

# Systematic mapping

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# Introduction

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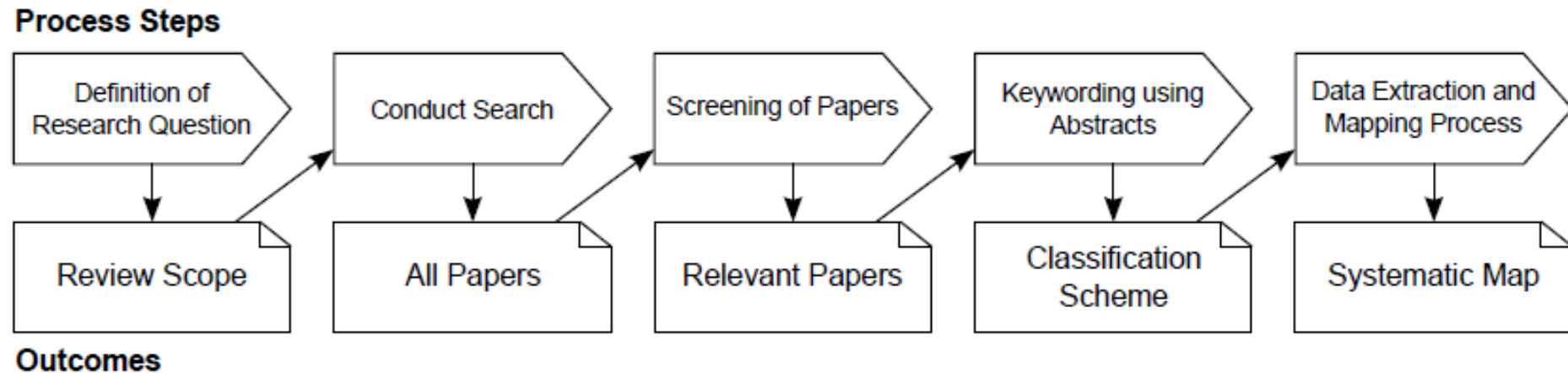


Figure 1: The systematic mapping process.

# Hypothèses de recherche

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RQ1 : Quels sont les **critères** d'une utilisabilité efficace d'API ?

RQ2 : Comment **améliorer** l'utilisabilité d'une API ?

# Choix des mots clés

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API	Usability
API	Usability
Software Library	ISO 9241
Application Programming Interface	Ease-of-use


Requête :


***TITLE-ABS-KEY((((“API”***  
***OR (“Software library”***  
***OR (“Application Programming Interface”))***  
***AND (“usability”***  
***OR (“ISO 9241”***  
***OR (“ease ?of ?use”))***  
***OR (“API us\*”)***







# Résultats avant filtrage

794 documents obtenus

TITLE-ABS-KEY ((( "API" ) OR ( "Software library" ) OR ( "Application Programing Interface" ) ) AND ( ( "usability" ) OR ( "ISO 9241" ) OR ( "ease?of?use" ) ) ) OR ( "API us\*" ) )  
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**Refine**

**Year**

<input type="radio"/> 2016	(63)
<input type="radio"/> 2015	(105)
<input type="radio"/> 2014	(78)
<input type="radio"/> 2013	(75)
<input type="radio"/> 2012	(85)
<input type="radio"/> 2011	(55)
<input type="radio"/> 2010	(62)
<input type="radio"/> 2009	(47)

<input type="radio"/> Model-checking software library API usage rules 1	Song, F., Touili, T.	2016	Software and Sys
 <a href="#">View at Publisher</a>			
<input type="radio"/> The role of ultrasound in pharmaceutical production: sonocrystallization 2	Castillo-Peinado, L.D.L.S., Luque de Castro, M.D.	2016	Journal of Pharm Pharmacology
 <a href="#">View at Publisher</a>			
<input type="radio"/> Searching crowd knowledge to recommend solutions for API usage tasks 3	Campos, E.C., de Souza, L.B.L., Maia, M.D.A.	2016	Journal of Softwa Process

# Requête avec filtres

Requête :

***TITLE-ABS-KEY((((“API”  
OR (“Software library”  
OR (“Application Programming Interface”))  
AND ((“usability”  
OR (“ISO 9241”  
OR (“ease of use”))  
OR (“API us\*”)  
AND (LIMIT-TO(SUBJAREA, “COMP”))  
AND (LIMIT-TO(LANGUAGE, “English”)  
OR LIMIT-TO (LANGUAGE, “French”))***

➡ **516 documents obtenus**

The screenshot displays a search results interface with the following components:

