

## Practice Problem PD

### Red Panda

You and your pet red panda live in a one-dimensional world. Your red panda really loves eating apples. There are  $N$  boxes (numbered from 1 to  $N$ ), each containing an apple. Box  $i$  is located at point  $A_i$ . Unfortunately, all the boxes are locked. Luckily, you know the location of all keys; key  $i$  that can unlock box  $i$  is located at point  $B_i$ .

Currently, both you and your red panda are at point  $S$ . You want to gather all the apples **and bring them back** to point  $S$  for your red panda. At any time, you can carry any number of keys and apples.

The distance between two points  $p$  and  $q$  is  $|p - q|$ . Determine the minimum total distance you need to cover to bring all the  $N$  apples to point  $S$ .

#### Input

The first line consists of two integers  $N$   $S$  ( $1 \leq N \leq 100\,000$ ;  $-10^9 \leq S \leq 10^9$ ).

Each of the next  $N$  lines consists of two integers  $A_i$   $B_i$  ( $-10^9 \leq A_i, B_i \leq 10^9$ ).

#### Output

Output a single integer representing the minimum total distance you need to cover to bring back all the  $N$  apples to point  $S$ .

#### Sample Input #1

```
4 2
7 9
-1 4
7 -7
1 3
```

#### Sample Output #1

```
36
```

*Explanation for the sample input/output #1*

You can bring back all the apples in 36 seconds by doing the following:

- Start at point 2.
- Go to point 3 and pick up key 4.
- Go to point 4 and pick up key 2.
- Go to point 1 and open box 4.

- Go to point  $-1$  and open box 2.
- Go to point  $-7$  and pick up key 3.
- Go to point 9 and pick up key 1.
- Go to point 7, open boxes 1 and 3.
- Go back to point 2.

#### Sample Input #2

```
1 1
1 1
```

#### Sample Output #2

```
0
```