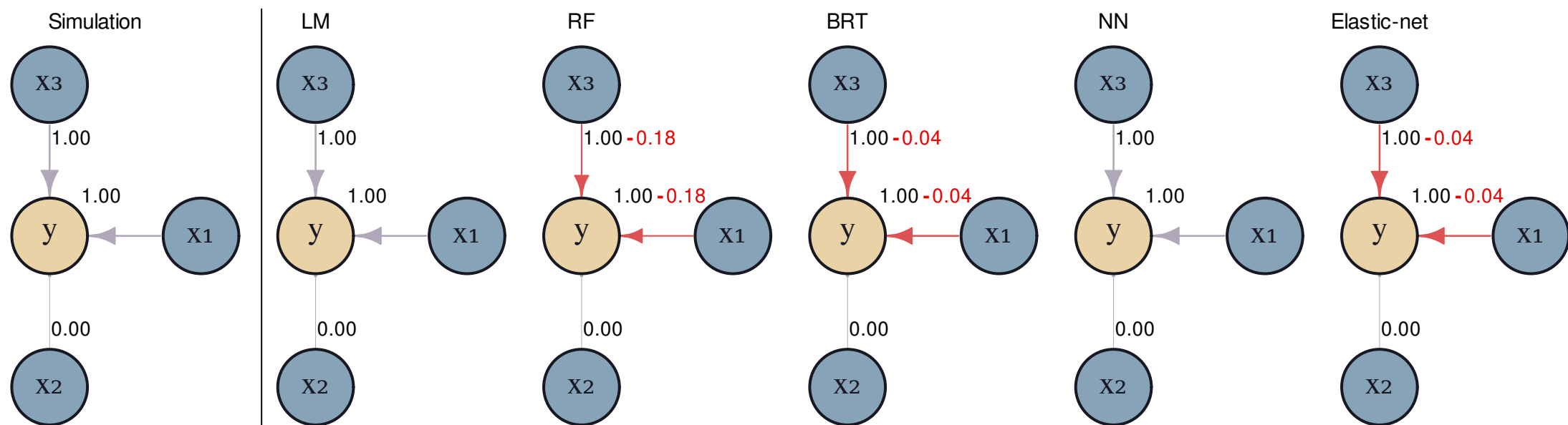
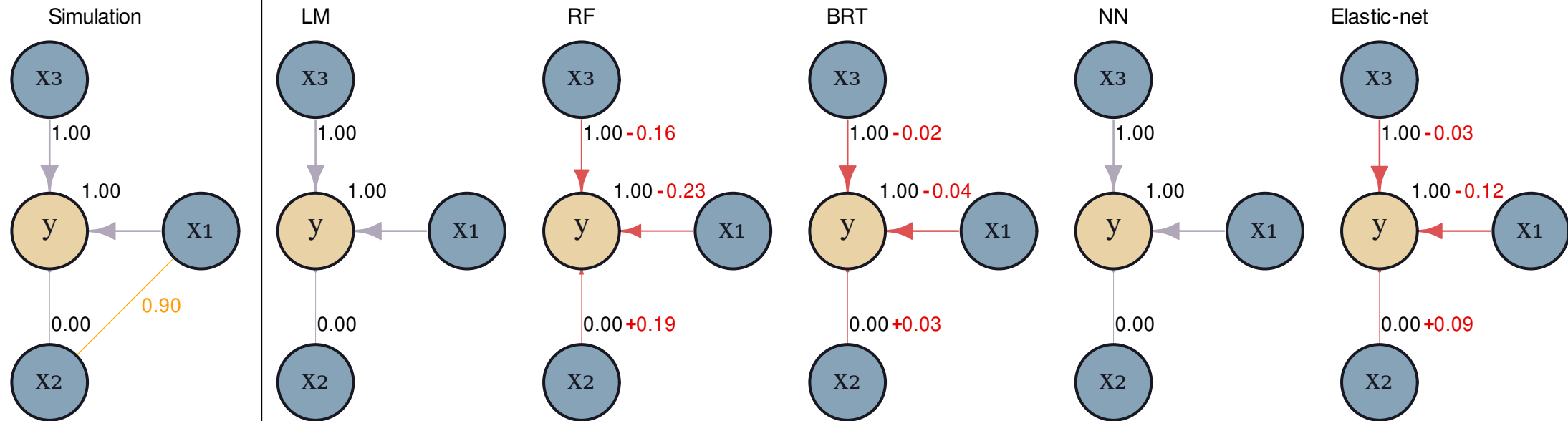


**a****b**

■ True effect

■ Correlation

■ Bias