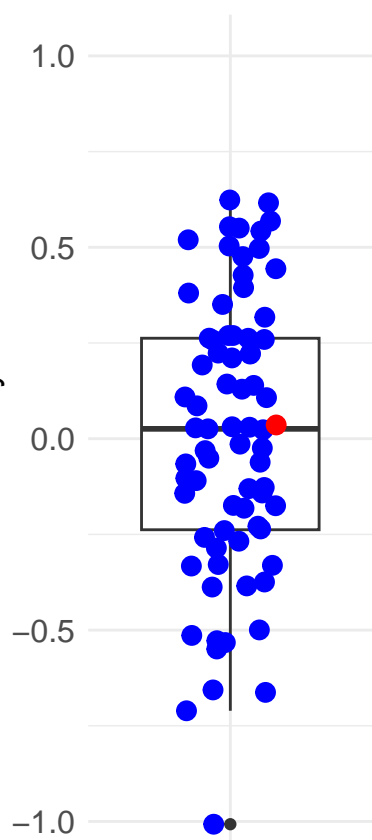
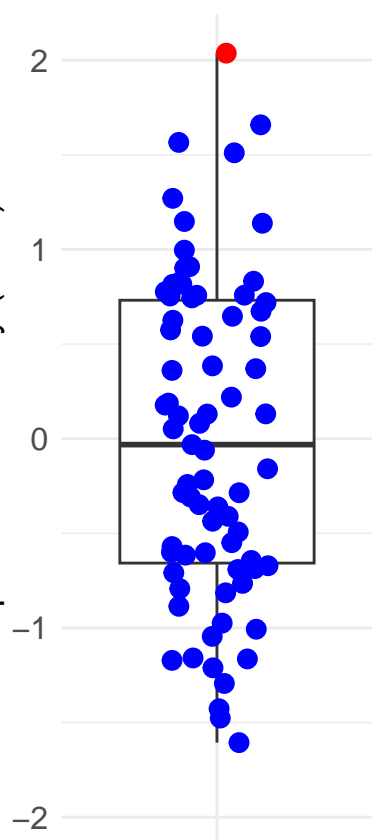


**A**

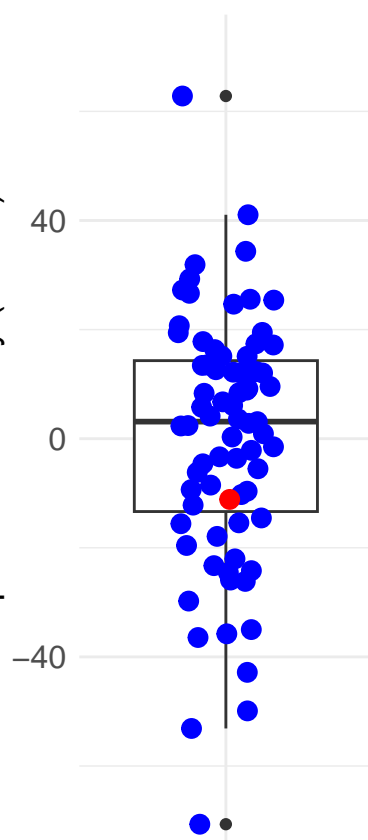
NPP anomaly in sd

**B**

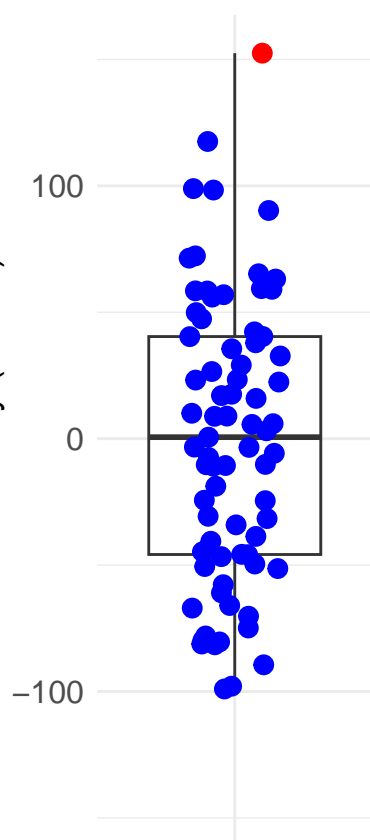
Temperature anomaly (in °C)

**C**

Precipitation anomaly (in mm)

**D**

VPD anomaly (in kPa)



Year ● 1950–2024 ● 2023