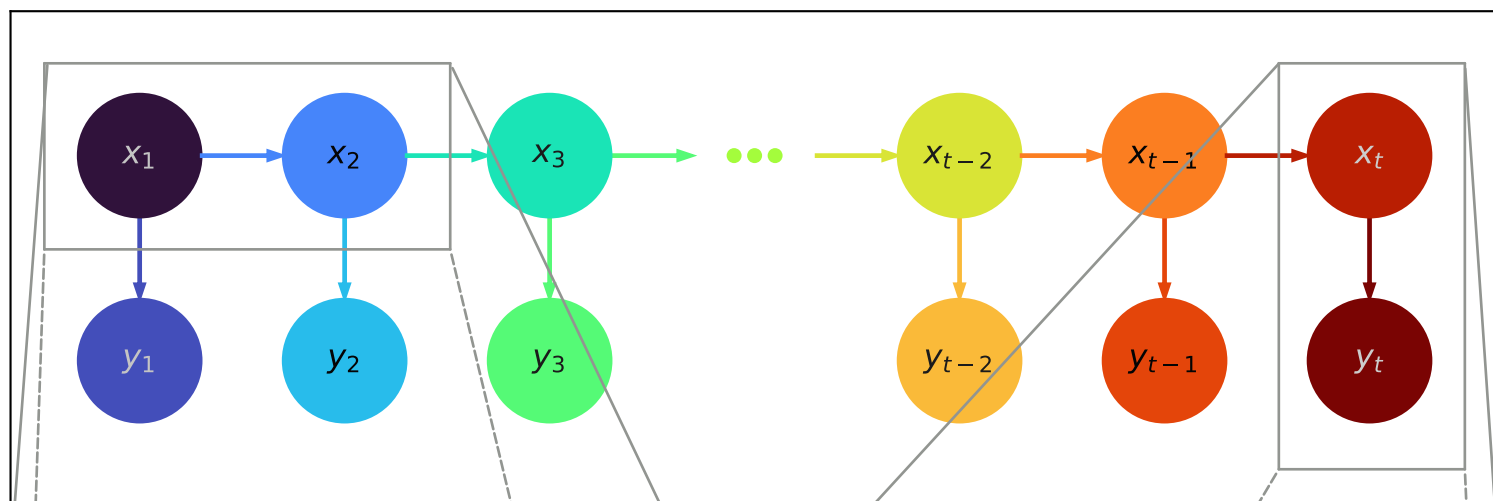
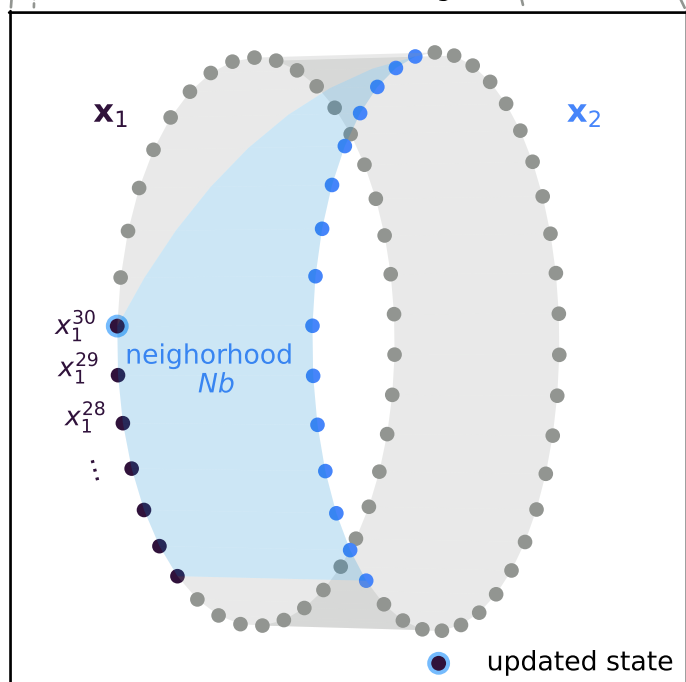


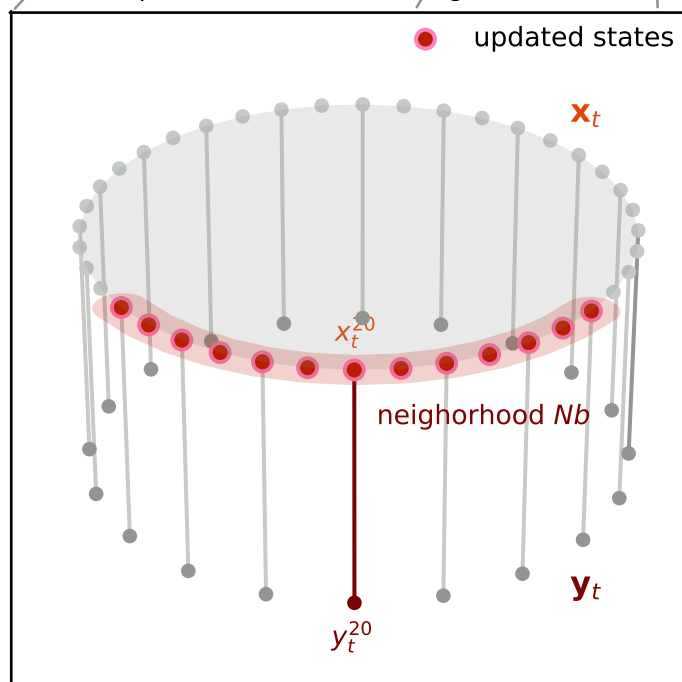
A: hidden Markov model



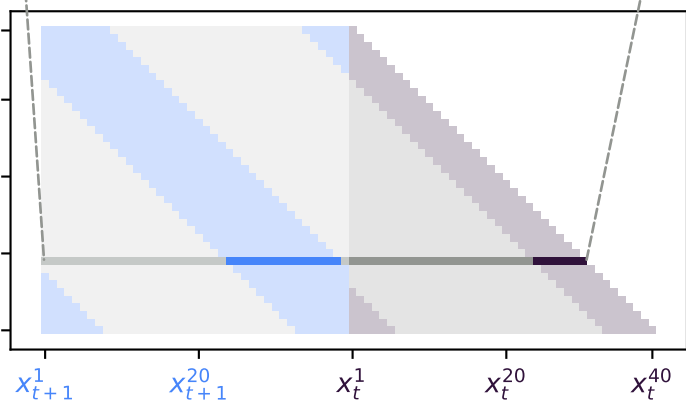
B: localized backward smoothing



C: decomposed, localized filtering



D: smoother map structure



E: filter map structure

