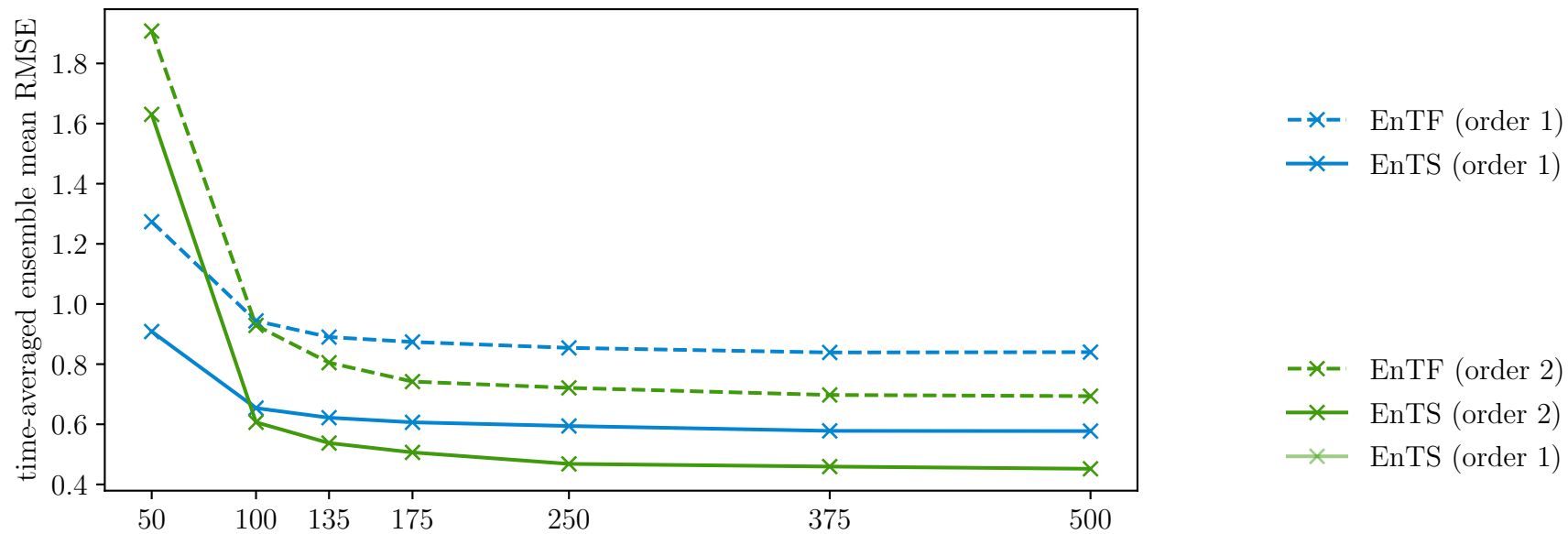


**A:** Lorenz-96 ensemble mean RMSE



**B:** linear vs nonlinear smoothers

