

A contour plot showing the error between perturbations and theoretical and learned AFEs. The x-axis is labeled y_1 and ranges from -2.0 to 2.0. The y-axis is labeled y_2 and ranges from -2.0 to 2.0. The plot displays several nested contour lines, with labels indicating error values such as $1.00e-03$, $2.00e-03$, $3.00e-03$, $4.00e-03$, $5.00e-03$, and $6.00e-03$. The contours are more densely packed in the upper right quadrant, indicating higher error values in that region.

