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# Graph Class Documentation
## Class: Graph
### Methods:
#### ` init (self, size)`
- Initializes a graph with a given number of vertices.
- **Parameters:**
 - `size` (int): The number of vertices in the graph.
#### 'get number of vertices(self)'
- Returns the number of vertices in the graph.
- **Returns:**
 - int: The number of vertices.
#### 'parse vertices(self)'
- Returns an iterator over the vertices in the graph.
- **Returns:**
 - iterator: An iterator over the vertices.
#### 'add vertex(self)'
- Adds a new vertex to the graph.
#### `remove_vertex(self, vertex)`
- Removes a vertex from the graph.
- **Parameters:**
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- `vertex` (int): The index of the vertex to be removed. #### 'read from file(self, file name)' - Reads a graph from a file. - **Parameters:** - `file name` (str): The filename of the file to read from. #### 'write to file(self, file name)' - Writes the graph to a file. - **Parameters:** - `file name` (str): The name of the file to write to. #### `add_edge(self, u, v, w)` - Adds an edge to the graph. - **Parameters:** - `u` (int): The first vertex. - `v` (int): The second vertex. - `w` (int): The weight of the edge. #### 'remove edge(self, edge id)' - Removes an edge from the graph. - **Parameters:** - `edge id` (int): The edge id to be removed. #### `get_edge_id(self, u, v)` - Returns the edge id of an edge. - **Parameters:**

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- `u` (int): The first vertex.
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- **Returns:**
- int: The edge id.

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#### 'get edge endpoints(self, edge id)'
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- Returns the endpoints of an edge by edge id.
- **Parameters:**
- `edge id` (int): The edge id.
- **Returns:**
- tuple: The endpoints of the edge.

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#### `get_edge_by_edge_id(self, edge_id)`
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- Returns the edge by edge id.
- **Parameters:**
- `edge_id` (int): The edge id.
- **Returns:**
- tuple: The edge details.

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#### `set_edge_info(self, edge_id, new_cost)`
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- Sets the cost of an edge.
- **Parameters:**
- `edge id` (int): The edge id.
- `new_cost` (int): The new cost of the edge.

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#### `_is_vertex(self, vertex)`
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- Checks if a vertex is valid.

^{- `}v` (int): The second vertex.

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- **Parameters:**
 - `vertex` (int): The vertex index.
- **Returns:**
 - bool: True if the vertex is valid, False otherwise.
#### 'get in degree(self, vertex)'
- Returns the in-degree of a vertex.
- **Parameters:**
 - `vertex` (int): The vertex index.
- **Returns:**
 - int: The in-degree of the vertex.
#### 'get_out_degree(self, vertex)'
- Returns the out-degree of a vertex.
- **Parameters:**
 - `vertex` (int): The vertex index.
- **Returns:**
 - int: The out-degree of the vertex.
#### `parse outbound edges(self, vertex)`
- Returns an iterator over the outbound edges of a vertex.
- **Parameters:**
 - `vertex` (int): The vertex index.
- **Returns:**
 - iterator: An iterator over the outbound edges.
#### `parse_inbound_edges(self, vertex)`
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- Returns an iterator over the inbound edges of a vertex. - **Parameters:** - `vertex` (int): The vertex index. - **Returns:** - iterator: An iterator over the inbound edges. #### `copy graph(self)` - Returns a copy of the graph. - **Returns:** - Graph: A copy of the graph. #### `bfs(self, start, end)` - Performs a breadth-first search from start to end. - **Parameters:** - `start` (int): The starting vertex. - `end` (int): The ending vertex. - **Returns:** - list: A list with the path from start to end, empty if no path found. #### 'generate random graph(self, number of vertices, number of edges)' - Generates a random graph. - **Parameters:** - `number of vertices` (int): The number of vertices. - `number of edges` (int): The number of edges. #### `get_number_of_strongly_connected_components(self)` - Returns the number of strongly connected components in the graph.

- **Returns:**
- int: The number of strongly connected components.

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#### ` dfs sct(self, vertex, visited, onStack, ids, low, id)`
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- Helper method for depth-first search for strongly connected components.
- **Parameters:**
- `vertex` (int): The vertex index.
- `visited` (list): List of visited vertices.
- `onStack` (list): List of vertices on the stack.
- 'ids' (list): List of vertex ids.
- 'low' (list): List of low-link values.
- `id` (list): List containing the current id.

- Returns a string representation of the graph.
- **Returns:**
- str: A string representation of the graph.

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