international collegiate programming contest ASIA REGIONAL CONTEST

ICPC JAKARTA 2024



Problem I Microwavable Subsequence

You are given an array of N integers: $[A_1, A_2, \dots, A_N]$.

A subsequence can be derived from an array by removing zero or more elements without changing the order of the remaining elements. For example, [2,1,2], [3,3], [1], and [3,2,1,3,2] are subsequences of array [3,2,1,3,2], while [1,2,3] is not a subsequence of array [3,2,1,3,2].

A subsequence is *microwavable* if the subsequence consists of **at most** two distinct values and each element differs from its adjacent elements. For example, [2,1,2], [3,2,3,2], and [1] are microwavable, while [3,3] and [3,2,1,3,2] are not microwavable.

Denote a function f(x,y) as the length of the longest microwavable subsequence of array A such that each element within the subsequence is either x or y. Find the sum of f(x,y) for all $1 \le x < y \le M$.

Input

The first line consists of two integers N M ($1 \le N, M \le 300\,000$).

The second line consists of N integers A_i ($1 \le A_i \le M$).

Output

Output a single integer representing the sum of f(x, y) for all $1 \le x < y \le M$.

Sample Input #1

5 4		
3 2 1 3 2		

Sample Input #2

3 3 1 1 1

Sample Output #1

13			

Explanation for the sample input/output #1

The value of f(1,2) is 3, taken from the subsequence [2,1,2] that can be obtained by removing A_1 and A_4 . The value of f(1,3) is 3, taken from the subsequence [3,1,3] that can be obtained by removing A_2 and A_5 . The value of f(2,3) is 4, taken from the subsequence [3,2,3,2] that can be obtained by removing A_3 . The value of f(1,4), f(2,4), and f(3,4) are all 1.

Sample Output #2

2

Explanation for the sample input/output #2

The value of f(1,2) and f(1,3) are both 1, while the value of f(2,3) is 0.



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