

212051007

213118458

OS- EX1

202

exe1 파일 1번

הצורה מודולרי.

0000 הינה גודלה 2.

3. פונקציית מילוי קיימת.

Core dump נוצר בפונקציית main()

0. יוזן יוזן
1. בדיקת רכיבים

```
mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ ls
exe1 exe1.o exe2.hpp exe4.cpp exe6.cpp
exe1.cpp exe2.cpp exe3.cpp exe5.cpp makefile
mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ ./exe1
Segmentation fault (core dumped) → Core 31)
mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ gcc -o exe1 exe1.c -g
cc1: fatal error: exe1.c: No such file or directory
compilation terminated.
mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ gdb ./exe1 → 31)
GNU gdb (Ubuntu 12.1-0ubuntu1-22.04) 12.1
Copyright (C) 2022 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-linux-gnu".
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.

For help, type "help".
```

2. נזק בזיכרוןheap

```
mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ 
<https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.

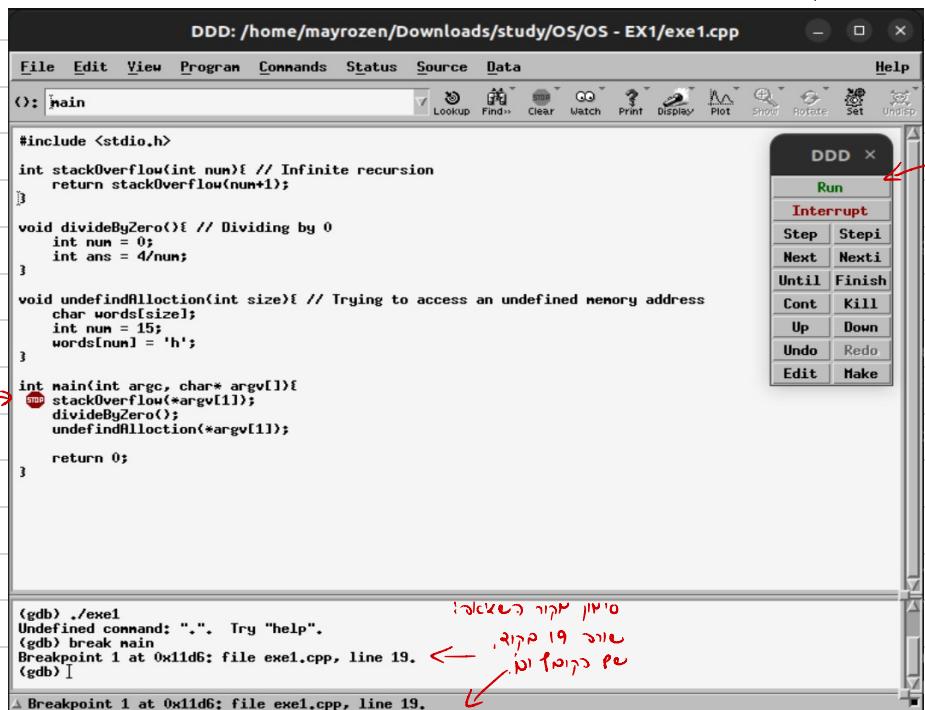
For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from ./exe1...
(gdb) where
No stack.
(gdb) run
Starting program: /home/mayrozen/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1/exe1
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".

Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
0x0000555555551de in main (argc=1, argv=0x7fffffffdf08) at exe1.cpp:19
warning: Source file is more recent than executable.
19     stackOverflow(*argv[1]);
(gdb) where → פונקציית main() נמצאה בexe1.cpp
#0  0x0000555555551de in main (argc=1, argv=0x7fffffffdf08) at exe1.cpp:19
(gdb) print → SK פונקציית main() נמצאה בexe1.cpp
The history is empty.
(gdb) like Print
```

