

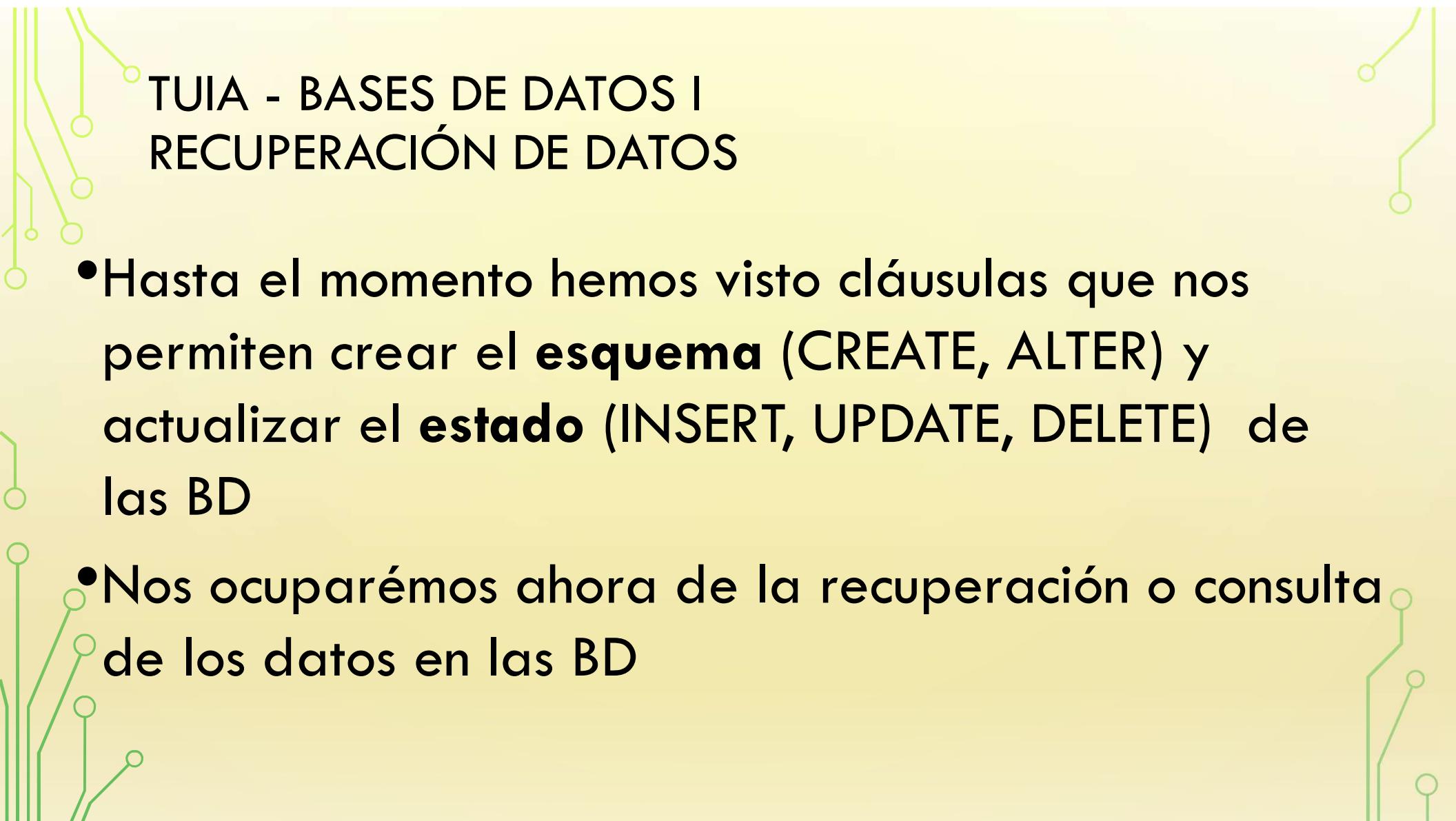


# TUIA

## BASES DE DATOS I – 1 SEM 2025 – R1

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## TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- Hasta el momento hemos visto cláusulas que nos permiten crear el **esquema** (CREATE, ALTER) y actualizar el **estado** (INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE) de las BD
- Nos ocuparémos ahora de la recuperación o consulta de los datos en las BD