- Search Query:** TITLE-ABS-KEY (((("API" OR ("Software library") OR ("Application Programming Interface")) AND ("usability") OR ("ISO 9241" AND (LIMIT-TO (LANGUAGE, "English") OR LIMIT-TO (LANGUAGE, "French"))
- Results Count:** 516 document results
- Filters:**
  - Year:** 2016 (42), 2015 (79), 2014 (54), 2013 (54), 2012 (60), 2011 (40), 2010 (44), 2009 (35), 2008 (31), 2007 (15)
  - Author Name:** Stylos, J. (14), Nguyen, T.N. (11), Myers, B.A. (10), Nguyen, H.A. (10), Nguyen, T.T. (10)
  - Subject Area:** Computer Science (516), Mathematics (89), ...
- Document Listings:**
  - Model-checking software library API usage rules (Song, F.)
  - Searching crowd knowledge to recommend solutions for API usage tasks (Campos Maia, M.)
  - ExoData: A Python package to handle large exoplanet catalogue data (Varley, F.)
  - Japanese EFL learners' uses of text-to-speech technology and their learning behaviors: A pilot study (Suro, F.)
  - You Get Where You're Looking for: The Impact of Information Sources on Code Security (Acar, Y., Mazurel)
  - Designing and evaluating the usability of an API for real-time multimedia services in the Internet (López-Falgallego)

# Screening

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Papiers validés	Papiers rejetés	Papiers ambigus	Papiers gardés
56	196	253	73

# Plan de classification

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Pour chacun des **73 articles** des tags ont été mis

**30 tags** différents dans différentes catégories

- **Type d'étude** (étude de cas, comparative, empirique, théorique...)
- **Aspect étudié** (documentation, évaluation, mesure...)
- **Outil utilisé** (framework, test unitaire...)
- **Technique utilisée** (discussion, enquête, entrevue, rencontre...)



# Conclusion

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A suivre...

- A Case Study of Web API Evolution
- A case study of API redesign for improved usability
- A cooperative approach for combining client-based and library-based API usage pattern mining
- A dataset for API usage
- A framework for extending usability engineering: API usability essentials: Extending usability via component-based platform
- A study of modern Linux API usage and compatibility: What to support when you're supporting
- ACUA: API change and usage auditor
- An API design process in terms of usability: A case study on building more usable apis for smart TV platform
- An exploratory study of API usage examples on the web
- An observational study on API usage constraints and their documentation
- API peer reviews: A method for evaluating usability of application programming interfaces
- API usability peer reviews: A method for evaluating the usability of application programming interfaces
- API usability: CHI'2009 special interest group meeting
- Applying the cognitive dimensions of API usability to improve API documentation planning
- Approximate structural context matching: An approach to recommend relevant examples
- An empirical comparison of static and dynamic type systems on API usage in the presence of an IDE: Java vs. Groovy with eclipse
- An empirical study of API usability
- An exploratory study of api changes and usages based on apache and eclipse ecosystems
- Automated measurement of API usability: The API Concepts Framework
- Automatic evaluation of API usability using complexity metrics and visualizations
- Automatic parameter recommendation for practical API usage
- Approximate structural context matching: An approach to recommend relevant examples
- Building more usable APIs

- Constructing usage scenarios for API redocumentation
- Context-sensitive code completion tool for better API usability
- CriticAL: A critic for APIs and libraries
- Designing and evaluating the usability of an API for real-time multimedia services in the Internet
- Detecting inefficient API usage
- Evaluating the reference and representation of domain concepts in APIs
- Generating API-usage example for project developers
- Improving API documentation usability with knowledge pushing
- Improving API documentation using API usage information
- Improving API usability
- Influence of code completion methods on the usability of APIs
- Influencing factors on the usability of API classes and methods
- Informing API design through usability studies of API design choices: A research abstract
- Linking usage tutorials into API client code
- MAPO: Mining API usages from open source repositories
- Mapping the space of API design decisions
- Measurable concepts for the usability of software components
- Measuring API Usability
- Methods towards API usability: A structural analysis of usability problem categories
- Mining API patterns as partial orders from source code: From usage scenarios to specifications
- Mining API usage examples from test code
- Mining API usage patterns by applying method categorization to improve code completion
- Mining multi-level API usage patterns
- Neural networks for sentiment analysis on Twitter
- Obstacles in using frameworks and APIs: An exploratory study of programmers' newsgroup discussions
- Prose + test cases = specifications

- Recommending API usages for mobile apps with hidden Markov model
- Recommending posts concerning API issues in developer Q&A sites
- Recommending proper API code examples for documentation purpose
- Recommending reference API documentation
- Searching the State Space: A Qualitative Study of API Protocol Usability
- Some structural measures of API usability
- Statistical learning approach for mining API usage mappings for code migration
- Synthesizing API usage examples
- Temporal analysis of API usage concepts
- The API walkthrough method: A lightweight method for getting early feedback about an API
- The concept maps method as a tool to evaluate the usability of APIs
- The factory pattern in API design: A usability evaluation
- The implications of method placement on API learnability
- The role of conceptual knowledge in API usability
- Type names without static type checking already improve the usability of APIs (As Long as the Type Names are Correct): An Empirical Study
- Unit tests as API usage examples
- Usability evaluation of configuration-based API design concepts
- Usability implications of requiring parameters in objects' constructors
- Usability of educational technology APIs: Findings and guidelines
- Usable results from the field of API usability: A systematic mapping and further analysis
- Useful, but usable? Factors affecting the usability of APIs
- Using concept maps to evaluate the usability of APIs
- Visualization based API usage patterns refining
- What makes APIs hard to learn? answers from developers