כזה נני יתיר מה שכתוב בדף הבא: [לראות](#)

```
mayrozen@ubuntu: ~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1
Quit anyway? (y or n) y
mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ ddd ./exe1
Creating "/home/mayrozen/.ddd/"...
Creating "/home/mayrozen/.ddd/"...done.
Creating "/home/mayrozen/.ddd/sessions/"...
Creating "/home/mayrozen/.ddd/sessions/"...done.
Creating "/home/mayrozen/.ddd/themes/"...
Creating "/home/mayrozen/.ddd/themes/"...done.
ddd: Cannot create ProgramInfo, no source view.
Warning: Cannot convert string "/*-helvetica-medium-r-*-*-120-*-*-iso8859-*" to type FontStruct
(Annoyed? Try 'Edit->Preferences->General->Suppress X Warnings'!)
Warning: Cannot convert string "/*-helvetica-medium-r-*-*-100-*-*-iso8859-*" to type FontStruct
Warning: Cannot convert string "/*-lucidatypewriter-medium-r-*-*-120-*-*-iso8859-*" to type FontStruct
Warning: Cannot convert string "/*-lucidatypewriter-bold-r-*-*-120-*-*-iso8859-*" to type FontStruct
Warning: Cannot convert string "/*-helvetica-bold-r-*-*-120-*-*-iso8859-*" to type FontStruct
Warning: Cannot convert string "/*-helvetica-medium-*-*-120-*-*-iso8859-*" to type FontStruct
Warning: Cannot convert string "/*-helvetica-bold-*-*-120-*-*-iso8859-*" to
```

3) אמר כריסטוס פטראס (פַּתְּרָאָס) אשר (פַּטְּרָאָס) :



הוֹלְדִּיְמָנָה מֵעַד קֶרֶב (debug info קֶרֶב) - g נִזְמָנָה בְּמִזְמָנָה תְּבוּאָה (core dump)

תְּבוּאָה
הַדְּבָר
לְמִזְמָנָה

```
mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ ls
exe1      exe1.o    exe2.hpp  exe4.cpp  exe6.cpp
exe1.cpp   exe2.cpp  exe3.cpp  exe5.cpp  makefile
mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ ./exe1
Segmentation fault (core dumped) → Core dump
mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ gdb ./exe1
GNU gdb (Ubuntu 12.1-0ubuntu1~22.04) 12.1
Copyright (C) 2022 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
```

mayrozen@ubuntu: ~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1

```
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ gdb ./exe1
GNU gdb (Ubuntu 12.1-0ubuntu1~22.04) 12.1
Copyright (C) 2022 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "x86_64-linux-gnu".
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
  <http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.

For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from ./exe1...
(gdb) where → הַדְּבָר מֵעַד קֶרֶב
No stack. → הַדְּבָר מֵעַד קֶרֶב
(gdb) print → הַדְּבָר מֵעַד קֶרֶב
The history is empty. → הַדְּבָר מֵעַד קֶרֶב
(gdb) | → הַדְּבָר מֵעַד קֶרֶב
```

exe2 터미널에서 실행

터미널 출력 결과

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
● hadarfro@hadarfro-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/OS---EX1$ ./exe2 10 8
Poisson distribution for number of appearances: 8 lambda value = 10 is 0.112599
```

exe2.hpp

```
double factorial(int n);
long double poisson(int k, long double lambda);
```

exe2.cpp

```
© exe2.cpp > @ main(int,char*[])
1 #include <iostream>
2 #include <cmath> ← include iostream
3 #include "exe2.hpp" ← include exe2.hpp
4
5 double factorial(int n) {
6     if (n == 0)
7         return 1;
8     else
9         return n * factorial(n - 1);
10 }
11
12 long double poisson(int k, long double lambda) {
13     return exp(-lambda) * pow(lambda, k) / factorial(k);
14 }
15
16 using namespace std;
17
18 int main(int argc,char* argv[]) {
19     if(argc != 3) {
20         cout << argc << endl;
21         std::cout << "Error" << std::endl;
22         return 0;
23     }
24     int k = atoi(argv[2]); // The number of appearances of the event
25     long double lambda = atoi(argv[1]); // Poisson distribution parameter
26
27     long double result = poisson(k, lambda);
28     std::cout << "Poisson distribution for number of appearances: " << k << " lambda value = " << lambda << " is " << result << std::endl;
29     return 0;
30 }
```

Makefile