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- Para los ejemplos en esta presentación utilizaremos la BD NorthWind
- [sql-server-samples/samples/databases/northwind-pubs at master · microsoft/sql-server-samples · GitHub](https://github.com/microsoft/sql-server-samples)
- <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/microsoft/sql-server-samples/master/samples/databases/northwind-pubs/instnwnd.sql>

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- Comando SELECT – sintaxis básica:

```
SELECT select_list [ INTO new_table ]  
[ FROM table_source ]  
[ WHERE search_condition ]  
[ GROUP BY group_by_expression ]  
[ HAVING search_condition ]  
[ ORDER BY order_expression [ ASC | DESC ] ]
```

## TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- SELECT: lo único obligatoria es la select\_list

```
SELECT @@VERSION
```

```
SELECT GETDATE()
```

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- SELECT: orden lógico de procesamiento
  - FROM
  - ON
  - JOIN
  - WHERE
  - GROUP BY
  - WITH CUBE or WITH ROLLUP
  - HAVING
  - SELECT
  - DISTINCT
  - ORDER BY
  - TOP

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- **SELECT:** Consulta simple

The screenshot shows a SQL query window with the following content:

```
SELECT *
FROM [dbo].[Products]
```

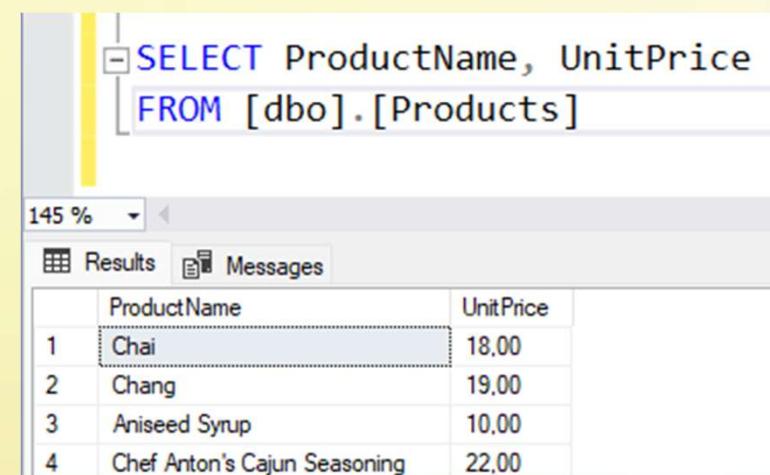
The results pane displays the following data:

	ProductID	ProductName	SupplierID	CategoryID	QuantityPerUnit	UnitPrice	UnitsInStock	UnitsOnOrder	ReorderLevel	Discontinued
1	1	Chai	1	1	10 boxes x 20 bags	18,00	39	0	10	0
2	2	Chang	1	1	24 - 12 oz bottles	19,00	17	40	25	0
3	3	Aniseed Syrup	1	2	12 - 550 ml bottles	10,00	13	70	25	0
4	4	Chef Anton's Cajun Seasoning	2	2	48 - 6 oz jars	22,00	53	0	0	0
5	5	Chef Anton's Gumbo Mix	2	2	36 boxes	21,35	0	0	0	1

- Select\_list \* muestra todos los campos de la tabla

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- **SELECT:** Consulta simple



The screenshot shows a SQL query window with the following content:

```
SELECT ProductName, UnitPrice
FROM [dbo].[Products]
```

The results pane displays the following data:

	ProductName	UnitPrice
1	Chai	18,00
2	Chang	19,00
3	Aniseed Syrup	10,00
4	Chef Anton's Cajun Seasoning	22,00

- **Select\_list:** podemos especificar los campos que vamos a traer
- **FROM:** puede ser una o varias tablas o cualquier cosa que devuelva una relación

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- **SELECT: Consulta simple**

The screenshot shows a SQL query window with the following content:

```
SELECT ProductName, UnitPrice, UnitPrice * 150 AS PrecioImportacion
FROM [dbo].[Products]
```

