

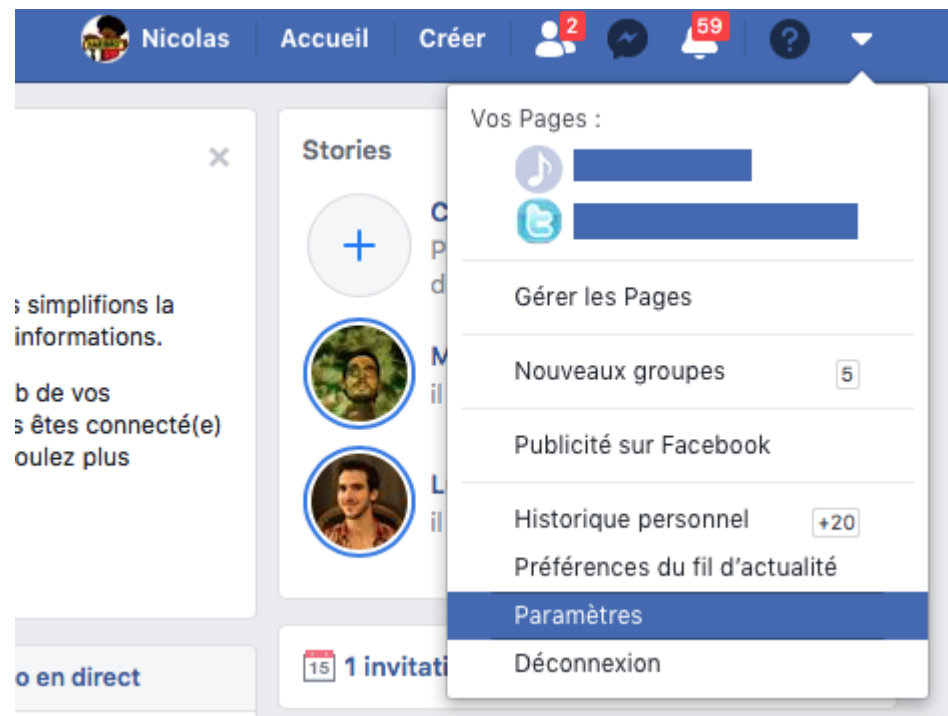


Une application temps réel avec Spring + Stomp + Websocket

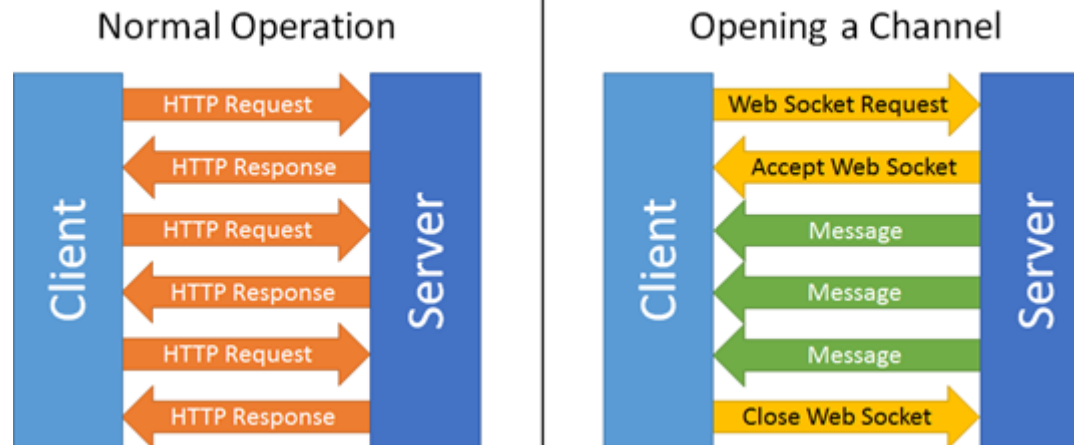
Max Devulder

➤ Temp réel ?

