





Du Machine Learning dans Android

Partie I: Sans Datascientist - Maxime FERRIER

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Clients

Contexte Socram Banque Macif Maif





"Mon conseil est que lorsque vous voulez vous lancer dans le machine learning, la 1ère chose que vous devez faire est de regarder s'il n'y a pas déjà des modèles pré-entraînés."



Définitions

Le Machine Learning est une branche de l'intelligence artificielle qui s'occupe de la construction et l'étude de systèmes qui apprennent à partir de données.



Interviewer: What's your biggest strength?

Me: I'm an expert in machine learning.

Interviewer: What's 9 + 10?

Me: Its 3.

Interviewer: Not even close. It's 19.

Me: It's 16.

Interviewer: Wrong. Its still 19.

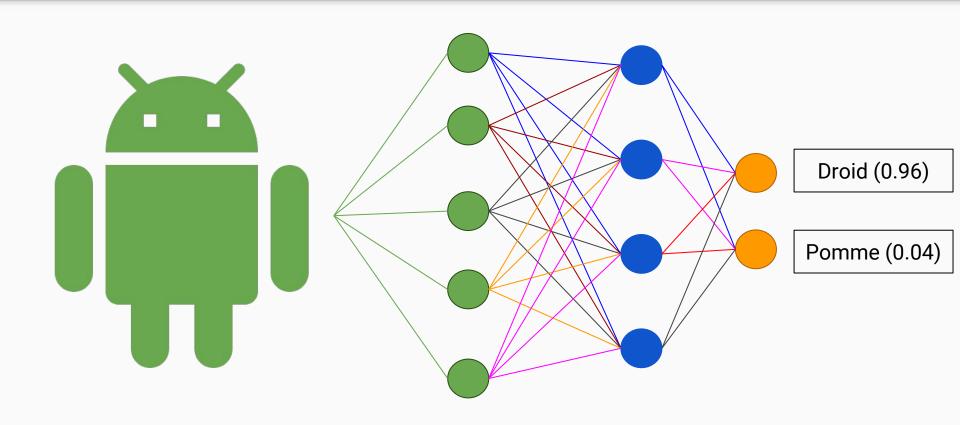
Me: It's 18.

Interviewer: No, it's 19.

Me: it's 19.

