

3.1-1

Prove $\exists c_1, c_2. \Theta(f(n) + g(n)) = \max(f(n), g(n))$

$$0 \leq c_1 [f(n) + g(n)] \leq \max(f(n), g(n)) \leq c_2 [f(n) + g(n)]$$

Assume
 $\max(f(n), g(n)) = g(n)$

$$0 \leq c_1 f(n) + c_1 g(n) \leq g(n) \leq c_2 f(n) + c_2 g(n) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{distribute} \\ \text{subtract } g(n) \end{array} \right\}$$

$$-g(n) \leq c_1 f(n) + c_1 g(n) - g(n) \leq 0 \leq c_2 f(n) + c_2 g(n) - g(n) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{subtract } g(n) \\ \text{arithmetic} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$-g(n) \leq c_1 f(n) + [c_1 - 1] g(n) \leq 0 \leq c_2 f(n) + [c_2 - 1] g(n)$$

Case 1 $f(n) = 0, g(n) = 0$

$$0 \leq c_1 \cdot 0 + [c_1 - 1] \cdot 0 \leq 0 \leq c_2 \cdot 0 + [c_2 - 1] \cdot 0$$

$$0 \leq 0 + 0 \leq 0 \leq 0 + 0$$

$$0 \leq 0 \leq 0 \leq 0 \quad \checkmark$$

Case 2 $f(n) > 0, g(n) = 0$

$$-g(n) \leq c_1 f(n) + [c_1 - 1] \cdot 0 \leq 0 \leq c_2 f(n) + [c_2 - 1] \cdot 0$$

$$-g(n) \leq c_1 f(n) \leq 0 \leq c_2 f(n)$$

$$\text{Let } c_1 = 0, c_2 = 1$$

$$-0 \leq 0 \cdot f(n) \leq 0 \leq 1 \cdot f(n)$$

$$0 \leq 0 \leq 0 \leq f(n) \quad \checkmark$$

Case 3 $f(n) = 0, g(n) > 0$

$$-g(n) \leq c_1 \cdot 0 + [c_1 - 1] g(n) \leq 0 \leq c_2 \cdot 0 + [c_2 - 1] g(n)$$

$$-g(n) \leq [c_1 - 1] g(n) \leq 0 \leq [c_2 - 1] g(n)$$

$$\text{Let } c_1 = 1, c_2 = 2$$

$$-g(n) \leq [1 - 1] g(n) \leq 0 \leq [2 - 1] g(n)$$

$$-g(n) \leq 0 \leq 0 \leq g(n) \quad \checkmark$$

Case 4 $f(n) > 0, g(n) > 0$

$$\text{Let } c_1 = 0, c_2 = 1$$

$$-g(n) \leq 0 \cdot f(n) + [0 - 1] g(n) \leq 0 \leq 1 \cdot f(n) + [1 - 1] g(n)$$

$$-g(n) \leq -g(n) \leq 0 \leq f(n) \quad \checkmark$$