Pas besoin de refresh

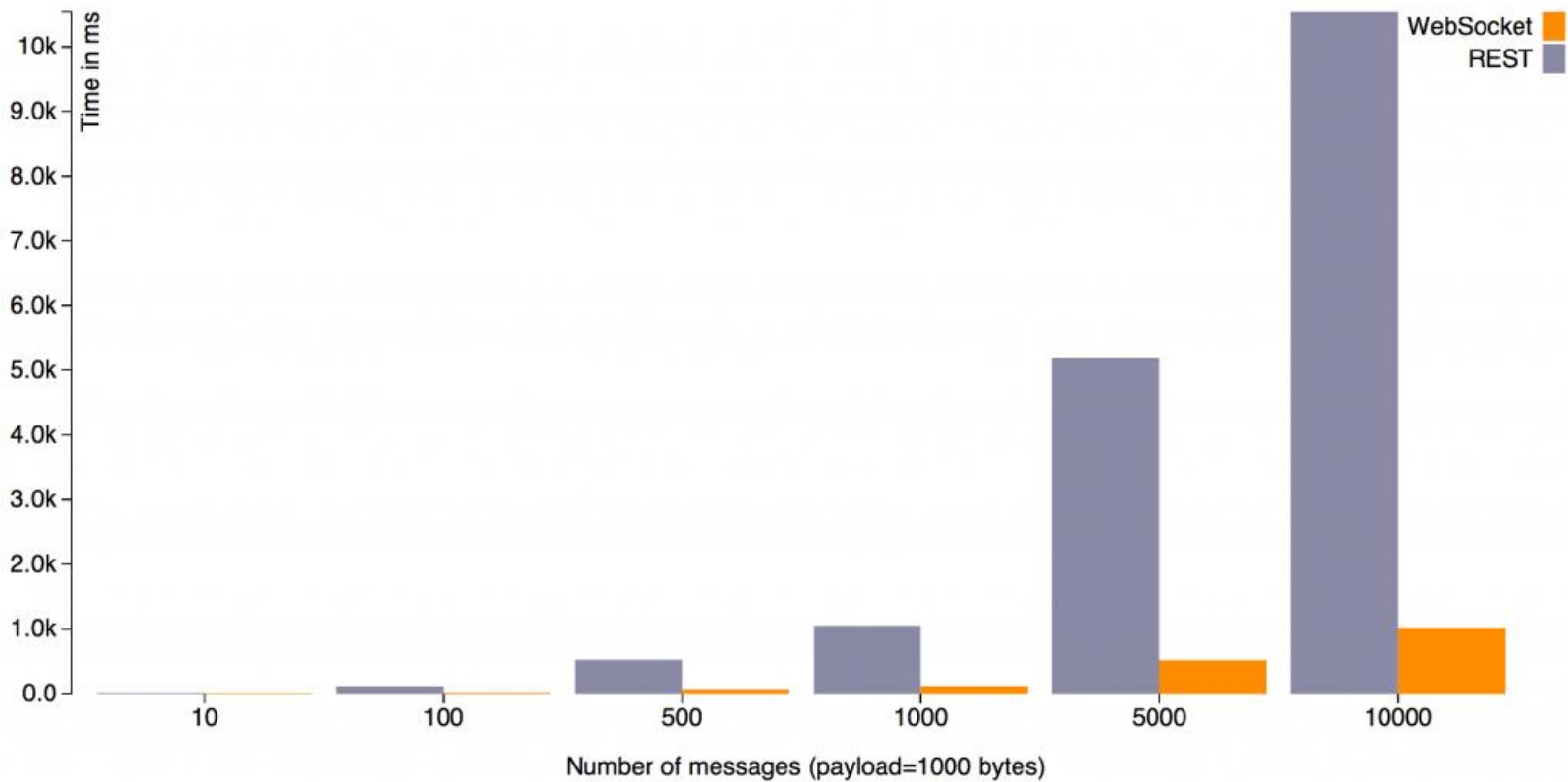


- **Protocole** ws://... (ou wss):
- Asynchrone, bidirectionnelle en mode full duplex
- Envoi de petits messages
- Websocket vs HTTP