Interviewer: You're hired

Définitions



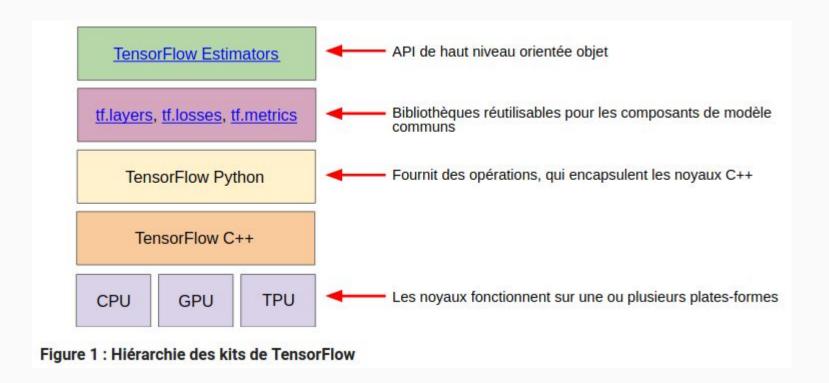




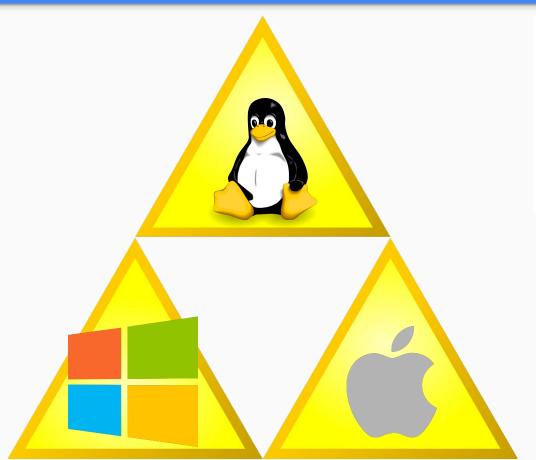




Tensorflow - Architecture



Tensorflow - Installation





Tensorflow - Installation

\$ pip install tensorflow

OU

\$ pip install tensorflow-gpu



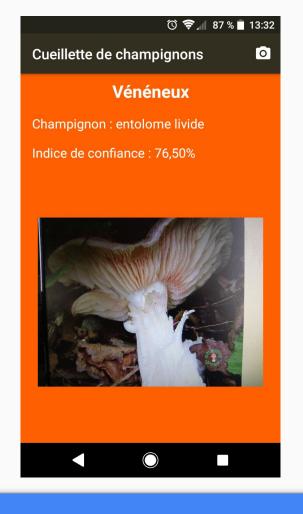
Tensorflow - Vérification

```
#!/usr/bin/python
import tensorflow as tf
hello = tf.constant('Hello, TensorFlow!')
sess = tf.Session()
print(sess.run(hello))
```

Cueillette de champignons





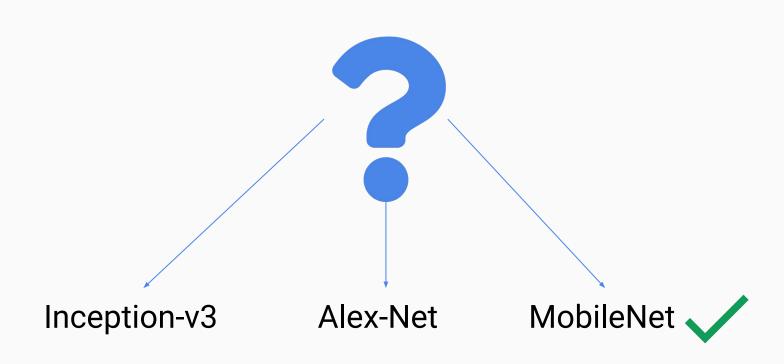




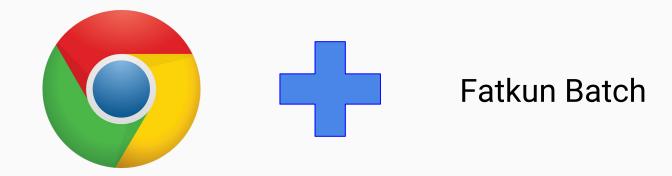
Cueillette de champignons - Procédure

- 1 Trouver un modèle
- 2 Récupération de données
- 3 Ré-entraîner le modèle
- 4 Test
- 5 Création de l'application

Cueillette de champignons - Trouver un modèle



Cueillette de champignons - Récupération des images



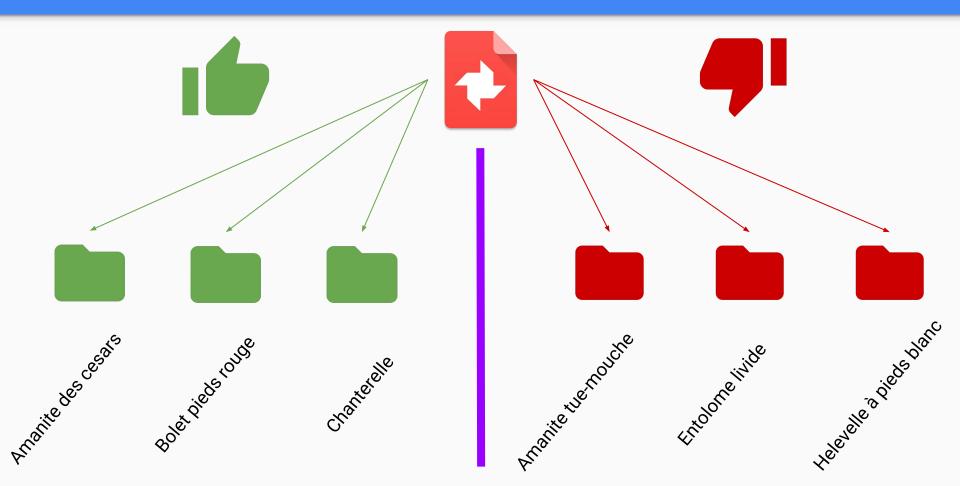
Cueillette de champignons - Récupération des images

				Enregistrer l'image 78/80im
Largeur minimale: 0	Hauteur minimale: 0	Basculer	Plus d'options	Enregistrer l'image 78/80im

Dear user: "Fatkun Image Downloader" have provided free service for 5 years. Donate to Fatkun to buy something to eat please. \$\(\) \(\)