```
# clang++ .....exe2.....
CXXFLAGS=-std=c++11 -Werror -Wsign-conversion # Removed -lm flag
VALGRIND_FLAGS=-v -leak-check=full --show-leak-kinds=all --error-exitcode=99

SOURCES=exe2.cpp
OBJECTS=$(SOURCES:.cpp=.o)

.PHONY: all run tidy clean

all: exe2

run: exe2
    ./exe2

exe2: exe2.o $(OBJECTS)
    $(CXX) $(CXXFLAGS) $^ -o $@

tidy:
    clang-tidy $(SOURCES) $(HEADERS) -checks=bugprone-*,-clang-analyzer-*,-cppcoreguidelines-*,-performance-*,-portability-*,-readability-*,-cppcoreguideline

%.o: %.cpp $(HEADERS)
    $(CXX) $(CXXFLAGS) -c $< -o $@

clean:
    rm -f *.o exe2
```

לפוך נגזרה long double fu סימולנארם ורשות expf(3)

```
mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ gcc -o expf_program -xc -lm - <<EOF
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>

int main() {
    printf("expf(3.0) = %.10f\n", expf(3.0));
    return 0;
}
EOF
mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ ./expf_program
expf(3.0) = 20.0855369568
mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$
```

לפוך נגזרה long double fu סימולנארם ורשות expf(3)

לפוך נגזרה long double fu סימולנארם ורשות expf(3)

```
hadarfro@hadarfro-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/OS---EX1$ make
clang++ -std=c++11 -Werror -Wsign-conversion -g -fPIC -c exe3.cpp -o exe3.o
clang++ -std=c++11 -Werror -Wsign-conversion -g -fPIC -c exe2.cpp -o exe2.o
clang++ -shared -o libpoisson.so exe2.o
clang++ -std=c++11 -Werror -Wsign-conversion -g -fPIC exe3.o libpoisson.so -o exe3 -ldl -L. -rpath .
hadarfro@hadarfro-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/OS---EX1$ ./exe3
0.270671
3.81899e-05
0.270671
0.224042
6.20013e-39
```

לעומת הוראות הילוב
2. When posision-independent code

הוּא מִלְבָד בַּעֲדֵי

הוּא מִלְבָד בַּעֲדֵי

```
mayrozen@ubuntu: ~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ g++ -o exe4 -g --coverage exe4.cpp
mayrozen@ubuntu: ~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ ls
exe1.cpp  exe2.hpp  exe4  exe4.gcno  exe6.cpp
exe2.cpp  exe3.cpp  exe4.cpp  exe5.cpp  makefile
mayrozen@ubuntu: ~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ ./exe4
Vertex  Distance from Source
0
1          2147483647
2          2147483647
3          2147483647
4          2147483647
5          2147483647
6          2147483647
7          2147483647
8          2147483647
9          2147483647
10         2147483647
11         2147483647
12         2147483647
13         2147483647
14         2147483647
15         2147483647
16         2147483647
```

הוּא מִלְבָד בַּעֲדֵי
הוּא מִלְבָד בַּעֲדֵי
הוּא מִלְבָד בַּעֲדֵי

הוּא מִלְבָד בַּעֲדֵי
הוּא מִלְבָד בַּעֲדֵי

הוּא מִלְבָד בַּעֲדֵי

הוּא מִלְבָד בַּעֲדֵי
הוּא מִלְבָד בַּעֲדֵי
הוּא מִלְבָד בַּעֲדֵי

הוּא מִלְבָד בַּעֲדֵי

dijkstra

הוּא מִלְבָד בַּעֲדֵי

הוּא מִלְבָד בַּעֲדֵי

הוּא מִלְבָד בַּעֲדֵי

הוּא מִלְבָד בַּעֲדֵי

gcov נס עבר, נס עלה

mayrozen@ubuntu: ~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1

