Minimale Spannbäume

Färbung von Graphen

Graphentheorie II

Martin Thoma, Tobias Sturm

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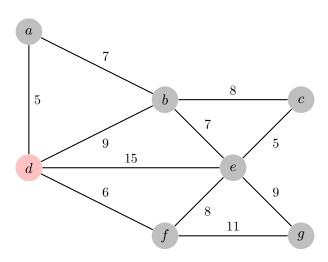
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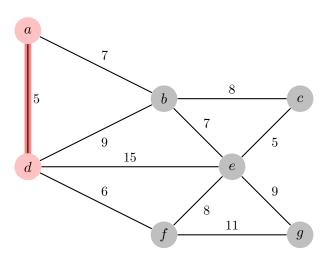
Minimale Spannbäume Minimal Spanning Trees

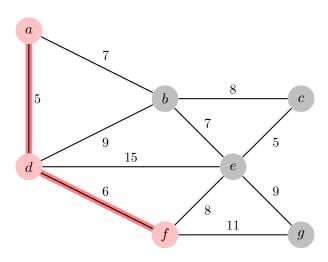
- Algorithmus von Kruskal
- Algorithmus von Prim

Algorithmus von Prim Prim's algorithm

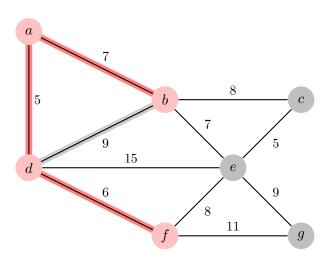


Algorithmus von Prim Prim's algorithm

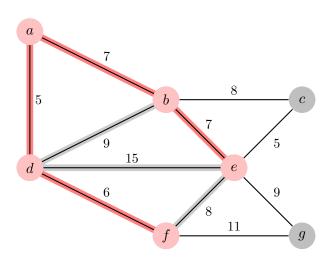




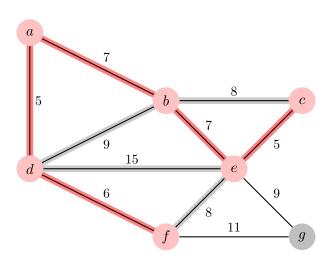
Algorithmus von Prim Prim's algorithm



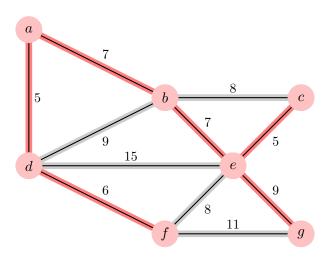
Algorithmus von Prim Prim's algorithm

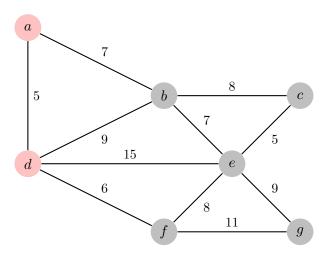


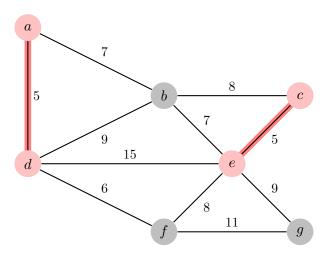
Algorithmus von Prim Prim's algorithm

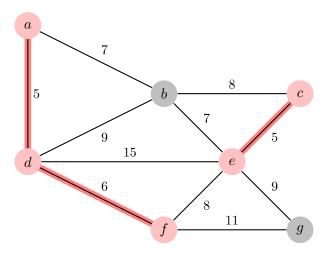


Algorithmus von Prim Prim's algorithm







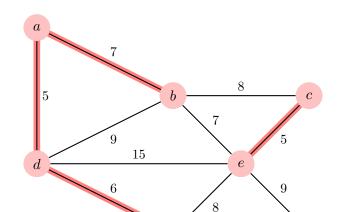


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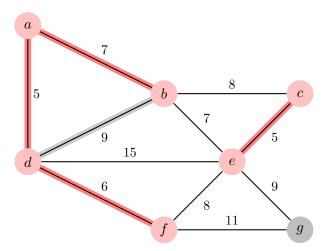
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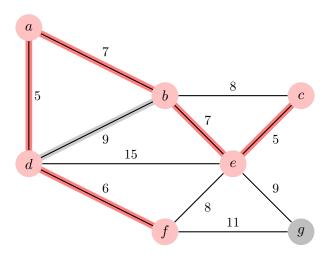
Färbung von Graphen