Cueillette de champignons - Récupération des images



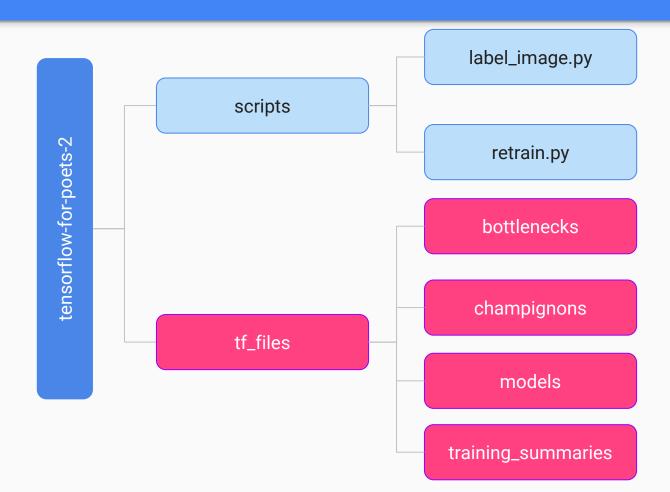
Cueillette de champignons - Ré-entraîner le modèle

```
$ git clone
https://github.com/googlecodelabs/tensorflow-for-poets-2
```

\$ cd tensorflow-for-poets-2

\$ mkdir tf_files tf_files/champignons

Cueillette de champignons - Ré-entraîner le modèle



Cueillette de champignons - Ré-entraîner le modèle

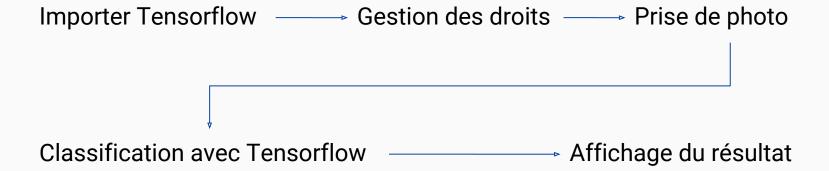
```
$ python -m scripts.retrain
         --bottleneck_dir=tf_files/bottlenecks
         --how_many_training_steps=500
         --model_dir=tf_files/models/
         --summaries_dir=tf_files/training_summaries/mobilenet_0.50_224
         --output_graph=tf_files/retrained_graph.pb
         --output_labels=tf_files/retrained_labels.txt
         --architecture=mobilenet_0.50_224
         --image_dir=tf_files/champignons
```

Cueillette de champignons - Test



Evaluation time (1-image): 0.217s

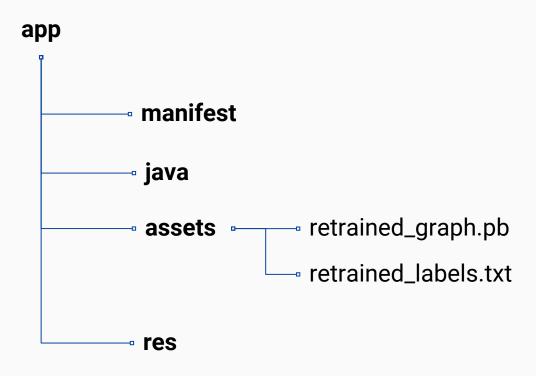
veneneux amanite tue mouche 0.9999999 commestible amanite des cesar 6.541308e-08 veneneux entolome livide 2.396536e-13 veneneux helevelle a pieds blanc 1.8298406e-15 commestible chanterelle 2.8183814e-16



build.gradle:

```
dependencies {
    ...

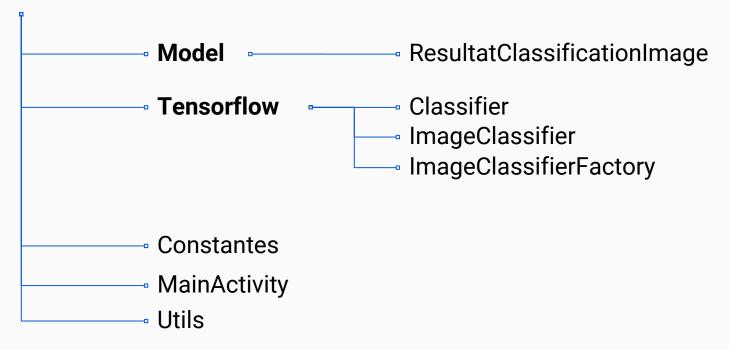
//Tensorflow
implementation "org.tensorflow:tensorflow-android:1.7.0"
}
```