```

91          2147483647
92          2147483647
93          2147483647
94          2147483647
95          2147483647
96          2147483647
97          2147483647
98          2147483647
99          2147483647

```

mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1\$ gcov exe4.cpp

File 'exe4.cpp'
 Lines executed: 87.50% of 64
 Creating 'exe4.cpp.gcov'

File '/usr/include/c++/11/iostream'
 No executable lines
 Removing 'iostream.gcov'

File '/usr/include/c++/11/bits/ios_base.h'
 Lines executed: 100.00% of 2
 Creating 'ios_base.h.gcov'

Lines executed: 87.88% of 66

mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1\$

{
 אנו מודים לך
 לשימוש בתוכנה
 הנישאתה{
 אתה תרומות
 לפיה של פיתוח
 ההתקנים{
 אתה תרומות
 לפיה של פיתוח
 ההתקנים{
 אתה תרומות
 לפיה של פיתוח
 ההתקנים

87.50% - 64 שורות נס עלה

0% - 0 שורות נס עבר

100% - 2 שורות נס עלה (כל גורם)

! Vi લોપા જારો exe4.cpp.gcov ફાઈન્ડ ની વિનાની પોતો

```
mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ vi exe4.cpp.gcov
[1]+ Stopped → જારો      vi exe4.cpp.gcov
mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$
```

```
mayrozen@ubuntu: ~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1
:- 0:Source:exe4.cpp
:- 0:Graph:exe4.gcno
:- 0:Data:exe4.gcda
:- 0:Runs:1
:- 1:// C++ program for Dijkstra's single source shortest path
:- 2// algorithm. The program is for adjacency matrix
:- 3// representation of the graph
:- 4:#include <iostream>
:- 5:#include <limits.h>
:- 6:#include <fstream>
:- 7:
:- 8:using namespace std;
:- 9:
:- 10:// Number of vertices in the graph
:- 11:#define V 100
:- 12:
:- 13:// A utility function to find the vertex with minimum
:- 14:// distance value, from the set of vertices not yet included
:- 15:// in shortest path tree
297: 16:int minDistance(int dist[], bool sptSet[])
:- 17:{ 
:- 18:
:- 19:           // Initialize min value
```

