

## **VM APPLICATIF :**

# RESET ALL RULES

```
iptables -F
```

```
iptables -X
```

# Allow loopback (local)

```
iptables -A INPUT -i lo -j ACCEPT
```

```
iptables -A OUTPUT -o lo -j ACCEPT
```

# Allow established and related connections

```
iptables -A INPUT -m conntrack --ctstate ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
```

```
iptables -A OUTPUT -m conntrack --ctstate ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
```

# SSH ACCESS

```
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 22 -s 192.168.10.0/27 -j ACCEPT
```

```
iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp --sport 22 -d 192.168.10.0/27 -j ACCEPT
```

# HTTP / HTTPS ACCESS (from all internal VLANs)

```
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -m multiport --dports 80,443 -s 192.168.10.0/27 -j ACCEPT
```

```
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -m multiport --dports 80,443 -s 192.168.20.0/25 -j ACCEPT
```

```
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -m multiport --dports 80,443 -s 192.168.11.0/28 -j ACCEPT
```

```
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -m multiport --dports 80,443 -s 192.168.21.0/27 -j ACCEPT
```

```
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -m multiport --dports 80,443 -s 10.0.3.2/30 -j ACCEPT
```

```
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -m multiport --dports 80,443 -s 192.168.12.0/28 -j ACCEPT
```

```
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -m multiport --dports 80,443 -s 192.168.22.0/27 -j ACCEPT
```

# Allow outgoing web traffic

```
iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp -m multiport --dports 80,443 -j ACCEPT
```

# Allow all outgoing traffic via ens18 (for updates, external connections)

```
iptables -A OUTPUT -o ens18 -j ACCEPT
```

# Allow established inbound traffic coming back from Internet (responses)

```
iptables -A INPUT -i ens18 -m conntrack --ctstate ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
```

# MYSQL DATABASE (accessible only from VM réseau)

```
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 3306 -s 10.0.1.2 -j ACCEPT
```

```
iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp --sport 3306 -d 10.0.1.2 -j ACCEPT
```

# LOGS TO OPENOBSERVE (VM Réseau)

```
iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp -d 10.0.1.2 --dport 5080 -j ACCEPT
```

```
iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp -d 10.0.1.2 --dport 443 -j ACCEPT
```

```
# DNS + DHCP CLIENT
# DNS requests to VM réseau
iptables -A OUTPUT -p udp --dport 53 -d 10.0.1.2 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p udp --sport 53 -s 10.0.1.2 -j ACCEPT
```

```
# DHCP (client)
iptables -A OUTPUT -p udp --dport 67:68 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p udp --sport 67:68 -j ACCEPT
```

```
# DEFAULT POLICIES (set at the end)
iptables -P INPUT DROP
iptables -P FORWARD DROP
iptables -P OUTPUT DROP
```

```
iptables-save
```

## **VM-RESEAU :**

```
# RESET ALL RULES
iptables -F
iptables -X
```

```
# Allow loopback
iptables -A INPUT -i lo -j ACCEPT
iptables -A OUTPUT -o lo -j ACCEPT
```

```
# Allow established and related
iptables -A INPUT -m conntrack --ctstate ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
iptables -A OUTPUT -m conntrack --ctstate ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
```

```
# SSH (Admin access)
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 22 -s 192.168.10.0/27 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp --sport 22 -d 192.168.10.0/27 -j ACCEPT
```

```
# DNS SERVER (UDP & TCP)
iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 53 -s 192.168.10.0/27 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 53 -s 192.168.20.0/25 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 53 -s 192.168.11.0/28 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 53 -s 192.168.21.0/27 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 53 -s 192.168.12.0/28 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 53 -s 192.168.22.0/27 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 53 -m conntrack --ctstate NEW -j ACCEPT
```

```
# DHCP SERVER (UDP 67,68)
```

```
iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 67:68 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A OUTPUT -p udp --sport 67:68 -j ACCEPT
```

# MONITORING (OpenObserve / Web interface)

```
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 5080 -s 192.168.10.0/27 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 80 -s 192.168.10.0/27 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 5080 -s 192.168.20.0/25 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 80 -s 192.168.20.0/25 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 5080 -s 192.168.11.0/28 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 80 -s 192.168.11.0/28 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 5080 -s 192.168.21.0/27 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 80 -s 192.168.21.0/27 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 5080 -s 192.168.12.0/28 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 80 -s 192.168.12.0/28 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 5080 -s 192.168.22.0/27 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 80 -s 192.168.22.0/27 -j ACCEPT
```

```
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 5080 -s 10.0.1.3/29 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 80 -s 10.0.1.3/29 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 443 -s 10.0.1.3/29 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -m multiport --dports 80,443,5080 -s 10.0.1.3 -j ACCEPT
```

```
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 9100 -s 10.0.1.3 -j ACCEPT
```

# Outgoing web & updates

```
iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp -m multiport --dports 80,443 -j ACCEPT
iptables -A OUTPUT -o ens18 -j ACCEPT
```

# Default policies

```
iptables -P INPUT DROP
iptables -P FORWARD DROP
iptables -P OUTPUT DROP
```

# Save configuration

```
iptables-save > /etc/iptables/rules.v4
```