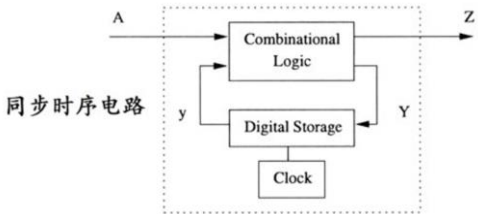
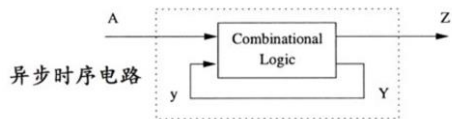
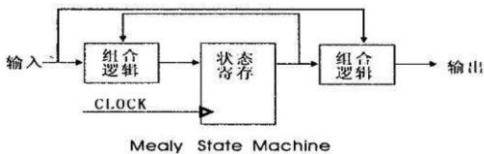
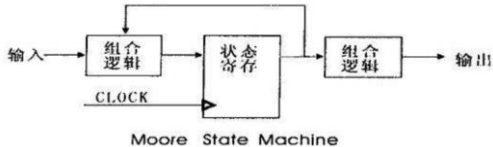


1) 同步时序电路与异步时序电路的区别是什么？

项目栏	同步时序电路	异步时序电路
核心逻辑	触发器	组合电路
时钟信号控制	一个统一的时钟信号(各个触发器的时钟端全部连接在一起,并连接到系统时钟端)	没有统一的时钟信号(电路中有不带时钟的触发器和延迟元件作为存储元件)
电路状态改变	与时钟脉冲信号同步,且每一个状态都很稳定	由外部输入的变化直接引起,触发器的状态改变有先有后(与时钟脉冲信号不同步,且状态容易受环境影响)
电路示意图	 <p>同步时序电路</p>	 <p>异步时序电路</p>
一般代码	<pre> always@(posedge clk1) begin if(!rst) q <= 0; else q <= d; end </pre>	<pre> always@(posedge clk or negedge reset) begin if(!rst) q <= 0; else q <= d; end </pre>

2) Mealy 型与 Moore 型时序电路的区别是什么？

项目栏	Mealy 型时序电路	Moore 型时序电路
输出	由电路状态和原始输入同时决定	仅由电路状态决定
电路示意图	 <p>Mealy State Machine</p>	 <p>Moore State Machine</p>

项目栏	Mealy 型时序电路	Moore 型时序电路
状态图（举例）	<pre> graph LR A[A] -- "0/0" --> B[B] A -- "1/1" --> C[C] </pre>	<pre> graph LR A0["A/0"] -- "0" --> B0["B/0"] A0 -- "1" --> C1["C/1"] </pre>