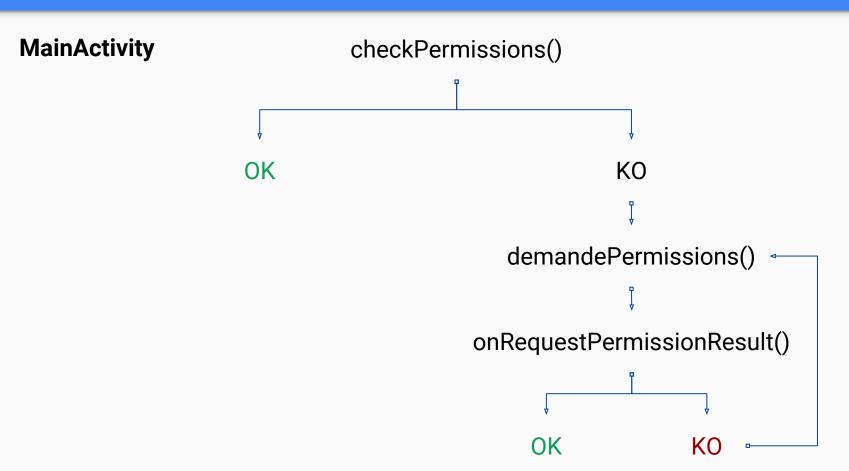


Manifest

```
<uses-permission
android:name="android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE"/>
```







```
private fun checkToutesPermissionsNecessairesDejaAccordees() : Boolean {
    return ContextCompat.checkSelfPermission(this,
Manifest.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE) == PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED
}
```

```
override fun onRequestPermissionsResult(requestCode: Int, permissions: Array<out
String>, grantResults: IntArray) {
   if (requestCode == DEMANDE_PERMISSIONS &&
      checkToutesPermissionsAccordees(grantResults)) {
      init()
   } else {
      demandePermissions()
   }
}
```

```
private fun prisePhoto() {
   photoPath = Environment.getExternalStoragePublicDirectory(
   Environment.DIRECTORY_PICTURES).absolutePath
   + "/${System.currentTimeMillis()}.jpg"
   val photoUri = extractionUriDepuisPathFichier(this, photoPath)
   val intent = Intent(MediaStore.ACTION_IMAGE_CAPTURE)
   intent.putExtra(MediaStore.EXTRA_OUTPUT, photoUri)
   intent.flags = Intent.FLAG_GRANT_READ_URI_PERMISSION
   if (intent.resolveActivity(packageManager) != null) {
       startActivityForResult(intent, DEMANDE_PRISE_PHOTO)
```

ResultatClassificationImage

categorie: String

indiceConfiance: Float

```
data class ResultatClassificationImage(
   val categorie : String,
   val indiceConfiance : Float)
```

Classifier

```
interface Classifier {
    fun reconnaissanceImage(bitmap: Bitmap):
    ResultatClassificationImage
}
```

ImageClassifier

```
override fun reconnaissanceImage(bitmap: Bitmap):
ResultatClassificationImage {
   preprocessImageToNormalizedFloats(bitmap)
   classifyImageToOutputs()
   val outputQueue = getResults()
   return outputQueue.poll()
}
```

Cueillette de champignons







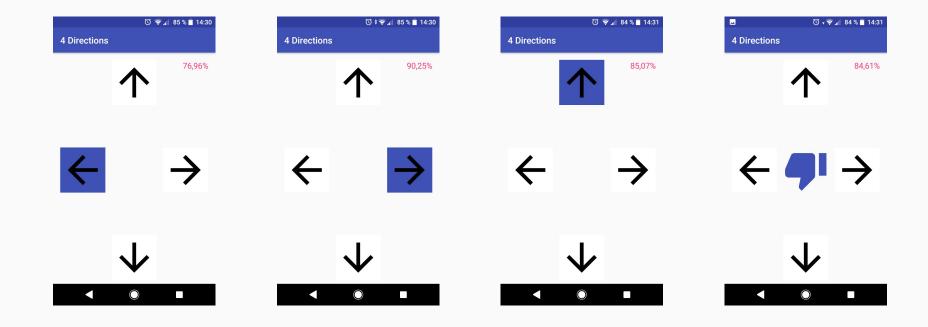
2.	6	G	Hz
	_	_	—

	Inception-v3	MobileNet
Temps 500 IT (mn)	~15	~15
Taille .apk (Mo)	105	26

4 Directions







4 Directions - Procédure

- 1 Trouver un modèle
- 2 Récupération de données
- 3 Ré-entraîner le modèle
- 4 Test
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4 Directions - Trouver un modèle