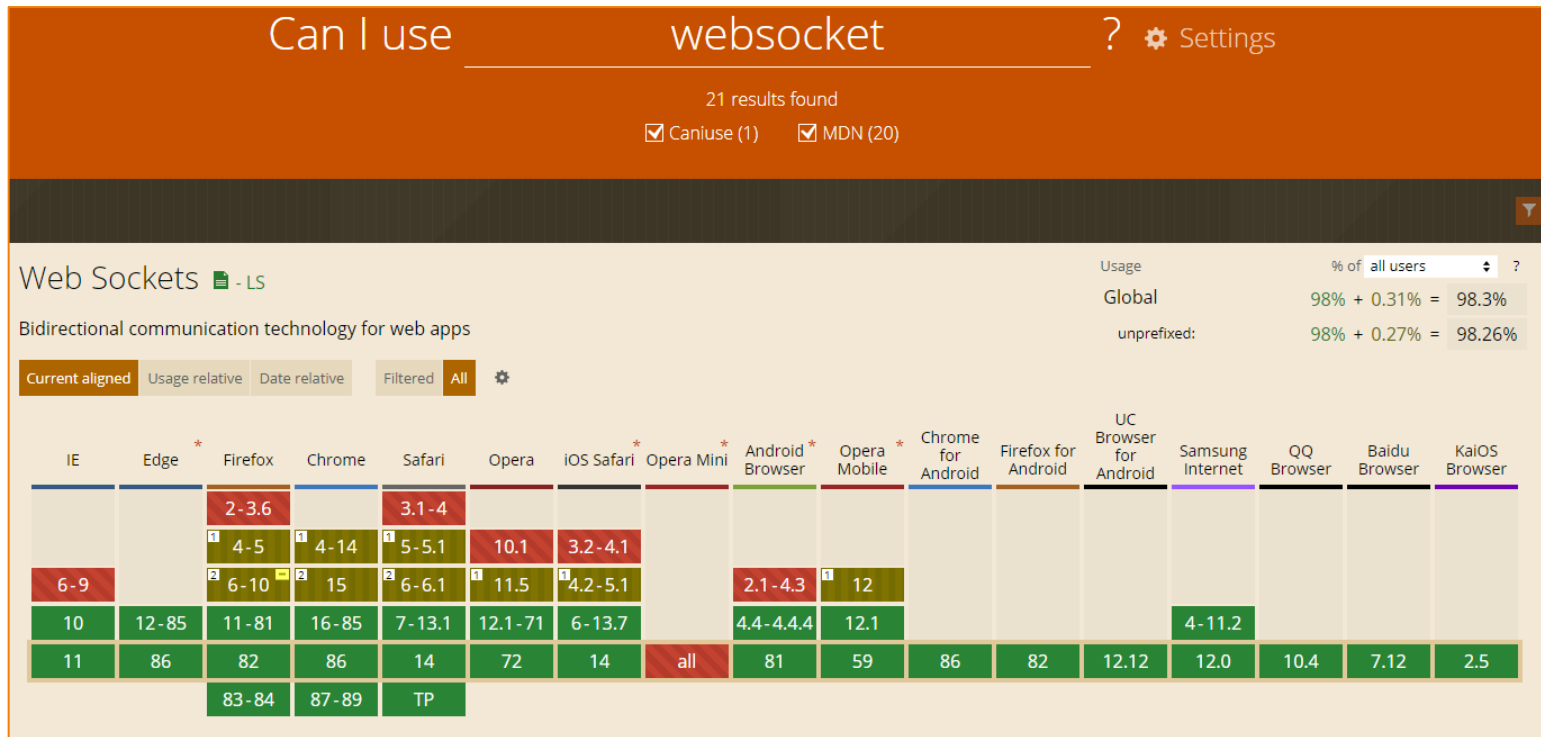


➤ Performance

Source : <https://browsee.io/blog/websocket-vs-http-calls-performance-study/>



➤ Disponible nativement depuis 2011



➤ Installation avec spring-boot:

Ajouter la dépendance « spring-boot-starter-websocket » dans le **pom.xml**

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-websocket</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

➤ Côté back, configuration Spring

Classe Spring

```
@Configuration
@EnableWebSocketMessageBroker
public class WebSocketConfig implements WebSocketMessageBrokerConfigurer {

    public static final String ENDPOINT = "dlabs";
    private static final String APP = "/app";
    public static final String CONTEXT_MESSAGE = "/message";

    @Override
    public void configureMessageBroker(final MessageBrokerRegistry config) {
        config.enableSimpleBroker(CONTEXT_MESSAGE);
        config.setApplicationDestinationPrefixes(APP);
    }

    @Override
    public void registerStompEndpoints(final StompEndpointRegistry registry) {
        registry.addEndpoint(ENDPOINT).setAllowedOrigins("*");
        registry.addEndpoint(ENDPOINT).setAllowedOrigins("*").withSockJS();
    }
}
```

➤ Coté back, envoi d'un message

Classe Spring injectée

```
@Service
public class WebSocketBO {

    @Autowired
    private SimpMessagingTemplate template;

    /**
     * Envoi à tous les utilisateurs front
     * @param message
     * @throws Exception
     */
    public void send(final WebSocketMessageDTO message) throws Exception {
        template.convertAndSend(WebSocketConfig.CONTEXT_MESSAGE + "/" + message.getType(), message);
    }
}
```


➤ Coté front, réception d'un message

Exemple complet : <https://spring.io/guides/gs/messaging-stomp-websocket>

Le endpoint

```
function connect() {  
  var socket = new SockJS('/dlabs');  
  stompClient = Stomp.over(socket);  
  stompClient.connect({}, function (frame) {  
    setConnected(true);  
    console.log('Connected: ' + frame);  
    stompClient.subscribe('/messages', function (greeting) {  
      showGreeting(JSON.parse(greeting.body).content);  
    });  
  });  
}
```

Le context message,
exécuté à la réception d'un message