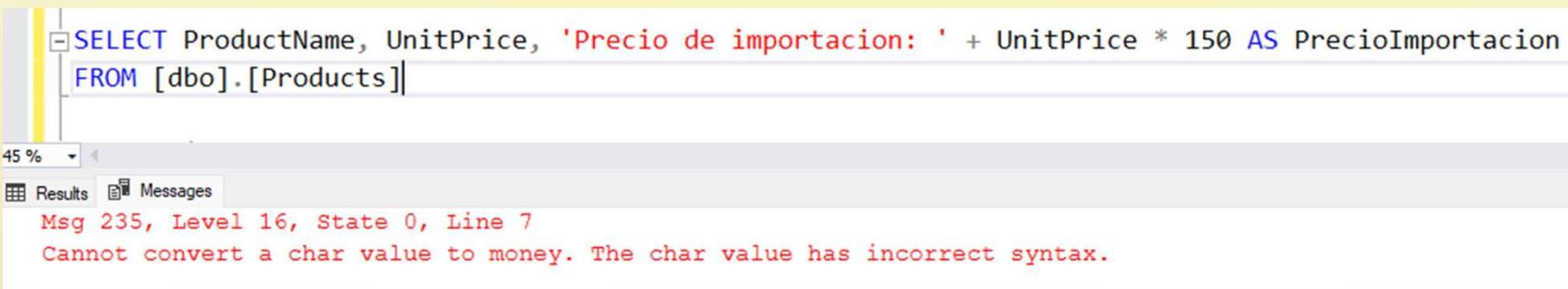
The results pane displays the following data:

	ProductName	UnitPrice	PrecioImportacion
1	Chai	18.00	2700.00
2	Chang	19.00	2850.00
3	Aniseed Syrup	10.00	1500.00

- **Select\_list: podemos tener campos calculados**

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- **SELECT: Consulta simple**



A screenshot of a SQL query window. The query is:

```
SELECT ProductName, UnitPrice, 'Precio de importacion: ' + UnitPrice * 150 AS PrecioImportacion
FROM [dbo].[Products]
```

The results pane shows a single message:

Msg 235, Level 16, State 0, Line 7  
Cannot convert a char value to money. The char value has incorrect syntax.

- **Select\_list:** podemos concatenar campos o cadenas  
(pero no hay conversión ‘automática’)

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- **SELECT: Consulta simple**



A screenshot of SQL Server Management Studio (SSMS) showing a query results grid. The query is:

```
SELECT ProductName, UnitPrice, 'Precio de importacion: ' + CAST((UnitPrice * 150) AS VARCHAR(10)) AS PrecioImportacion
FROM [dbo].[Products]
```

The results grid shows three rows of data:

	ProductName	UnitPrice	PrecioImportacion
1	Chai	18.00	Precio de importacion: 2700.00
2	Chang	19.00	Precio de importacion: 2850.00
3	Aniseed Syrup	10.00	Precio de importacion: 1500.00

'Precio de importacion: ' + CAST((UnitPrice \* 150) AS VARCHAR(10)) AS PrecioImportacion

- **Select\_list:** podemos concatenar campos o cadenas  
(pero no hay conversión ‘automática’)

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- **SELECT: Consulta simple - DISTINCT**

The screenshot shows a SQL query results window. At the top, there is a code editor with the following SQL statement:

```
SELECT *  
FROM Employees
```

Below the code editor, the results tab is selected, showing the data from the Employees table. The table has the following columns: EmployeeID, LastName, FirstName, Title, TitleOfCourtesy, and BirthDate. The data is as follows:

	EmployeeID	LastName	FirstName	Title	TitleOfCourtesy	BirthDate
1	1	Davolio	Nancy	Sales Representative	Ms.	1963-12-08
2	2	Fuller	Andrew	Vice President, Sales	Dr.	1952-09-05
3	3	Leverling	Janet	Sales Representative	Ms.	1963-07-16
4	4	Peacock	Margaret	Sales Representative	Mrs.	1965-07-08
5	5	Buchanan	Steven	Sales Manager	Mr.	1960-06-13
6	6	Suyama	Michael	Sales Representative	Mr.	1962-09-13
7	7	King	Robert	Sales Representative	Mr.	1964-11-03
8	8	Callahan	Laura	Inside Sales Coordinator	Ms.	1962-08-12
9	9	Dodsworth	Anne	Sales Representative	Ms.	1962-09-23

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- **SELECT: Consulta simple - DISTINCT**

A screenshot of a SQL query window. The query is:

```
SELECT DISTINCT TITLE  
FROM Employees
```

The results tab shows the following data:

	TITLE
1	Inside Sales Coordinator
2	Sales Manager
3	Sales Representative
4	Vice President, Sales

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- **SELECT:** Consulta calificada

