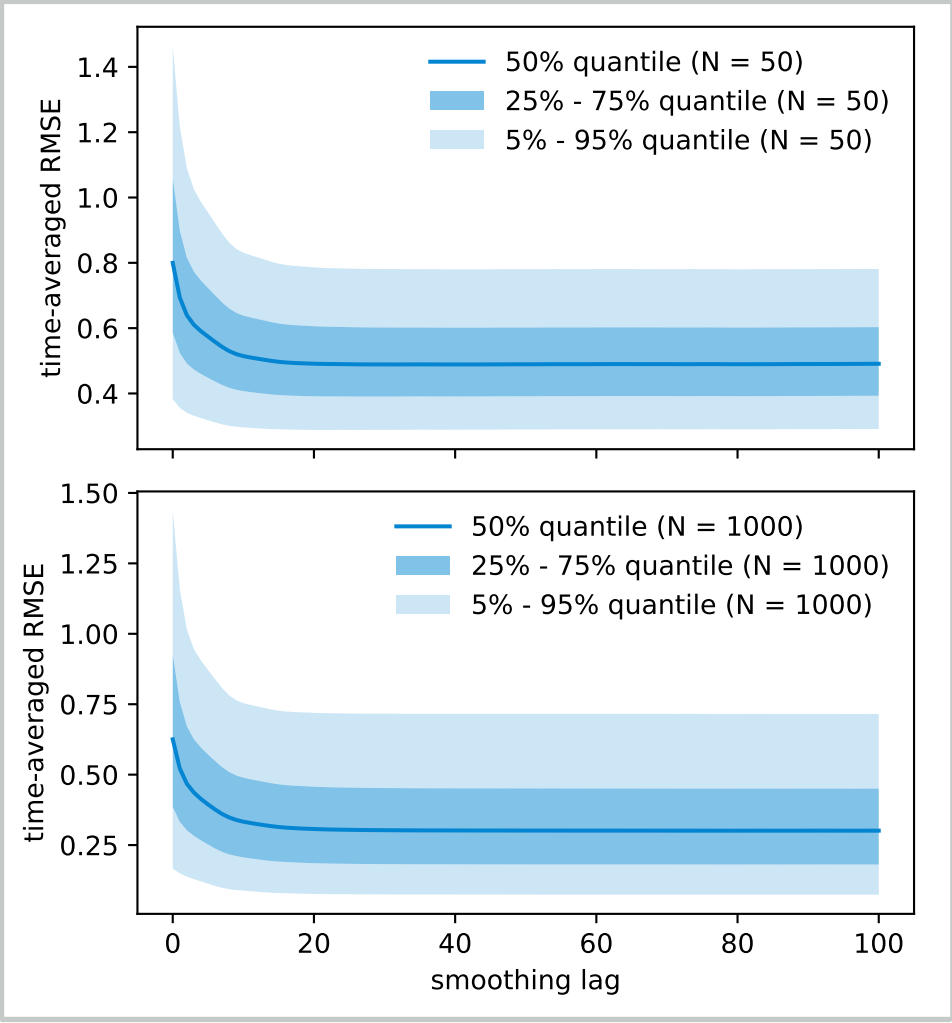
B: fixed-lag smoothing (joint-analysis smoother)