3) 以书上任何一个同步时序逻辑电路为例，完整走完整个分析的流程：形成状态表、状态图、画出波形图，对功能进行简要说明。

①题目描述（P209 例题 6.9）

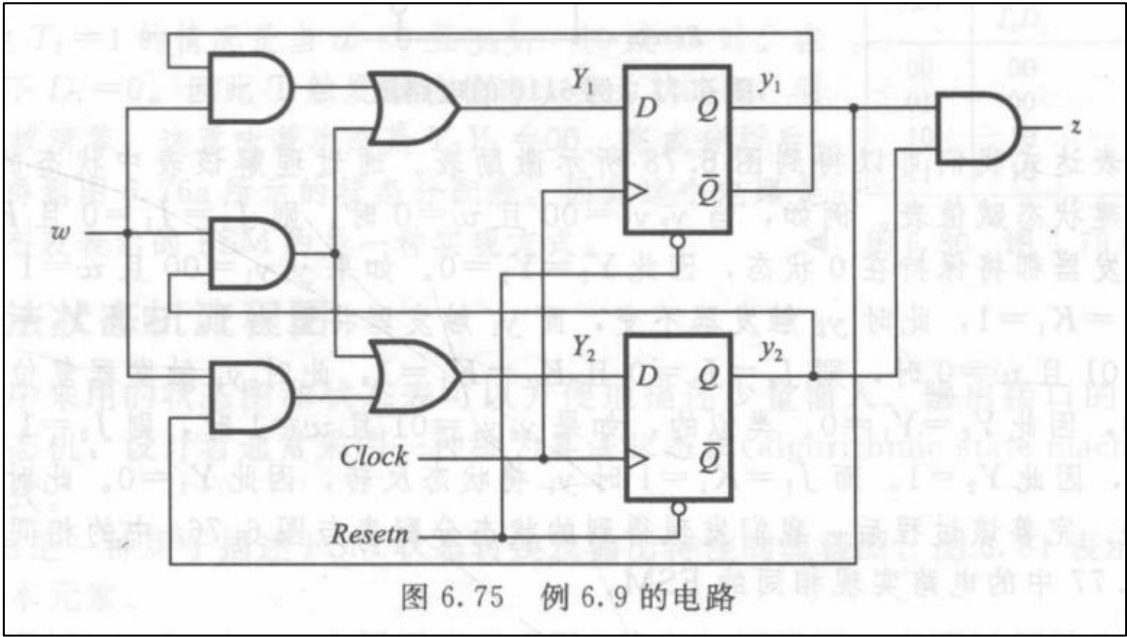


图 1 课本 P201 例题 6.9

②变量说明

y1、y2 表示当前状态变量；Y1、Y2 表示次态变量；w 表示输入信号；z 表示输出信号。

根据电路图写次态函数和输出函数：

$$Y_1 = \overline{y_1} + wy_2$$

$$Y_2 = wy_1 + wy_2$$

$$z = y_1y_2$$

③画状态表

现态 y2 y1	次态 / Y2 Y1		输出 / z
	w=0	w=1	
00	00	01	0
01	00	10	0
10	00	11	0
11	00	11	1

表格 1 状态分配表

现态 y2 y1	次态 / Y2 Y1		输出 / z
	w=0	w=1	
A	A	B	0
B	A	C	0
C	A	D	0
D	A	D	1

表格 2 状态表

④画状态图

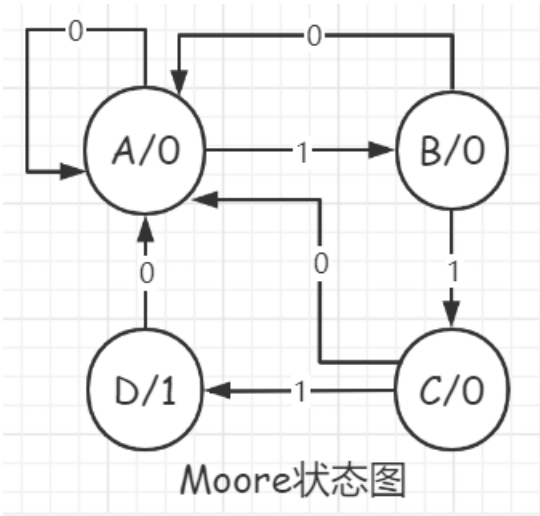


图 2 Moore 状态图

⑤波形图

输入序列 0101_1011_1011_1100，进行测试（c 代表时钟 clock）

c	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	
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表格 3 序列表格

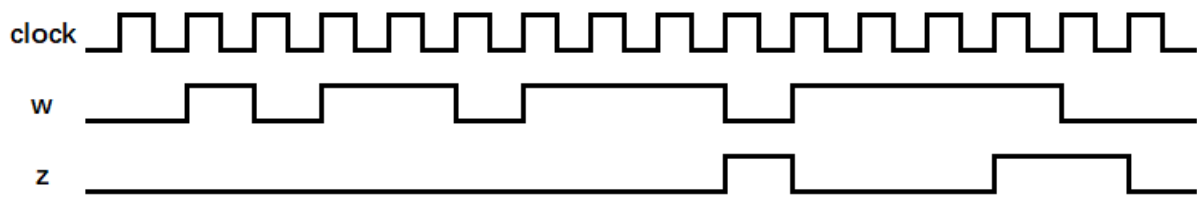


图 3 波形图

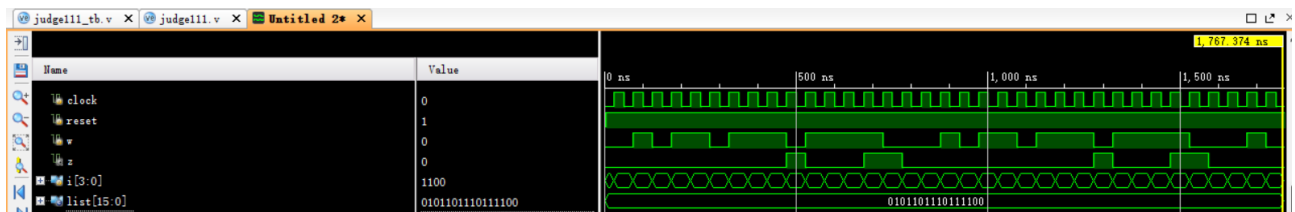


图 4 程序测试仿真图

⑥功能说明

检测可重叠 111 序列，当输入的序列中出现 3 个连续的‘1’时，输出信号 1，且可以叠加上一个‘1’的信息。