

Week 4

Thursday, March 21, 2019 8:00 AM

$$L = \{001, 10, 111\} \quad M = \{\epsilon, 001\}$$

$$L \cup M = \{\epsilon, 10, 001, 111\}$$

$$LM = \{001, 001001, 10, 10001, 111, 111001\}$$

$$L^* = \bigcup_{i \geq 0} L^i \quad L^\circ = \{\epsilon\} \quad L' = L$$

$$L(\emptyset) = \emptyset$$

正规表达式	正规语言
$E + F$	$L(E + F) = L(E) \cup L(F)$
EF	$L(EF) = L(E)L(F)$
F^*	$L(F^*) = ((L(F))^*)$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} E^* & L(E^*) = (L(E))^* \\ \mid(E) & L(\mid(E)) = L(E) \end{array}$$

$$0\mid^* + 1 = (0\mid\mid^*) + 1$$

$$\{0, 1, 01, 011, 0111, \dots\}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad L(E) = \{0\}, \quad E = 0$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad L(E) = \{0, 1\}, \quad E = 0 + 1$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad L(E) = \{0, 1\}^*, \quad E = (0 + 1)^*$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad L(E) = \{w \mid w \text{ 至少包含三个连续的 } 0\},$$

$$E = (0 + 1)^* 000 (0 + 1)^*$$

$$E = (0+1)^* 000 (0+1)^*$$

⑤ $L(E) = \{w \mid w \text{ 以 } 0 \text{ 结尾}\},$

$$E = (0+1)^* 01$$

⑥ $L(E) = \{w \mid w \text{ 以 } 1 \text{ 开头以 } 0 \text{ 结尾}\},$

$$E = 1 (0+1)^* 0$$

⑦ $L(E) = \{w \mid w \text{ 开头字符和结尾字符相同}\}, \Sigma = \{0, 1\}$

$$E = 1 (0+1)^* 1 + 0 (0+1)^* 0$$

⑧ $L(E) = \{w \mid w \text{ 由交替的 } 0 \text{ 和 } 1 \text{ 构成}\}$

1) 0开头, 1结尾 $\{\epsilon, 01, 0101, \dots\} E_1 = 101^*$

2) 1开头, 0结尾 $\{\epsilon, 10, 1010, \dots\} E_2 = (10)^*$

3) 0开头, 0结尾 $\{010, 01010, \dots\} E_3 = 01101^*$

4) 1开头, 1结尾 $\{1, 101, 10101, \dots\} E_4 = 11011^*$

4) 1开头，1结尾 $\{1, 101, 10101\cdots\}$ $E_4 = 1(101)^*$

$$E = E_1 + E_2 + E_3 + E_4$$

$$= (01)^* + (10)^* + 0(10)^* + 1(10)^*$$

$$= (\varepsilon + 1)(101)^* + (10)^* + 0(10)^*$$

$$= (\varepsilon + 1)(101)^* + (10)^* + (01)^* 0$$

$$= (\varepsilon + 1)(101)^* (\varepsilon + 0) + (10)^*$$

$$= (\varepsilon + 1)(101)^* (\varepsilon + 0) = (\varepsilon + 0)(101)^* (\varepsilon + 1)$$

⑨ $L(E) = \{w \mid w \text{中从右端数第5个位置是 } 1\}, \Sigma = \{0, 1\}$

$$E = (0+1)^* 1 (0+1)^4$$

⑩ $L(E) = \{w \mid w \text{中前五位至少包含一个 } 1\}$

$$E = 1 0 + 1 + \varepsilon)^4 1 (0+1)^*$$

⑪ $L(E) = \{w \mid w \text{中后三位至少包含一个 } 1\}$

⑪ $L(E) = \{w \mid w \text{ 中后三位至少包含一个 } 1\}$

$$E = (0+1)^* | (0+1+\varepsilon)^4$$

⑫ $L(E) = \{w \mid w \in \{a,b,c\}^* \text{ 且 } w \text{ 中包含至少一个 } a \text{ 和至少一个 } b\}$

1) 第一个 a 出现在第一个 b 之前 $c^* a (a+c)^* b (a+b+c)^*$

2) $\dots b \dots a \dots c^* b (b+c)^* a (a+b+c)^*$

$$E = c^* a (a+c)^* b (a+b+c)^* + c^* b (b+c)^* a (a+b+c)^*$$

⑬ $L(E) = \{w \mid w \in \{0,1\}^* \text{ 且 } w \text{ 中每对相邻的 } 0 \text{ 都出现在任何一对相邻的 } 1 \text{ 之前}\}$

分成两部分 1. 允许 0 相邻, 但绝不允许 1 相邻 $(10+0)^* (\varepsilon+1)$

2. 允许 1 相邻, 但绝不允许 0 相邻 $(01+11)^* (\varepsilon+0)$

$$E = (10+0)^* (\varepsilon+1) (01+11)^* (\varepsilon+0)$$

自测题 ⑭ $\{xw x^k \mid x, w \in (a+b)^*\}$ $E = a (a+b)^+ a + b (a+b)^+ b$

⑮ $E = (a+b)^* (aaa + aba + bab + bbb)$

⑯ $(a+\varepsilon) (ba)^* (b+\varepsilon)$

$$(16) (a + \varepsilon) | b a|^* (b + \varepsilon)$$

$$(17) (aa)^* (ab + \varepsilon) (bb)^*$$

$$(18) (a + b)^* a | a + b + \varepsilon |^q$$

$$(19) ((a+b)^2)^* a + (a+b)^* b$$

$$(20) (a+b+\varepsilon)^3 aa(a+b)^*$$

$$(21) (a+b)(a+b+\varepsilon)^3 a(a+b)^*$$

$$(22) \begin{array}{l} \text{1) 其余两个 1 在左側} \\ | 0+1|^* | (0+1)^* | (0+1)^* | 0 0 \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{l} \text{2) - - - 在左 - 右} \\ | 0+1|^* | (0+1)^* | (0+1)^* | \underline{(0+10)}^+ \end{array}$$

- - - - -

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{3) - - - 在右側} \\ | 0+1|^* | | | \end{array}$$

+

$$E_1(E_2 + E_3) = E_1 E_2 + E_1 E_3$$

$$w \in L(E_1(E_2 + E_3)) \Rightarrow w \in L(E_1) L(E_2 + E_3)$$

$$\Rightarrow w \in L(E_1)(L(E_2) \cup L(E_3))$$

$$\Rightarrow w \in L(E_1 E_2 + E_1 E_3)$$