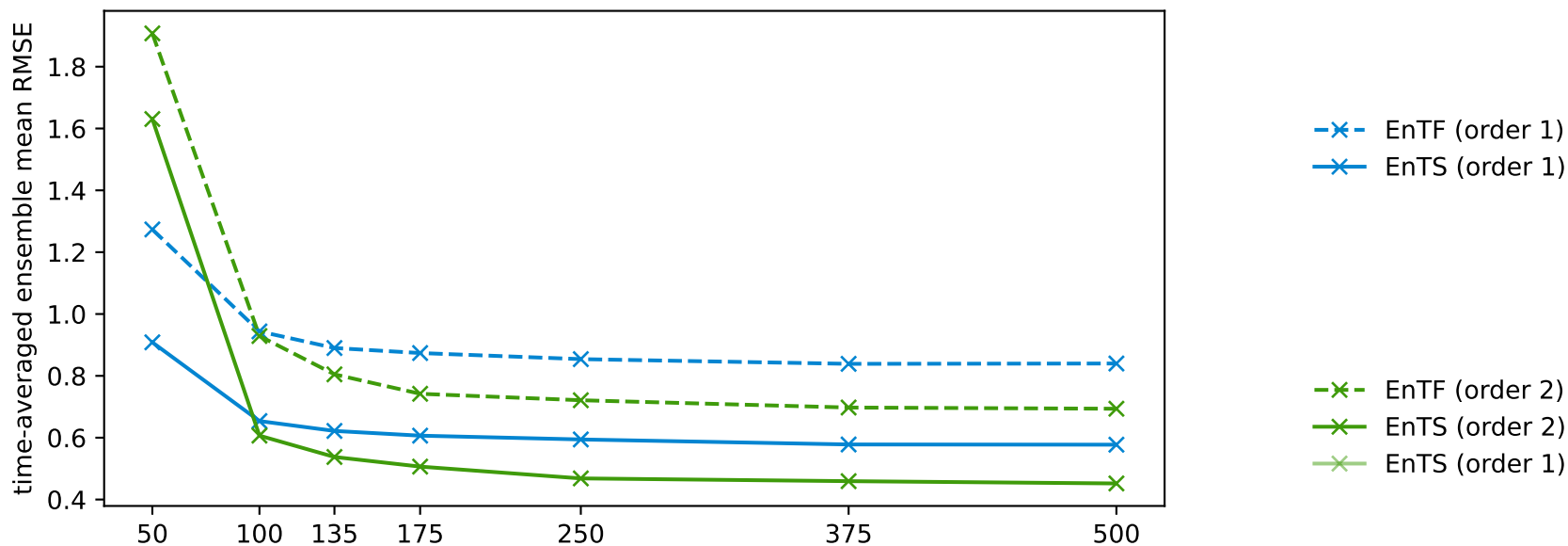


**A: Lorenz-96 ensemble mean RMSE**



**B: linear vs nonlinear smoothers**

