

Structure Legend

Joining and Nesting Markers:

- Verb[た/る] - means that dictionary form and ta form are accepted.
- Verb[causative[て]] - means て form of the causative form of the verb.

Color Breakdown on Bunpro

- The main grammar point is highlighted like this.
- Unique rules when forming that grammar are highlighted like this.
- Example sentences follow these rules too!

If you see:

Verb

Verb[る]

Verb[stem]

Verb[た]

Verb[ない]

Verb[~~ない~~]

Verb[て]

Verb[よう]

Verb[potential]

Verb[passive]

Verb[causative]

Verb[ば]

V(る1)

V(る5)

V(う)

V(く)

V(す)

V(つ)

V(ぬ)

V(ぶ)

V(む)

V(ぐ)

It means:

plain form • 終止形

dictionary form / non-past form • 辞書形

masu stem / conjunctive form • 連用形

ta form / past form • た形 / 過去形

nai form / non-past negative form • ない形 / 否定形

nai stem form • 未然形

te form • て形

volitional form • 意向形/推量形

potential form • 可能形

passive form • 受身形

causative form • 使役形

ba form / conditional form • 条件形/仮定形

ru verb / ichidan verb • 一段動詞

u verb with ru ending / godan verb with ru ending • 五段動詞

u verb / godan verb with u ending • 五段動詞

godan verb with ku ending

godan verb with su ending

godan verb with tsu ending

godan verb with nu ending

godan verb with bu ending

godan verb with mu ending

godan verb with gu ending