Assignment 3: Derivation

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1. (a) n is a **value** parameter. m is a **result** parameter.

   (b) Our post-condition, $mrun(A, n_0, m)$, expands to $lrun(A, n_0, m) \wedge (m < A.\text{len} \Rightarrow A_{n_0} \neq A_m)$. This satisfies the form $Q \triangleq Q_1 \wedge Q_2$. Q_1 was chosen as the invariant. Thus,

$$inv \triangleq lrun(A, n_0, m)$$

   (c) Let

$$\begin{aligned} pre &\triangleq lrun(A, n, n+1) \\ post &\triangleq mrun(A, n_0, m) \end{aligned}$$

s.t.

$$\begin{aligned} & n, m : [pre,\ post] \\ \sqsubseteq\ & \{\text{Composition: middle predicate is } inv\} \\ & n, m : [pre,\ inv];\quad n, m : [inv,\ post] \\ \sqsubseteq\ & \{\text{Assignment: } pre \Rrightarrow inv[m \backslash n+1]\} \\ & m := n+1;\quad n, m : [inv,\ post] \end{aligned}$$

$\because$

$$\begin{aligned} inv[m \backslash n+1] &\equiv lrun(A, n_0, m)[m \backslash n+1] \\ &\equiv lrun(A, n_0, n+1) \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore$

$$lrun(A, n, n+1) \Rrightarrow lrun(A, n_0, n+1)$$

Let

$$guard \triangleq (m < A.\text{len} \wedge A_{n_0} = A_m)$$

s.t.

$$\begin{aligned} \sqsubseteq\ & \{\text{Strengthen post: } inv \wedge \neg guard \Rrightarrow post\} \\ & m := n+1;\quad n, m : [inv,\ inv \wedge \neg guard] \end{aligned}$$

$\because$

$$\begin{aligned} & inv \wedge \neg guard \Rrightarrow post \\ \equiv\ & \{\text{Expansion of definitions}\} \\ & lrun(A, n_0, m) \wedge \neg(m < A.\text{len} \wedge A_{n_0} = A_m) \Rrightarrow mrun(A, n_0, m) \\ \equiv\ & \{\text{Expansion of functions}\} \end{aligned}$$

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
& lrun(A,n_0,m) \wedge \neg(m < A.\text{len} \wedge A_{n_0} = A_m) \;\Rrightarrow\; lrun(A,n_0,m) \wedge (m < A.\text{len} \Rightarrow A_{n_0} \neq A_m) \\
\equiv & \{\text{De Morgan's law - negation of conjunction}\} \\
& lrun(A,n_0,m) \wedge (\neg(m < A.\text{len}) \vee \neg(A_{n_0} = A_m)) \;\Rrightarrow\; lrun(A,n_0,m) \wedge (m < A.\text{len} \Rightarrow A_{n_0} \neq A_m) \\
\equiv & \{P \Rightarrow Q \;\equiv\; \neg P \vee Q\} \\
& lrun(A,n_0,m) \wedge (\neg(m < A.\text{len}) \vee \neg(A_{n_0} = A_m)) \;\Rrightarrow\; lrun(A,n_0,m) \wedge (\neg(m < A.\text{len}) \vee (A_{n_0} \neq A_m)) \\
\equiv & \{\} \\
& \text{true}
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\sqsubseteq & \{\text{Repetition}\} \\
& m := n + 1; \\
& \mathbf{do}\ (m < A.\text{len} \wedge A_{n_0} = A_m) \rightarrow \\
& \qquad n, m : [inv \wedge guard,\ inv \wedge (0 \leqslant V < V_0)] \\
& \mathbf{od}
\end{array}
$$

where

$$V \;\triangleq\; A.\text{len} \;-\; m$$

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\sqsubseteq & \{\text{Assignment: } inv \wedge guard \;\Rrightarrow\; (inv \wedge (0 \leqslant V < V_0))[m \backslash m+1]\} \\
& m := n + 1; \\
& \mathbf{do}\ (m < A.\text{len} \wedge A_{n_0} = A_m) \rightarrow \\
& \qquad m := m + 1 \\
& \mathbf{od}
\end{array}
$$

$\because$

$$
\begin{array}{rcl}
(inv \wedge (0 \leqslant V < V_0))[m \backslash m+1] & \equiv & (lrun(A,n_0,m) \wedge (0 \leqslant (A.\text{len} - m) < (A.\text{len} - m_0)))[m, m_0 \backslash m+1, m] \\
& \equiv & lrun(A,n_0,m+1) \wedge (0 \leqslant (A.\text{len} - (m+1)) < (A.\text{len} - m))
\end{array}
$$

$\therefore$

$$
\begin{array}{rcl}
inv \wedge guard & \Rrightarrow & lrun(A,n_0,m+1) \wedge (0 \leqslant (A.\text{len} - (m+1)) < (A.\text{len} - m)) \\
lrun(A,n_0,m) \wedge (m < A.\text{len} \wedge A_{n_0} = A_m) & \Rrightarrow & lrun(A,n_0,m+1) \wedge (0 \leqslant (A.\text{len} - (m+1)) < (A.\text{len} - m))
\end{array}
$$

$$lrun(A,n_0,m) \;\;\Rrightarrow\;\; lrun(A,n_0,m+1)$$

is trivially true.
Furthermore,

$$m < A.\text{len} \;\;\Rrightarrow\;\; (A.\text{len} - (m+1))$$

and

$$(A.\text{len} - (m+1)) \;\;<\;\; (A.\text{len} - m)$$

All conjuncts hold, and are entailed by the LHS.

2.

$$
\begin{array}{rcl}
pre & \triangleq & A.\text{len} > 0 \\
post & \triangleq & mrun(A,\ell,h) \wedge (\forall\, p, q \cdot mrun(A,p,q) \Rightarrow (h - \ell) \leqslant (q - p))
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
& \ell, h : [pre,\ post] \\
\sqsubseteq & \{\text{Composition: middle predicate is } inv\} \\
& \ell, h : [pre,\ inv];\;\; \ell, h : [inv,\ post]
\end{array}
$$

where

$$inv \quad \triangleq \quad mrun(A, \ell, h)$$

$\ell := 0;$
do $(m < A.\mathrm{len} \wedge A_{n_0} = A_m) \rightarrow$
  $m := m + 1$
od