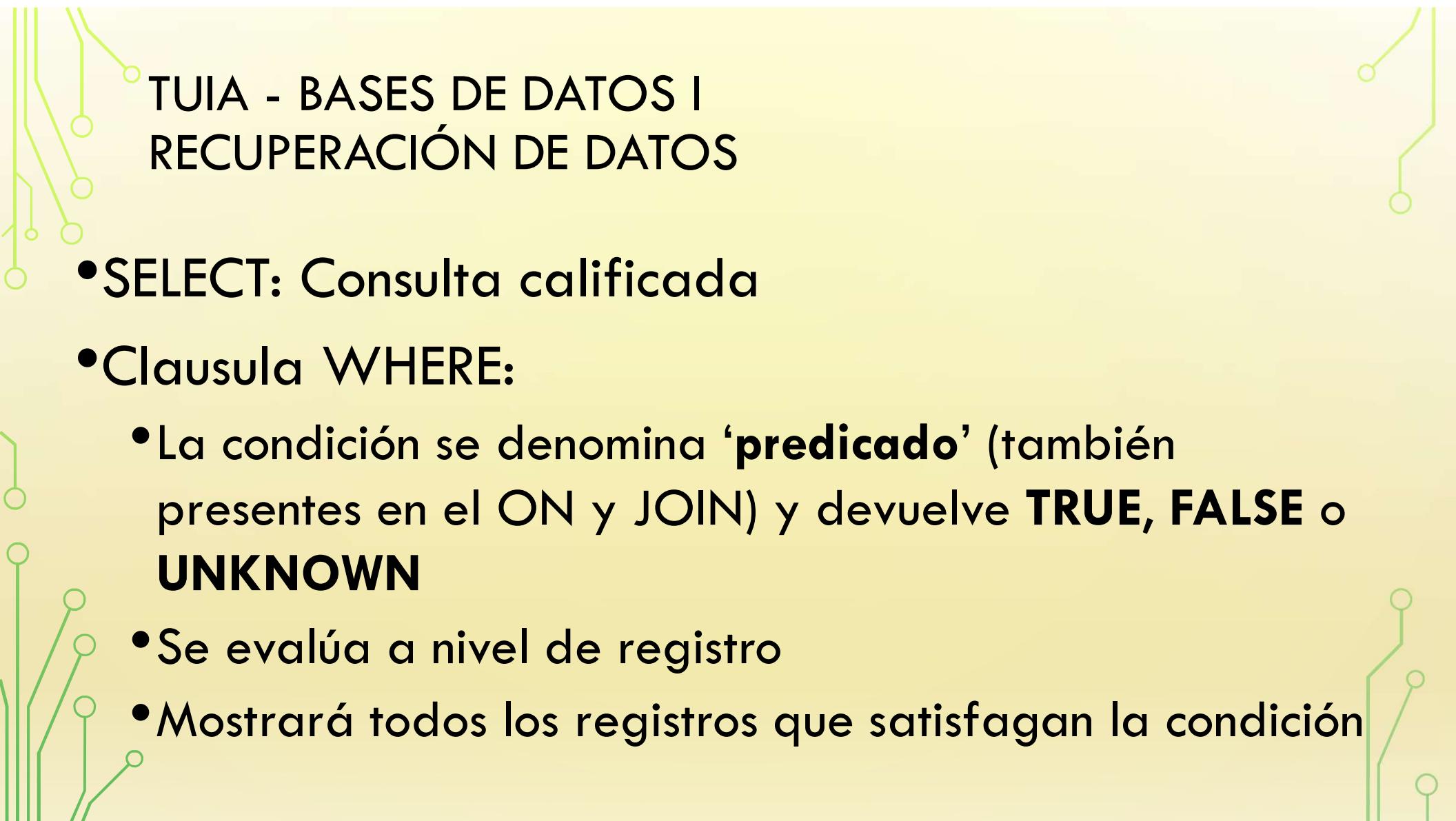
The screenshot shows a SQL query window with the following code:

```
SELECT *
FROM [dbo].[Products]
WHERE UnitPrice > 50
AND Discontinued = 0
```

The results pane displays a table with the following data:

	ProductID	ProductName	SupplierID	CategoryID	QuantityPerUnit	UnitPrice	UnitsInStock	UnitsOnOrder	ReorderLevel	Discontinued
1	18	Camarvon Tigers	7	8	16 kg pkg.	62.50	42	0	0	0
2	20	Sir Rodney's Marmalade	8	3	30 gift boxes	81.00	40	0	0	0
3	38	Côte de Blaye	18	1	12 - 75 cl bottles	263.50	17	0	15	0
4	51	Manjimup Dried Apples	24	7	50 - 300 g pkgs.	53.00	20	0	10	0
5	59	Raclette Courdavault	28	4	5 kg pkg.	55.00	79	0	0	0