Simple Audio Recognition

~100 enregistrements / mot-clef

4 Directions - Récupération de données

\$ git clone https://github.com/tensorflow/tensorflow

\$ cd tensorflow

\$ python tensorflow/examples/speech_commands/train.py

--data_dir=tf_files/dataset

--summaries_dir=tf_files/summaries

--train_dir=tf_files/train

4 Directions - Ré-entraîner le modèle



train

checkpoint conv.ckpt-400.data-00000-of-00001 conv.ckpt-400.index conv.ckpt-400.meta conv.ckpt-500.data-00000-of-00001

conv.pbtxt

4 Directions - Ré-entraîner le modèle

\$ python tensorflow/examples/speech_commands/freeze.py

--start_checkpoint=tf_files/train/conv.ckpt-18000

--output_file=tf_files/my_frozen_graph.pb

4 Directions - Test

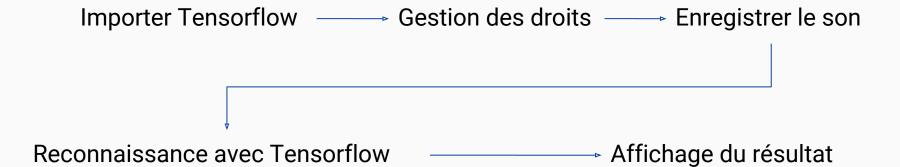
\$ python tensorflow/examples/speech_commands/label_wav.py

- --graph=tf_files/my_frozen_graph.pb
- --labels=tf_files/train/conv_labels.txt
- --wav=enregistrement_perso.wav

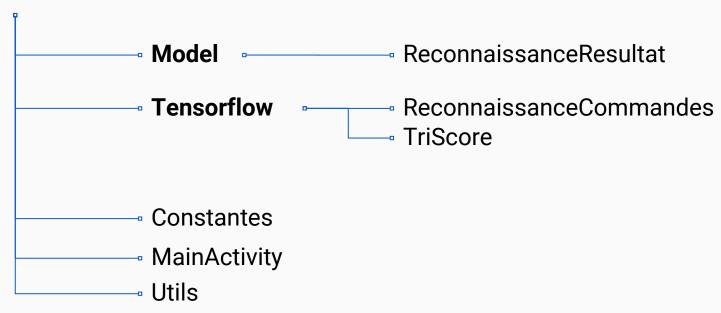
```
left (score = 0.81477)
```

right (score = 0.14139)

unknown (score = 0.03808)



java/Main



Manifest

```
<uses-permission
android:name="android.permission.RECORD_AUDIO"/>
```

```
private fun checkToutesPermissionsNecessairesDejaAccordees() : Boolean {
    return ContextCompat.checkSelfPermission(this,
    Manifest.permission.RECORD_AUDIO) == PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED
}
```

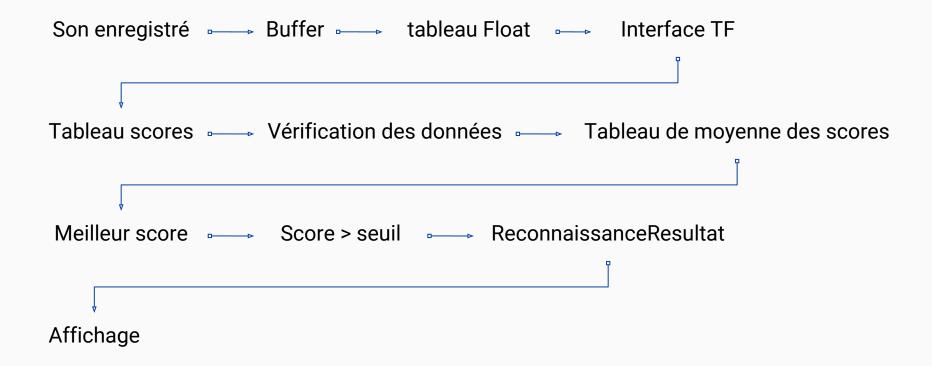
ReconnaissanceResultat

commandeDetectee: String

score: Float

nouvelleCommande: Boolean

```
data class ReconnaissanceResultat(
   val commandeDetectee: String,
   val score: Float,
   val nouvelleCommande: Boolean)
```