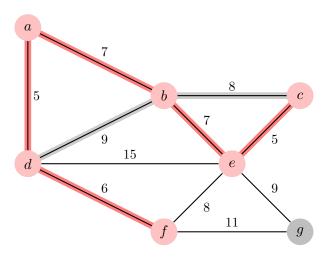
Minimale Spannbäume

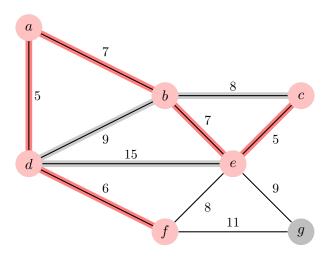


Minimale Spannbäume

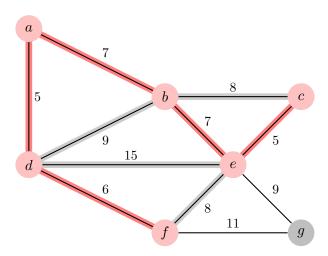


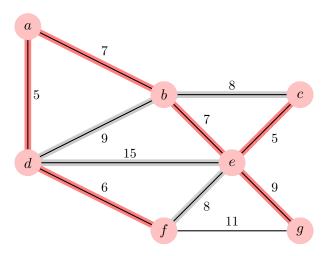




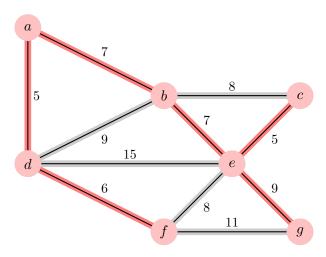


Minimale Spannbäume





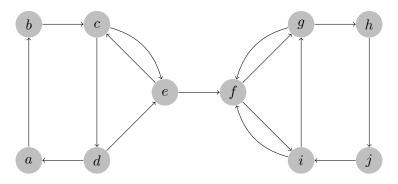




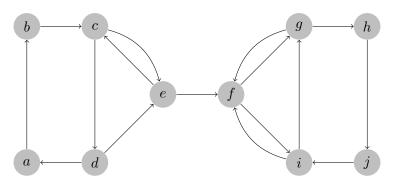
Starke Zusammenhangskomponente

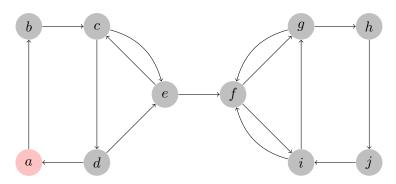
Ein induzierter Teilgraph G[U] für eine Teilmenge $U\subset V$ heißt starke Zusammenhangskomponente von G, falls G[U] stark zusammenhängend ist und kein stark zusammenhängender induzierter Teilgraph von G existiert, der G[U] echt enthält.

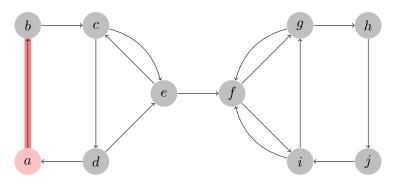
Gegeben ist ein Graph G(V, E):

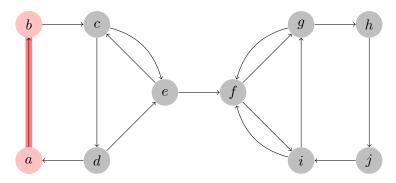


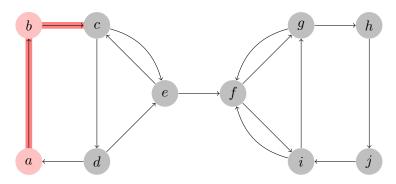
Frage: Gibt es Teilgraphen G'(V', E') mit $V' \subset V$ und $E' \subset E$, sodass gilt: $\forall a, b \in V$: $\exists \mathsf{Pfad}$ von a nach $\mathsf{b} \in G$

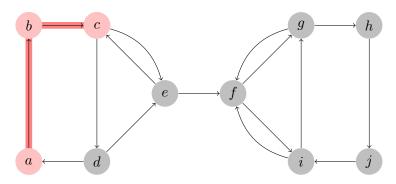


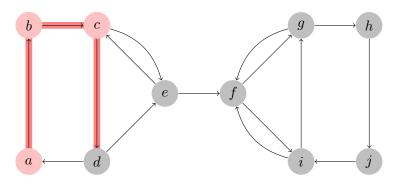




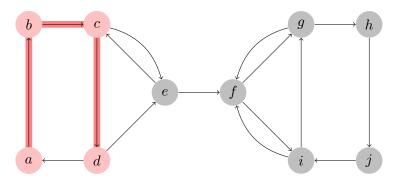


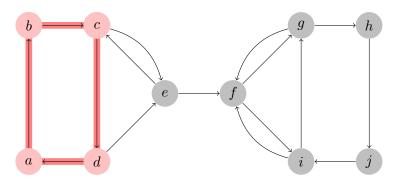


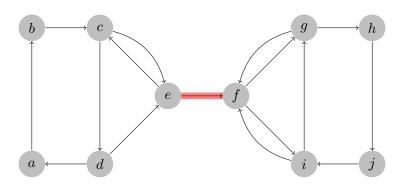




Minimale Spannbäume





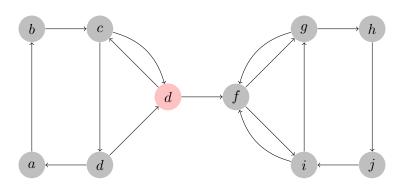


Artikulationspunkt

Articulation vertex or cut vertices

Auch "Gelenkpunkt"genannt

Zweifachverbundener Graph Biconnected graph



Tiefensuche Tiefensuche

Minimale Spannbäume

Tiefensuche

- Ist für 2 entscheidbar
- Für 3 schon schwer
- blub

Kreise Graph coloring

Minimale Spannbäume

- Eulertour
- Hamilton-Kreis