- **Clausula WHERE:** Para establecer filtros



## TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- **SELECT:** Consulta calificada
- **Clausula WHERE:**
  - La condición se denomina '**predicado**' (también presentes en el ON y JOIN) y devuelve **TRUE, FALSE o UNKNOWN**
  - Se evalúa a nivel de registro
  - Mostrará todos los registros que satisfagan la condición



## TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- **SELECT:** Consulta calificada
- Predicados, pueden contener:
  - Operadores de comparación
  - Operadores lógicos
  - LIKE
  - BETWEEN
  - IN
  - Detección de nulos

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- **SELECT:** Consulta calificada

- **LIKE:**

- Wildcards
  - % cadena de long aleatoria
  - \_ un carácter cualquiera
  - [x-y] carácter dentro del rango x-y
  - [^x-y] carácter fuera dentro del rango x-y

The screenshot shows a SQL query window with the following content:

```
SELECT *  
FROM Employees  
WHERE LastName LIKE 'F%'
```

The results grid displays one row of data:

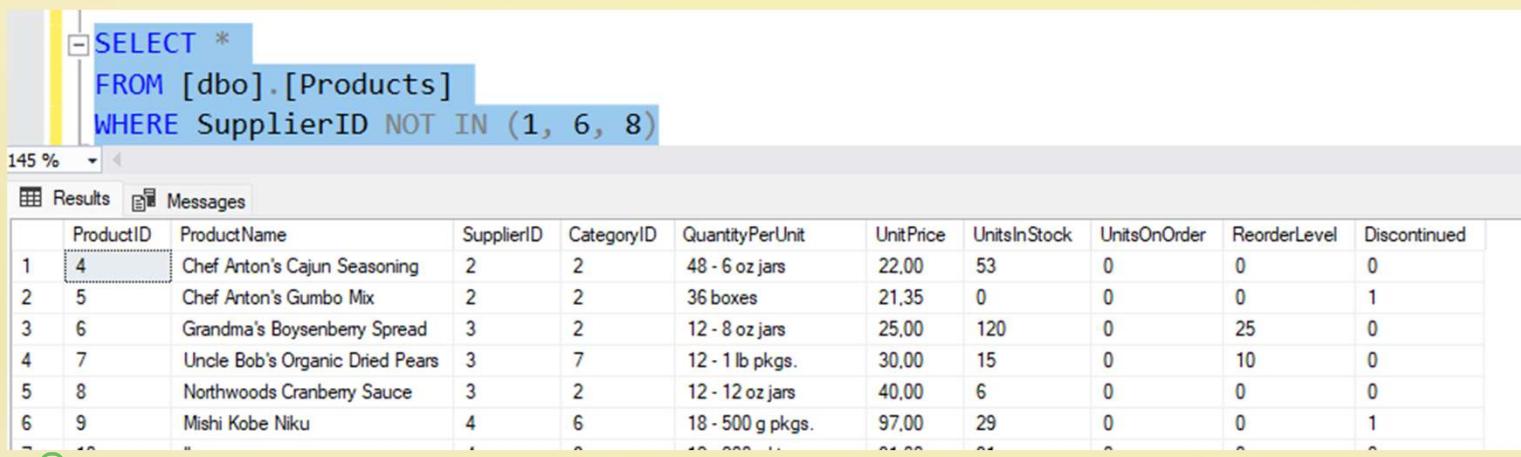
	EmployeeID	LastName	FirstName	Title	TitleC
1	2	Fuller	Andrew	Vice President, Sales	Dr.

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- **SELECT:** Consulta calificada
- **BETWEEN**
  - Determina si un valor está comprendido entre otros
  - $\text{Expr1 } [\text{NOT}] \text{ BETWEEN expr2 AND expr3}$

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- **SELECT:** Consulta calificada
- **IN**
  - Determina si un valor **está o no** dentro de una lista

