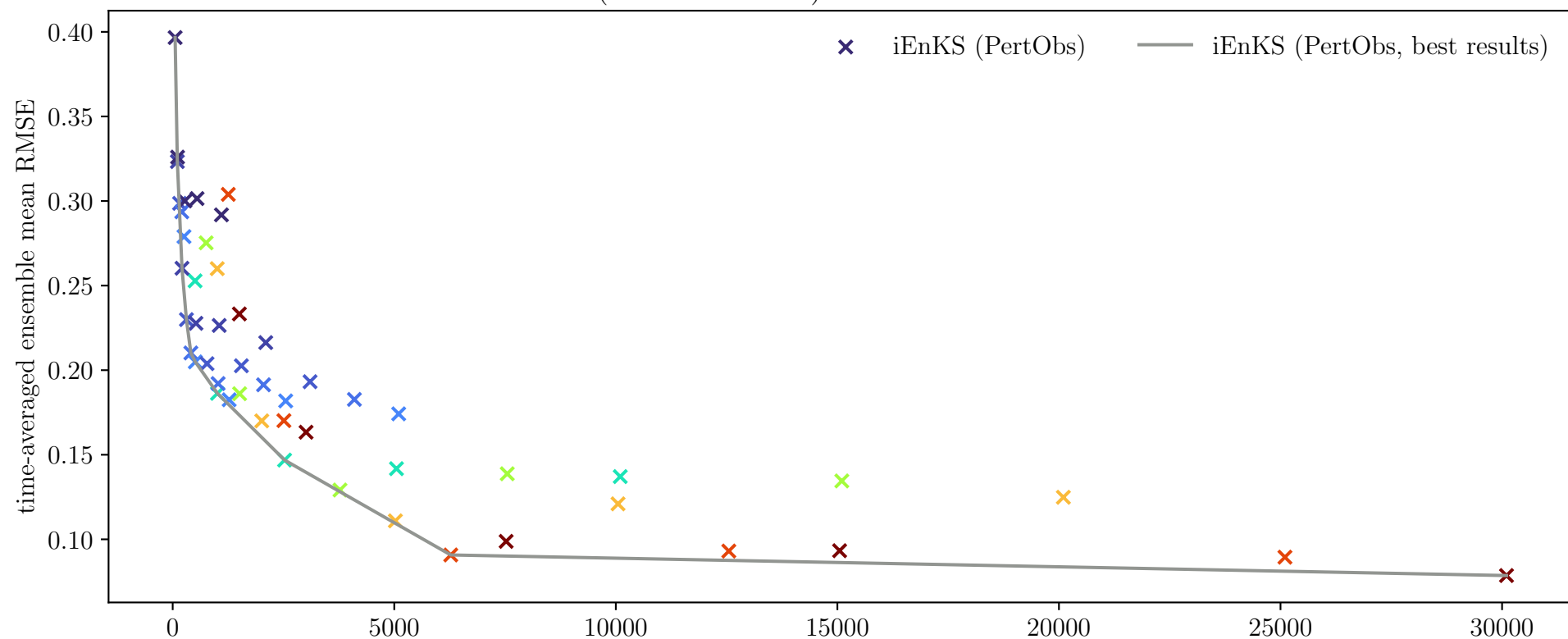


**A:** Lorenz-63 ensemble mean RMSE (iEnKS-PertObs)



**C:** Lorenz-63 ensemble mean RMSE (iEnKS-Sqrt)

