

## CS 3450 – Design Patterns

### Program 2

**Date Due:** See Syllabus

The Chicago Sun-Times reports stocks of local interest to Chicagoans. Write a **LocalStocks** object that “monitors” local stock activity as it is reported. You will simulate a live feed by reading snapshots from the file **ticker.dat** (details below).

Several periodic custom reports of the stock data provided by your **LocalStocks** object are required, as follows:

1. A report that displays the average of all local stock prices of each snapshot, along with the time the snapshot was taken.
2. A report that displays all companies that closed within 1% of either their 52-week high or their 52-week low.
3. A report that displays all fields for the following companies (listed here by ticker symbol): ALL, BA, BC, GBEL, KFT, MCD, TR, WAG

As each snapshot is “received” by the **LocalStocks** object, each report is appended to a unique file associated with the report. Write your code so that a new custom report or a new type of stock data object (like **LocalStocks**) could be added with minimal code impact. Write each report to its own file.

Note that some languages support observers directly (e.g. Java’s Observable/Observer classes.) Since you should be learning how observers work, program your own. It’s not much code.

Each line of the file **ticker.dat** contains the following 9 fields:

*Company*  
*Ticker Symbol*  
*Current Price*  
*\$ Change*  
*% Change*  
*YTD % Chg*  
*52-Week High*  
*52-Week Low*  
*P/E Ratio*

Each snapshot is a group of lines preceded by a line of the form:

*Last updated Sep 1, 2005 4:58:41 PM ET*

The snapshot is ended by a blank line. The number of lines per snapshot (equivalent to the number of companies observed) can change at any time. Note that the company name can contain an arbitrary number of spaces.

Don't worry about minute details of formatting. My output files look like the following:

Average.dat:

Sep 1, 2005 4:58:41 PM , Average price: 31.847586206896555  
Sep 2, 2005 12:50:26 PM, Average price: 31.926293103448273  
Sep 2, 2005 5:30:42 PM , Average price: 30.794545454545446  
Sep 6, 2005 3:09:40 PM , Average price: 31.08958677685951  
Sep 6, 2005 4:52:15 PM , Average price: 31.157685950413235

HighLow.dat:

Last updated Sep 2, 2005 12:50:26 PM ET

AOC: 30.41, 30.27, 18.15  
AGY: 46.68, 46.97, 33.29  
CAT: 58.13, 55.65, 36.13  
HMN: 20.27, 20.25, 15.86  
HSP: 40.33, 39.9, 27.35  
HUBG: 33.2, 33.45, 13.25  
PTV: 18.95, 25.73, 19.2  
SLE: 18.94, 25, 18.88  
TRZ: 22.67, 22.63, 15.75  
USG: 67.04, 63.05, 17.32

Last updated Sep 2, 2005 5:30:42 PM ET

AOC: 30.63, 30.27, 18.15  
AGY: 46.7, 46.97, 33.29  
HOST: 0.29, 0, 0  
CAT: 58.25, 55.65, 36.13  
HMN: 20.2, 20.25, 15.86  
HSP: 40.11, 39.9, 27.35  
NEOL: 13.87, 14, 6.07  
PTV: 18.95, 25.73, 19.2  
SLE: 18.93, 25, 18.88  
TRZ: 22.95, 22.63, 15.75  
USG: 67.5, 63.05, 17.32

Last updated Sep 6, 2005 3:09:40 PM ET

AOC: 30.92, 30.97, 18.15  
AGY: 46.84, 46.97, 33.58  
BABB: 1.23, 1.23, 0.62  
EXC: 55.25, 54.88, 35.99  
HMN: 20.41, 20.42, 15.86  
HSP: 41.08, 40.71, 28.1  
NEOL: 14.23, 14, 6.07  
GAS: 41.76, 42.15, 35.5  
PTV: 19.06, 25.73, 18.88  
SLE: 18.92, 25, 18.8  
TRZ: 23.43, 23.18, 15.75  
USM: 55.21, 55.39, 40.6  
UFMC: 5.4, 5.44, 3.8

Selections.dat:

Last updated Sep 2, 2005 12:50:26 PM ET:

ALLSTATE CORPORATION ALL 55.33 -0.46 -0.82 6.98 63.22 45.50 11.06

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BOEING CO BA 64.52 -1.47 -2.23 24.63 68.38 48.10 31.76
BRUNSWICK CORP BC 42.91 -0.09 -0.21 -13.31 49.85 38.96 12.75
KRAFT FOODS INC CL A KFT 30.98 0.24 0.78 -13.00 36.06 30.11 20.39
MCDONALD'S CORPORATION MCD 31.89 0.34 1.08 -0.53 34.70 26.89 17.08
TOOTSIE ROLL INDUSTRIES TR 32.35 0.38 1.19 -6.58 33.86 28.24 25.49
WALGREEN CO WAG 45.32 -0.43 -0.94 18.11 49.01 35.05 30.28
```

Last updated Sep 2, 2005 5:30:42 PM ET:

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ALLSTATE CORPORATION ALL 55.53 -0.26 -0.47 7.37 63.22 45.50 11.06
BOEING CO BA 64.34 -1.65 -2.50 24.28 68.38 48.10 31.76
BRUNSWICK CORP BC 42.99 -0.01 -0.02 -13.15 49.85 38.96 12.75
GRUBB & ELLIS CO GBEL 6.80 -0.05 -0.73 46.24 7.30 3.55 8.77
KRAFT FOODS INC CL A KFT 30.79 0.05 0.16 -13.54 36.06 30.11 20.39
MCDONALD'S CORPORATION MCD 31.90 0.35 1.11 -0.50 34.70 26.89 17.08
TOOTSIE ROLL INDUSTRIES TR 32.44 0.47 1.47 -6.32 33.86 28.24 25.49
WALGREEN CO WAG 45.13 -0.62 -1.36 17.62 49.01 35.05 30.28
```

(Note: Selections.dat shows the observer beginning observation after the first snapshot, observing for two snapshots, and then going away.)

My test program may be different from yours, so your files can vary. In my case, I created an Average observer and then ran a snapshot. Then I added a HighLow observer and ran another snapshot. Then finally I added a Selection snapshot, etc. Then I removed them in LIFO order, running snapshots in between (there are 5 snapshots in Ticker.dat).

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Note: People seem to have the most trouble with parsing the records. I have found it to be pretty easy in C++ (just use the >> operator). People using C# tend to find themselves writing a lot of code just to parse the data.