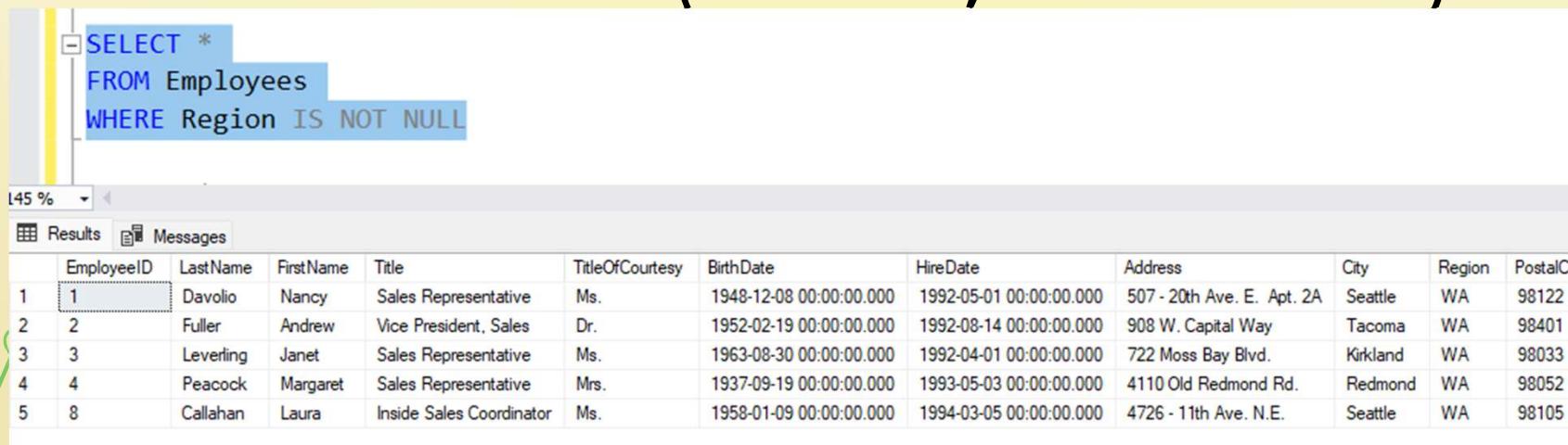


```
SELECT *
FROM [dbo].[Products]
WHERE SupplierID NOT IN (1, 6, 8)
```

ProductID	ProductName	SupplierID	CategoryID	QuantityPerUnit	UnitPrice	UnitsInStock	UnitsOnOrder	ReorderLevel	Discontinued
1	Chef Anton's Cajun Seasoning	2	2	48 - 6 oz jars	22.00	53	0	0	0
2	Chef Anton's Gumbo Mix	2	2	36 boxes	21.35	0	0	0	1
3	Grandma's Boysenberry Spread	3	2	12 - 8 oz jars	25.00	120	0	25	0
4	Uncle Bob's Organic Dried Pears	3	7	12 - 1 lb pkgs.	30.00	15	0	10	0
5	Northwoods Cranberry Sauce	3	2	12 - 12 oz jars	40.00	6	0	0	0
6	Mishi Kobe Niku	4	6	18 - 500 g pkgs.	97.00	29	0	0	1

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- **SELECT:** Consulta calificada
- detección de nulos (IS NULL , IS NOT NULL)



```
SELECT *
FROM Employees
WHERE Region IS NOT NULL
```

The screenshot shows a SQL query window with the following details:

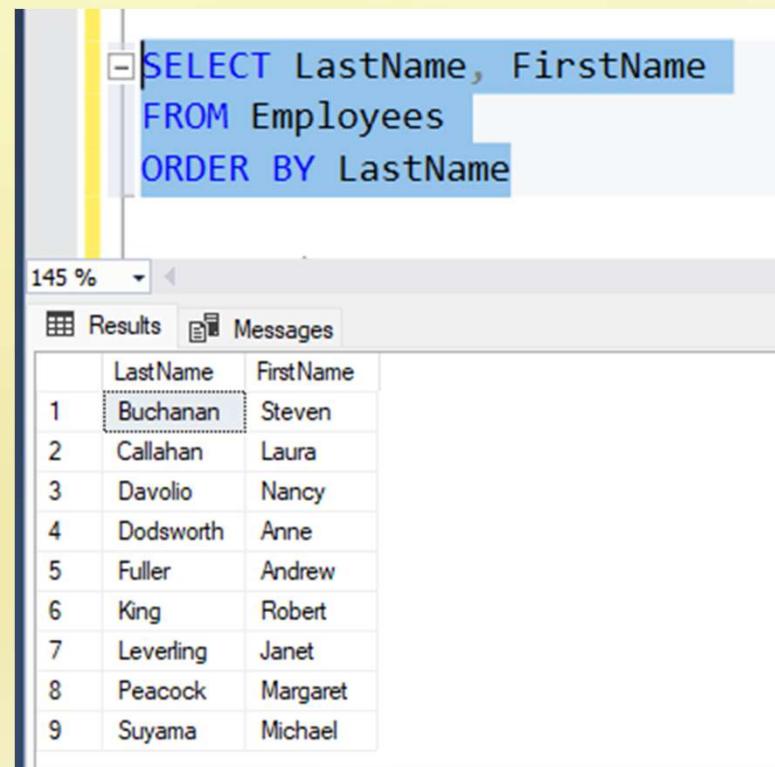
- Query text:

```
SELECT *
FROM Employees
WHERE Region IS NOT NULL
```
- Results pane:

