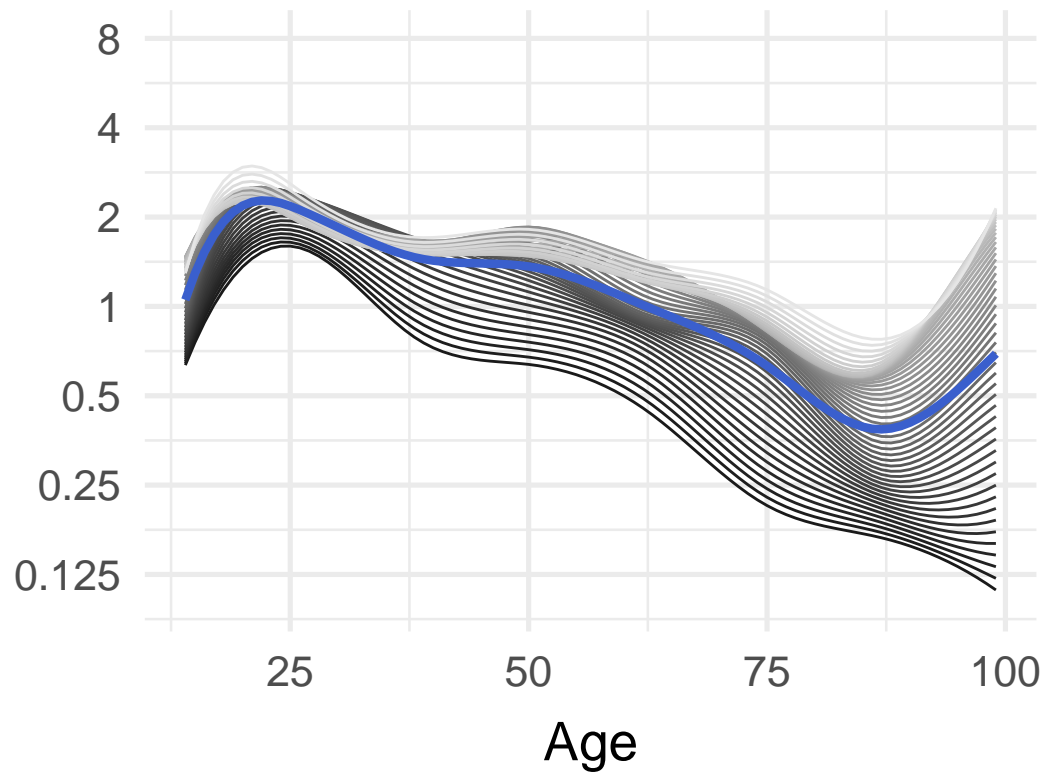


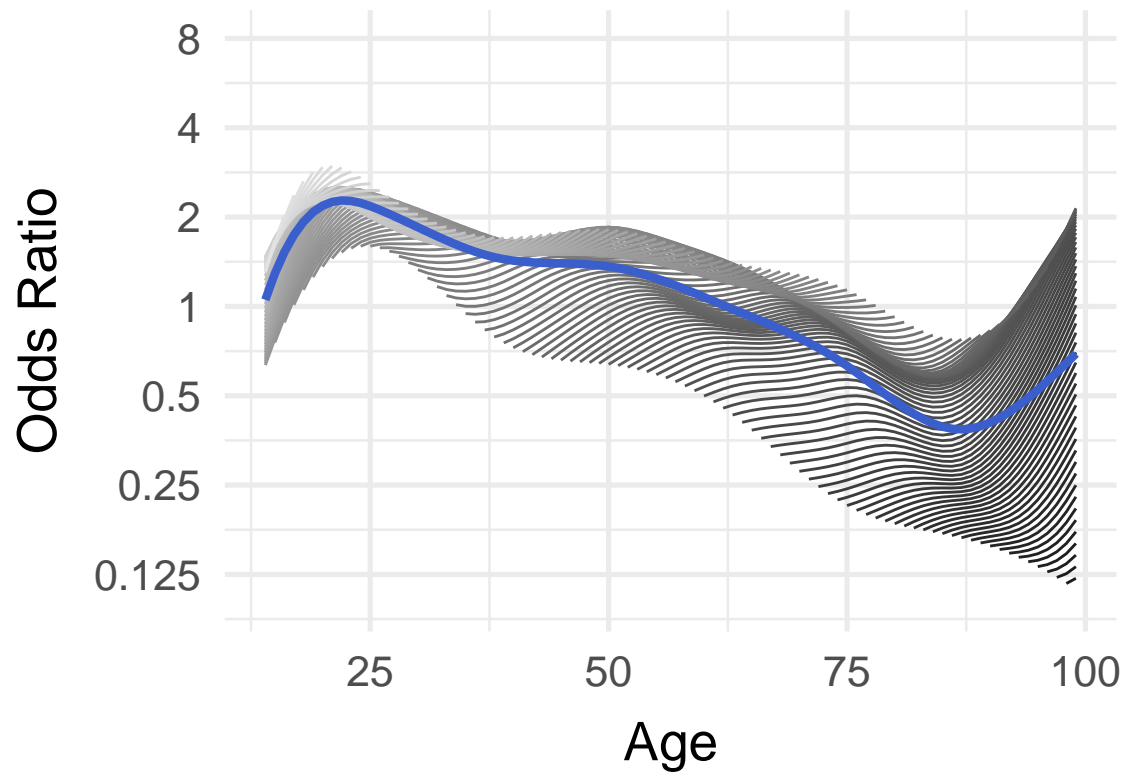
Age effect by periods



Period

A horizontal color bar legend for the 'Period' variable, showing a gradient from light gray to dark gray. Below the bar, the years 2010, 2000, 1990, and 1980 are listed, corresponding to the color gradient.

Age effect by cohorts



Cohort

A horizontal color bar legend for the 'Cohort' variable, showing a gradient from light gray to dark gray. Below the bar, the years 2000, 1975, 1950, 1925, 1900, and 1875 are listed, corresponding to the color gradient.