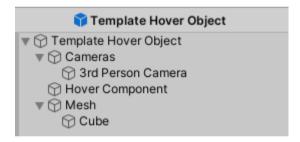
EZ HOVER DOCUMENTATION

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Overview

It is recommended to use the 'Template Hover Object' in EZ Hover/Prebabs as a starting point because it outlines the ideal structure that the hover object should follow.



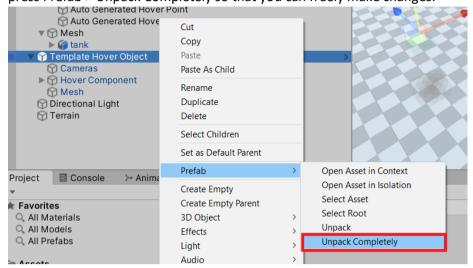
Hover Object hierarchy:

- ❖ Template Hover Object holds Rigidbody component and Basic Controller script
 - Cameras object can hold cameras for 1st/3rd person views
 - ➤ Hover Component contains all hover related scripts

 Tip: It is recommended to put the Hover Grid script on a separate child object such as the 'Hover Component' game object so that it can be repositioned.
 - Mesh object should contain all the mesh and colliders

The Template Hover Object can be changed in whatever way you like. For example, you replace the cube with a hoverbike model under the mesh game object or reposition the 3rd person camera to be in a 1st person perspective.

Tip: when dragging the template hover object prefab into a scene, right click the object and then press Prefab > Unpack Completely so that you can freely make changes.



Tip: look at the 'Hover Tank' prefab in EZ Hover/Demo/Prefabs if you want to see a hover object with a better model and different camera perspectives.

You'll want to play around with the settings of the Hover scripts to get the desired 'feel' for the hover physics. Please look at the next section which explains all tuneable hover settings.

Components

This section covers all of the configurable settings on the Hover Grid, Hover Movement, and Hover Look components. There is also a brief summary on the basic controller and hover point scripts.

Basic Controller

The basic controller script is in charge of receiving inputs from the keyboard/mouse and sending them to the Hover Movement/Hover Look scripts to move/turn the hover object.

This script can be changed or replaced by a new controller script to send inputs from other devices such as controllers, joystick, on-screen controls etc.

The basic controller script uses the <u>Input manager</u> provided by Unity.

Hover Grid

The hover grid is responsible for applying hover forces to the object. Essentially what the hover grid does is spreads a group of raycasts over a wide area in a grid-like pattern to determine the distances between the grid and the ground below. The closest detected distance is then used to calculate how much hover force is applied to the object. For example, if the thing is very close to the ground the distance will be small resulting in a larger hover force to be applied.



1. Max hover thrust

Determines how much force can be used to keep the object hovering above the ground. A high value will result in a more sudden upward motion.

If the value is too low then there may not be enough force to lift the object above the ground.

2. Target height

Determines how far the object should hover above the detected ground below.

3. Hoverable Layers

Determines what layers will be included when detecting obstacles/ground to hover over.

4. Grid size

How much area should the grid cover?

It is recommended that the grid covers the size of the mesh colliders.

5. Column count & Row count

Both determine how many rays are cast from the grid.

It is recommended that both are adjusted so that the size of each grid cell remains roughly the same.

A high column and row count will make the grid more sensitive to small bumps and irregularities on the ground below.

6. Stabilization Force

The amount of force applied to keep the object stabilized on the X/Z axis.

7. Stabilize Z

Should the game object stabilize itself to be at 0 degrees rotation on the Z axis?

It is recommended that this remains switched off if the 'Look' script is in use so that the object can freely look up and down.

8. Stabilize X

Should the game object stabilize itself to be at 0 degrees rotation on the X axis?