	EmployeeID	LastName	FirstName	Title	TitleOfCourtesy	BirthDate	HireDate	Address	City	Region	PostalCo
1	1	Davolio	Nancy	Sales Representative	Ms.	1948-12-08 00:00:00.000	1992-05-01 00:00:00.000	507 - 20th Ave. E. Apt. 2A	Seattle	WA	98122
2	2	Fuller	Andrew	Vice President, Sales	Dr.	1952-02-19 00:00:00.000	1992-08-14 00:00:00.000	908 W. Capital Way	Tacoma	WA	98401
3	3	Leverling	Janet	Sales Representative	Ms.	1963-08-30 00:00:00.000	1992-04-01 00:00:00.000	722 Moss Bay Blvd.	Kirkland	WA	98033
4	4	Peacock	Margaret	Sales Representative	Mrs.	1937-09-19 00:00:00.000	1993-05-03 00:00:00.000	4110 Old Redmond Rd.	Redmond	WA	98052
5	8	Callahan	Laura	Inside Sales Coordinator	Ms.	1958-01-09 00:00:00.000	1994-03-05 00:00:00.000	4726 - 11th Ave. N.E.	Seattle	WA	98105

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- **SELECT:** Consulta calificada
- ORDENAMIENTO



A screenshot of a SQL query window. The query is:

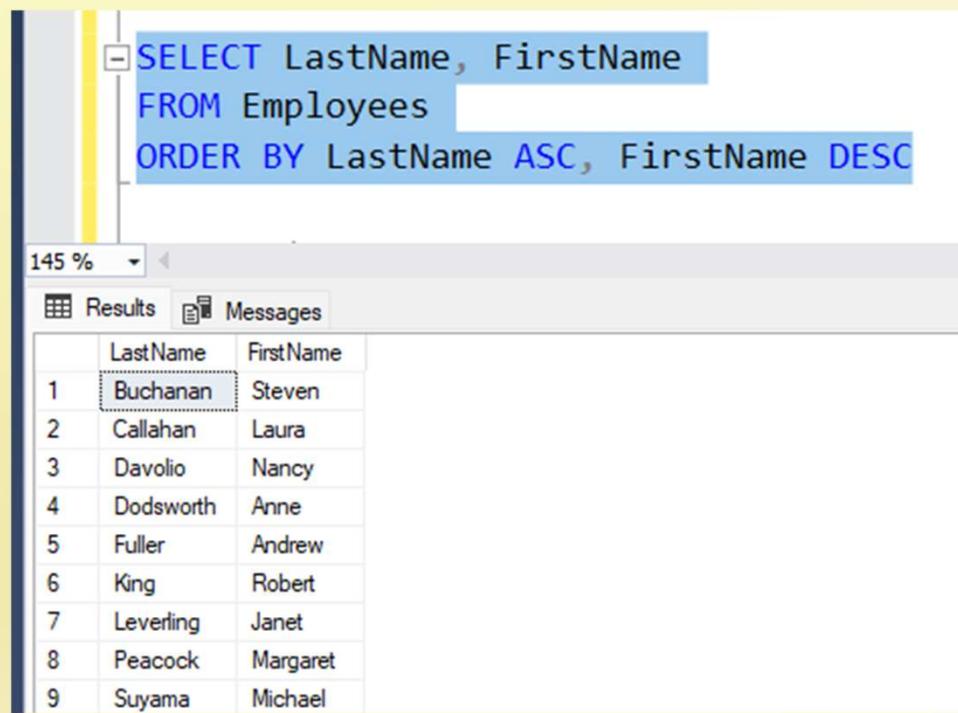
```
SELECT LastName, FirstName  
FROM Employees  
ORDER BY LastName
```

