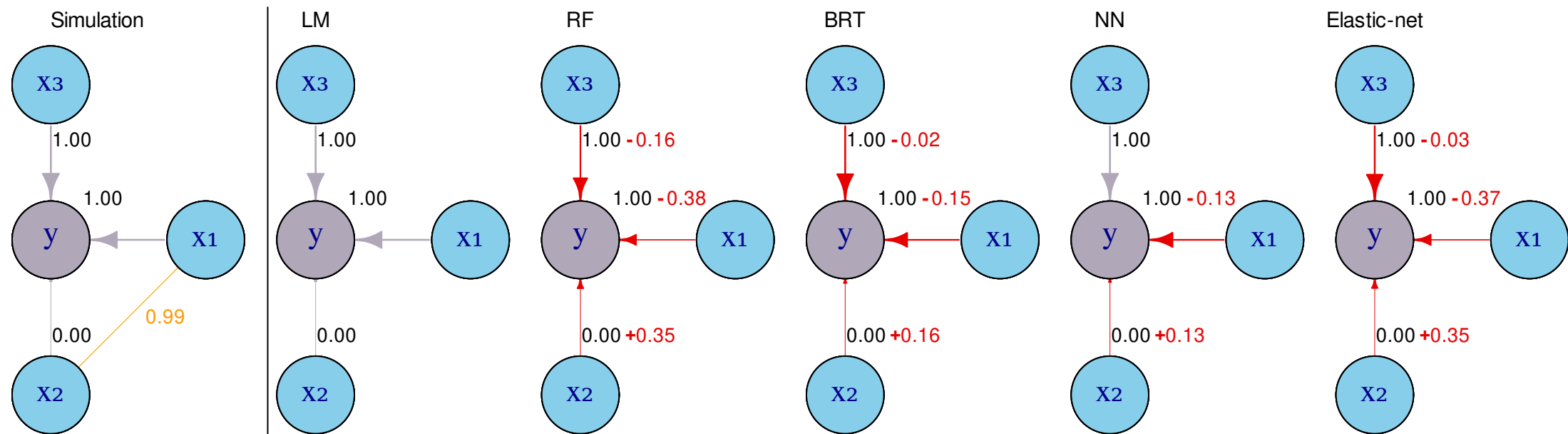
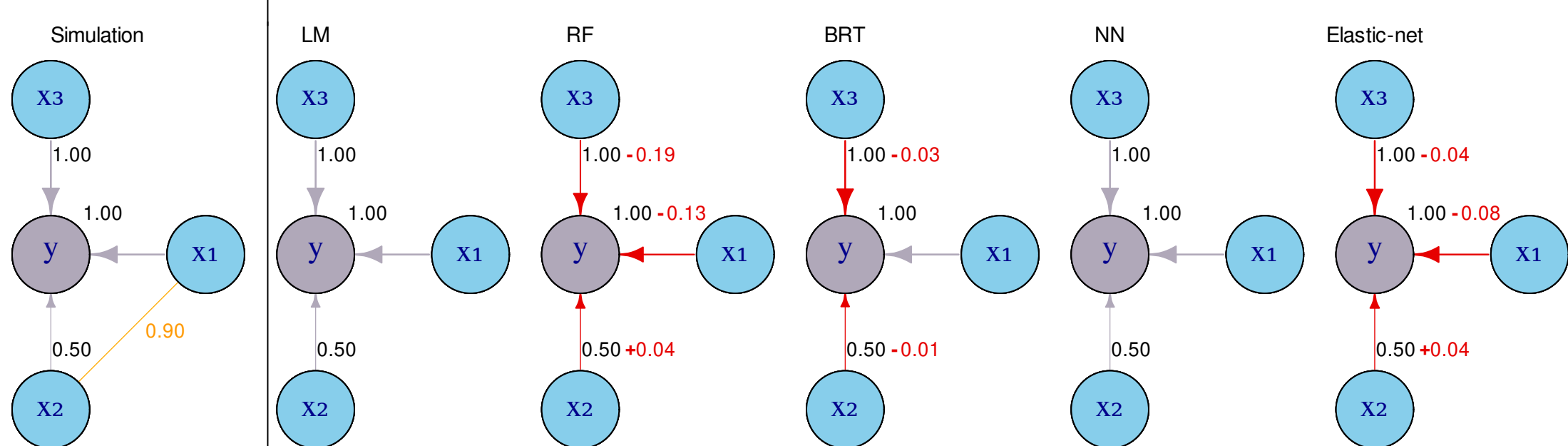
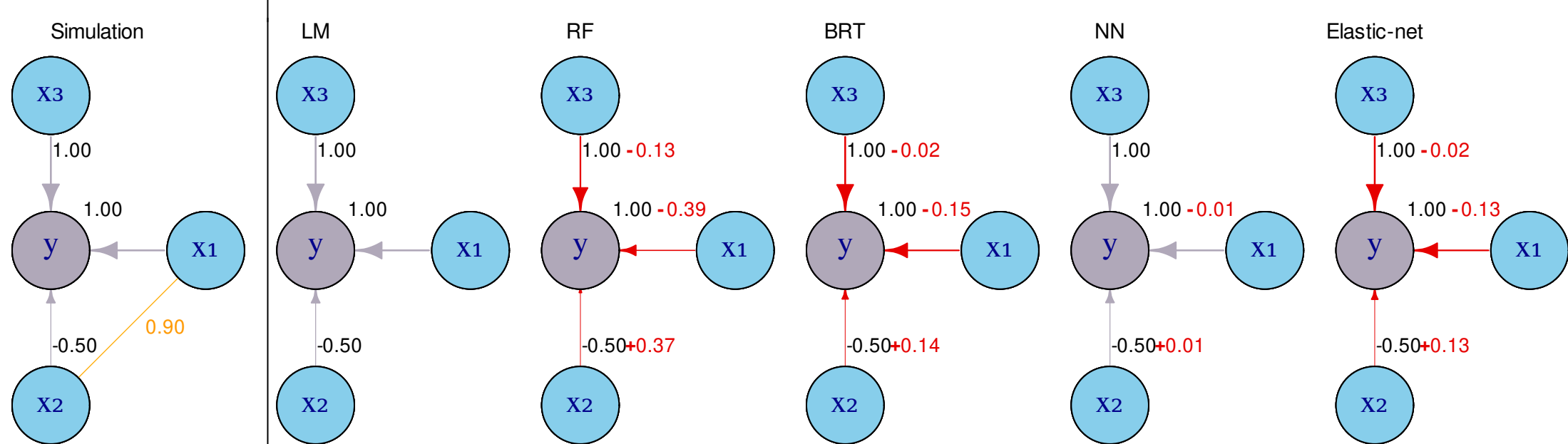


a**b****c**

■ True effect
■ Correlation

■ Bias