9. Always Render Gizmos

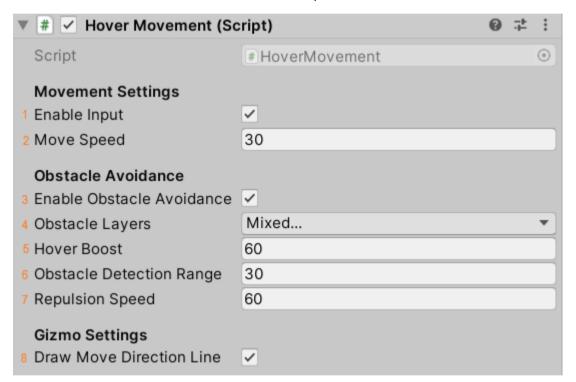
Should the Hover Grid gizmos render in the scene even if the gameobject is deselected?

10. Grid colour

It is used to customize the colour of the grid gizmo rendered in the scene.

Hover Movement

The hover movement component will enable the hovering object to move horizontally using keyboard WASD input. In addition to this, an extra upward force will be applied when incoming obstacles or rises in the terrain are detected to help avoid collisions.



1. Enable Input

Should input be received to move the hover object?

2. Move Speed

Determines how fast the object will move horizontally.

3. Enable Obstacle Avoidance

Should the hover object attempt to avoid incoming obstacles by slowing down and rising above them?

4. Obstacle Layers

Determines what layers will be included when detecting incoming obstacles.

5. Hover Boost

Determines how much extra hover force will be applied to help avoid collisions with incoming obstacles or rises in the terrain.

6. Obstacle Detection Range

Determines how far incoming obstacles or rises in the terrain will be detected. A higher detection range means that the Hover Movement component will anticipate collisions sooner.

7. Repulsion Speed

Determines the magnitude of push back from a nearby obstacle or rise in terrain which is in the way of movement.

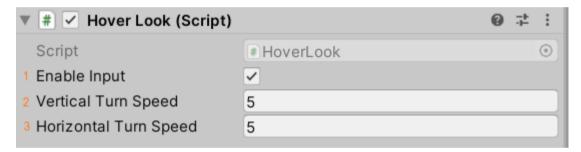
This gives more time for the object to rise with the hover boost to help avoid collision.

8. Draw Movement Direction Line

This is a small red line that gets drawn in the direction of movement input by the user.

Hover Look

And finally, the hover look component enables the hover object to look around left/right/up/down by moving the mouse. This works best for a player character with a $1^{st}/3^{rd}$ person camera.



1. Enable Input

Should input be received to turn the hover object?

2. Vertical Turn Speed

How fast should the hover object turn up and down?

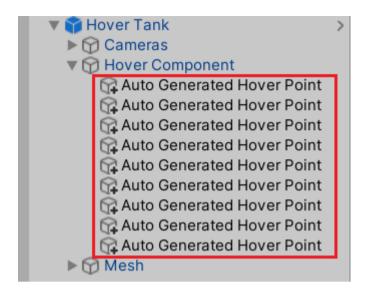
3. Horizontal Turn Speed

How fast should the hover object turn left and right?

Hover Point

The hover point component is placed on the automatically generated hover point game objects. In the image below, each 'Auto Generated Hover Point' is used at as reference point on the grid so that a ray is cast from the centre of each grid cell.

Note: You don't need to worry about using the Hover Point scripts since they are only useful within the context of the Hover Grid component.



Troubleshooting

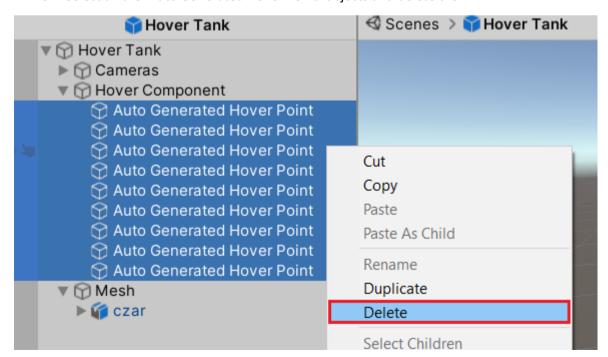
This section will help you solve common problems you may have when trying to use the asset.