The results pane shows the following data:

	LastName	FirstName
1	Buchanan	Steven
2	Callahan	Laura
3	Davolio	Nancy
4	Dodsworth	Anne
5	Fuller	Andrew
6	King	Robert
7	Leverling	Janet
8	Peacock	Margaret
9	Suyama	Michael

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- SELECT: Consulta calificada
- ORDENAMIENTO



The screenshot shows a SQL query window in SQL Server Management Studio. The query is:

```
SELECT LastName, FirstName  
FROM Employees  
ORDER BY LastName ASC, FirstName DESC
```

The results pane displays the following data:

	Last Name	First Name
1	Buchanan	Steven
2	Callahan	Laura
3	Davolio	Nancy
4	Dodsworth	Anne
5	Fuller	Andrew
6	King	Robert
7	Leverling	Janet
8	Peacock	Margaret
9	Suyama	Michael

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- **SELECT:** Consulta calificada
- **ORDENAMIENTO**
  - Por defecto el ordenamiento es ascendente, pero se puede cambiar ( ASC, DESC)
  - Se puede ordenar por más de una columna

## TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- **SELECT:** Consulta de reunión
  - Mas de una tabla en el FROM (producto cartesiano)
  - Usamos el WHERE para filtrar

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

- **SELECT:** Consulta de reunión

The screenshot shows a SQL query window with the following content:

```
SELECT *
FROM Orders AS O, Employees AS E
WHERE E.EmployeeID = O.EmployeeID
```

The window includes a zoom level indicator (145%) and tabs for "Results" and "Messages". The "Results" tab displays the following data:

	OrderID	CustomerID	EmployeeID	OrderDate	RequiredDate	ShippedDate
1	10248	VINET	5	1996-07-04 00:00:00.000	1996-08-01 00:00:00.000	1996-07-16 00:00:00.000
2	10249	TOMSP	6	1996-07-05 00:00:00.000	1996-08-16 00:00:00.000	1996-07-10 00:00:00.000
3	10250	HANAR	4	1996-07-08 00:00:00.000	1996-08-05 00:00:00.000	1996-07-12 00:00:00.000
4	10251	VICTE	3	1996-07-08 00:00:00.000	1996-08-05 00:00:00.000	1996-07-15 00:00:00.000
5	10252	SUPRD	4	1996-07-09 00:00:00.000	1996-08-06 00:00:00.000	1996-07-11 00:00:00.000

# TUIA - BASES DE DATOS I RECUPERACIÓN DE DATOS

## • SELECT: Consulta de reunión (con JOIN)

The screenshot shows a SQL query window with the following code:

```
SELECT *
FROM Orders AS O
INNER JOIN Employees AS E ON E.EmployeeID = O.EmployeeID
```

The query is run against a database, and the results are displayed in a table:

	OrderID	CustomerID	EmployeeID	OrderDate	RequiredDate	ShippedDate	ShipVia	Freight	ShipName	ShipAddress	ShipCity	Region
1	10248	VINET	5	1996-07-04 00:00:00.000	1996-08-01 00:00:00.000	1996-07-16 00:00:00.000	3	32,38	Vins et alcools Chevalier	59 rue de l'Abbaye	Reims	France
2	10249	TOMSP	6	1996-07-05 00:00:00.000	1996-08-16 00:00:00.000	1996-07-10 00:00:00.000	1	11,61	Toms Spezialitäten	Luisenstr. 48	Münster	Germany
3	10250	HANAR	4	1996-07-08 00:00:00.000	1996-08-05 00:00:00.000	1996-07-12 00:00:00.000	2	65,83	Hanari Cames	Rua do Paço, 67	Rio de Janeiro	Brazil
4	10251	VICTE	3	1996-07-08 00:00:00.000	1996-08-05 00:00:00.000	1996-07-15 00:00:00.000	1	41,34	Victuailles en stock	2, rue du Commerce	Lyon	France
5	10252	SUPRD	4	1996-07-09 00:00:00.000	1996-08-06 00:00:00.000	1996-07-11 00:00:00.000	2	51,30	Suprêmes délices	Boulevard Tirou, 255	Charleroi	Belgium
6	10253	HANAR	3	1996-07-10 00:00:00.000	1996-07-24 00:00:00.000	1996-07-16 00:00:00.000	2	58,17	Hanari Cames	Rua do Paço, 67	Rio de Janeiro	Brazil