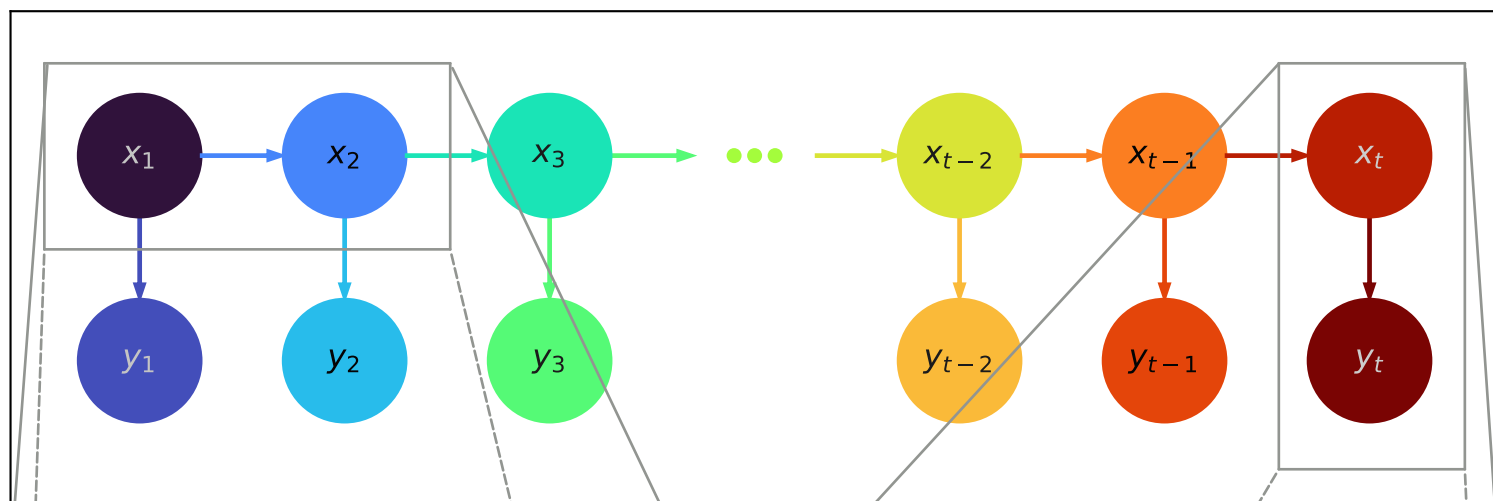
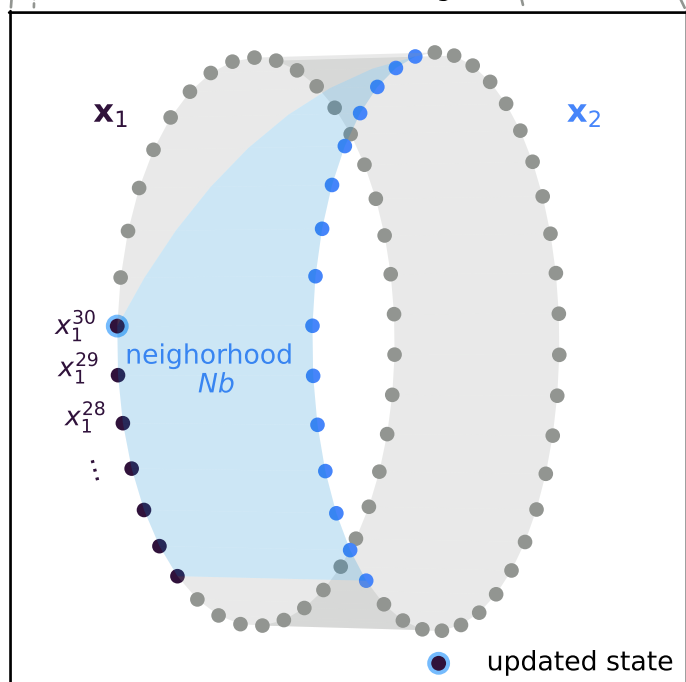


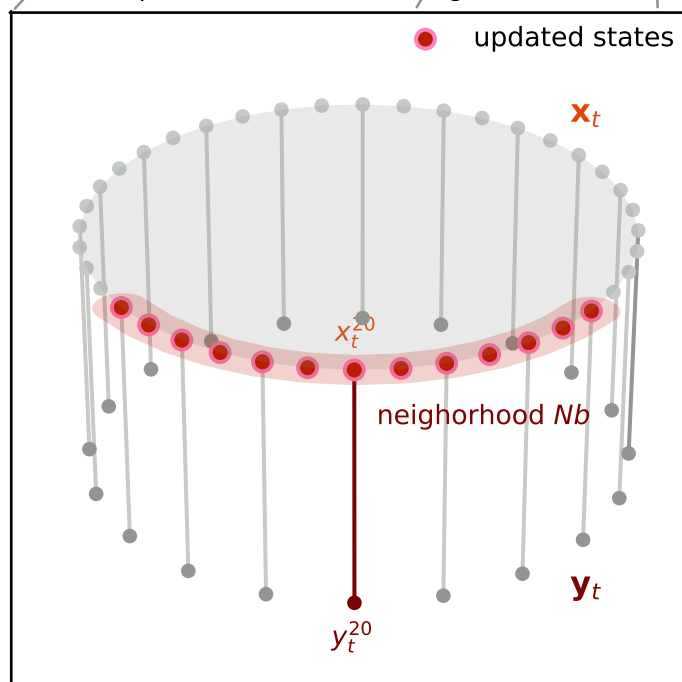
**A:** hidden Markov model



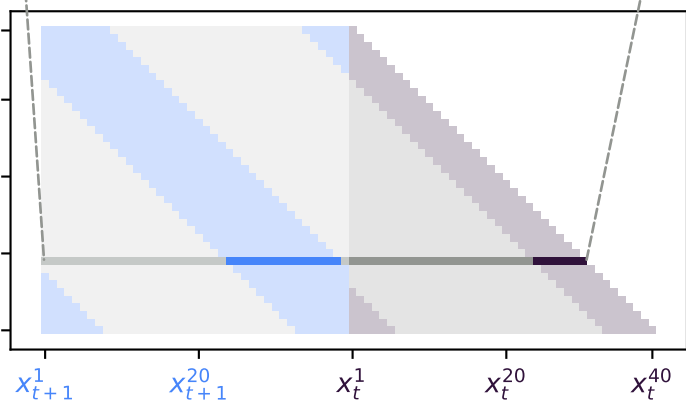
**B:** localized backward smoothing



**C:** decomposed, localized filtering



**D:** smoother map structure



**E:** filter map structure