I keep getting the error 'Destroying a GameObject inside a Prefab instance is not allowed' when making changes to the Hover Grid

This occurs when the 'Auto Generated Hover Points' are saved to a prefab.

To fix this:

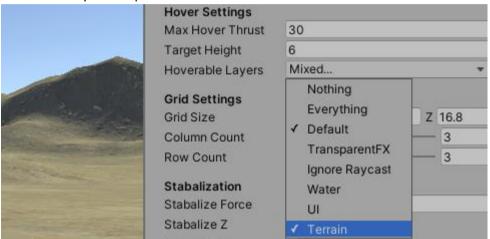
- 1. Enter the prefab that is in use in the game scene
- 2. Open the 'Hover Component' or the gameobject that has the Hover Grid script to view all of its child objects
- 3. Select all the 'Auto Generated Hover Point' objects and delete them



This process will need to be repeated whenever the hover points are saved to a prefab. This can be avoided by making sure that only the other changes of a prefab instance are saved.

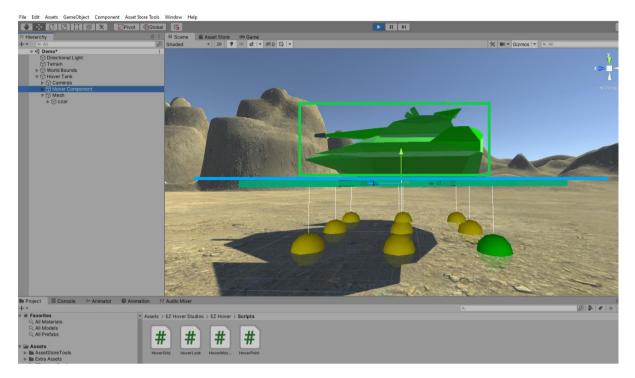
Why does my hover object fall to the ground and not hover?

- 1. Make sure the object has a Rigidbody and Hover Grid component
- 2. Increase the max hover thrust on the Hover Grid it may be too low to support the weight of the object.
- 3. Make sure the target height on the hover grid is set to a value above 0.
- 4. Double check that the ground or obstacles below have layers that are included in the 'Hoverable Layers' dropdown of the Hover Grid.



In the demo scene, the hover grid on the hover tank specifies both default and terrain as hoverable layers. The terrain layer needs to be included because the terrain game object (the ground below) has this layer.

- 5. The Hover Grid needs to be positioned roughly at the bottom of the hover object's collider. In the image below, the blue hover grid is roughly aligned with the bottom of the hover tank. The hover grid may not be detecting the ground because it is positioned too low, try moving it up a little.
 - Don't worry if the hover grid cuts into any of the object's colliders because the raycasts will ignore them.



Note: It is recommended to put the Hover Grid script on a separate child object so that it can be repositioned.

Why does the movement of my hover object drift so much?

This is likely caused by the Drag value on the object's Rigidbody. By default, the drag is set to 0 which means the hover object will continue to drift horizontally.

All you need to do is increase the drag value until you get the desired results.

The Hover Tank in the demo scene has a drag value of 1 which means it slows down at a reasonable rate and accelerates quickly. A high drag and high move speed will result in more responsive movement controls.

If you do increase the drag value, just make sure to increase the move speed on the Hover Movement component otherwise the hover object will move very slowly.

Why does my hover object spin out of control so much?

The angular drag value on the Rigidbody component is too low. By default, it is set to a very low value which means that any torque force applied to the hover object will dissipate very slowly.

Simply increase the angular drag until the turn forces die down quick enough. If you are using the Hover Look component, be sure to increase the vertical and horizontal turn speeds.

Further help

Still can't solve the problem?

Don't hesitate to join the <u>Discord server</u> to ask for help.

Post any questions or troubles you're having with the asset, and we'll get back to you!