MainActivity - Interface TF

```
interfaceTensorflow!!.feed(NOM_ECHANTILLON, listSampleRate)
interfaceTensorflow!!.feed(NOM_ENTREE_DONNEES,
bufferEntreeFloat, DUREE_ENREGISTREMENT.toLong(), 1)
interfaceTensorflow!!.run(scoresIntitules)
interfaceTensorflow!!.fetch(NOM_SCORE, scores)
tempsActuelMS = System.currentTimeMillis()
resultat =
reconnaissanceCommande!!.executionDerniersResultats(scores,
tempsActuelMS)
```

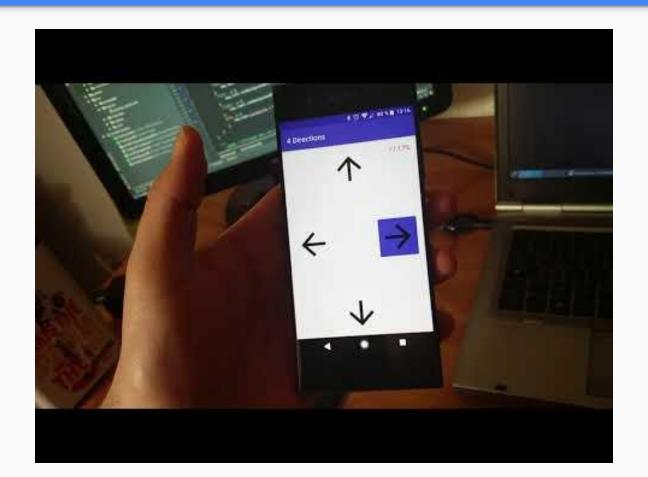
ReconnaissanceCommandes - Moyenne des scores

```
resultatsPrecedents.addLast(Pair<Long, FloatArray>
(tempsActuelMS, resultatsActuels))
for (resultatPrecedent in resultatsPrecedents) {
   val score : FloatArray = resultatPrecedent.second
   for(i in 0 until score.size) {
       scoresMoyens[i] += score[i] / nombreResultats
```

MainActivity - affichage des résultats

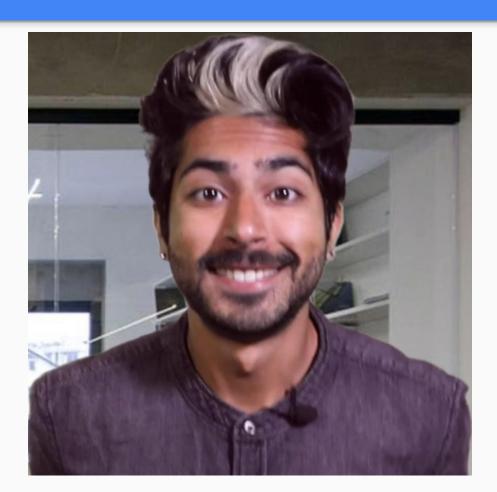
```
runOnUiThread(
   if(!resultat.commandeDetectee.startsWith("_") &&
resultat.nouvelleCommande) {
      changeBgDirection(resultat.commandeDetectee)
      tv indiceConfiance.text =
   "%.2f".format(resultat.score * 100) + "%"
```

4Directions



4 Directions

	Simple Audio Recognition
Temps 18K IT (H)	45
Temps freeze (mn)	1
Taille .apk (Mo)	24.5





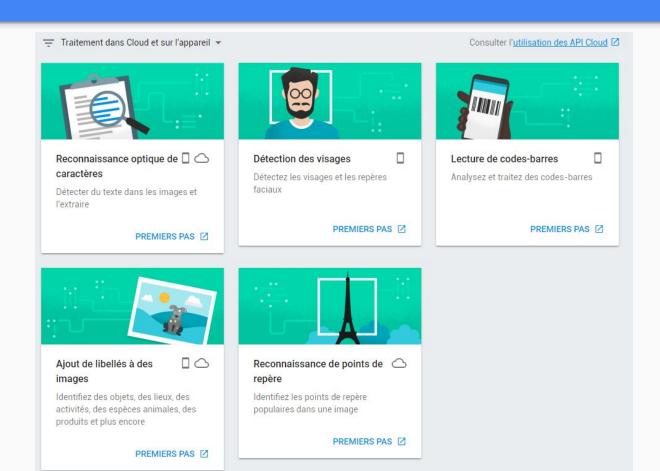












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