```
mayrozen@ubuntu: ~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1
:- 145:
:- 146:
101: 147:           for(int i=0; i<100; i++){ // Writing data to our text fi
le
10100: 148:                   for(int j=0; j<100; j++){
10000: 149:                           emptyFile<<"<<endl;
:- 150:
:- 151:                   }
:- 152:
101: 153:                   for(int i=0; i<100; i++){
10100: 154:                           for(int j=0; j<100; j++){
10000: 155:                               emptyFile>>graph[i][j];
:- 156:
:- 157:                   }
:- 158:
:- 159:           // Function call
1: 160:           dijkstra(graph, 0);
:- 161:
1: 162:           goodFile.close();
1: 163:           badFile.close();
1: 164:           emptyFile.close();
1: 165:           return 0;
1: 166: }
```

time	seconds	seconds	calls	self	s/call	total	s/call	name
52.08	95.76	95.76	1	95.76	95.76	172.24	172.24	maxSubArray_n3(int, std::vector<int, std::allocator<int> >:, std::vector<int, std::allocator<int> >:, int const&, std::max<int>(int const&, int const))
36.31	162.52	66.76	3557917752	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	_gnu_cxx::new_allocator<int>::~new_allocator()
11.60	183.84	21.32	100029998	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	int const& std::max<int>(int const&, int const)
0.01	183.86	0.02	1	0.02	0.02	11.62	11.62	maxSubArray_n2(int, std::vector<int, std::allocator<int> >:, std::vector<int, std::allocator<int> >::operator=)
0.00	183.86	0.00	30000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	std::vector<int, std::allocator<int> >::operator=
0.00	183.86	0.00	10000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	randomInt()
0.00	183.86	0.00	5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	_gnu_cxx::new_allocator<int>::~new_allocator()
0.00	183.86	0.00	5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	std::allocator<int>::~allocator()
0.00	183.86	0.00	4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	_gnu_cxx::new_allocator<int>::new_allocator()
0.00	183.86	0.00	4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	std::allocator<int>::allocator(std::allocator<int> &)
0.00	183.86	0.00	4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	std::vector<int, std::allocator<int> >::operator=
0.00	183.86	0.00	3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	_gnu_cxx::new_allocator<int>::_M_max_size()
0.00	183.86	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	_gnu_cxx::new_allocator<int>::deallocate()
0.00	183.86	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	_gnu_cxx::new_allocator<int>::allocate(unsigned long)
0.00	183.86	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	_gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator<int const*, std::vector<int, std::allocator<int> >::iterator
0.00	183.86	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	_gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator<int const*, std::vector<int, std::allocator<int> >::iterator
0.00	183.86	0.00	2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	void std::__Destroy_aux<true>::__destroy<int const*, std::vector<int, std::allocator<int> >::iterator>()

114
 115 granularity: each sample hit covers 4 byte(s) for 0.01% of 183.86 seconds
 116
 117 index % time self children called name
 118 | | | | |
 119 [1] 100.0 0.00 183.86 1/1 main [1] <spontaneous>
 120 | | | | |
 121 | | | | | $O(n)$ main [1] \rightarrow maxSubArray_n3(int, std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>> & v, int const&, int const&)
 122 | | | | | $O(n^2)$ maxSubArray_n2(int, std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>> & v, int const&, int const&)
 123 | | | | | $O(n)$ maxSubArray_n1(int, std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>> & v, int const&, int const&)
 124 | | | | |
 125 | | | | | 10000/10000 randomInt() [14]
 126 | | | | |
 127 | | | | | 0.00 std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>>::operator=(std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>> & v, std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>> const&)
 128 | | | | |
 129 | | | | | 0.00 std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>>::operator=(std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>> & v, std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>> const&)
 130 | | | | |
 131 | | | | | 95.76 76.48 1/1 main [1] $O(n)$ \rightarrow maxSubArray_n3(int, std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>> & v, int const&, int const&)
 132 | | | | | [2] 93.7 95.76 76.48 1 maxSubArray_n3(int, std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>> & v, int const&, int const&)
 133 | | | | |
 134 | | | | | 65.82 0.00 3507912752/3557917752 std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>>::operator=(std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>> & v, std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>> const&)
 135 | | | | |
 136 | | | | | 10.66 0.00 50005000/100029998 int const& std::max<int>(int const&, int const&)
 137 | | | | |
 138 | | | | | [3] 36.3 66.76 0.00 3557917752 std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>>::operator=(std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>> & v, std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>> const&)
 139 | | | | |
 140 | | | | | 0.00 0.00 19998/100029998 maxSubArray_n1(int, std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>> & v, int const&, int const&)
 141 | | | | |
 142 | | | | | 10.66 0.00 50005000/100029998 maxSubArray_n2(int, std::vector<int, std::allocator<int>> & v, int const&, int const&)
 143 | | | | |
 144 | | | | | [4] 11.6 21.32 0.00 100029998 int const& std::max<int>(int const&, int const&)

נזירת מילויים
 מילויים נזירתיים
 מילויים נזירתיים
 מילויים נזירתיים
 מילויים נזירתיים

פונקציית פונקציית
 פונקציית פונקציית

ביצועים ביצועים
 ביצועים ביצועים

exe6 פונקציית פונקציית

הכרזת מילוי

```

● mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ make
clang++ -std=c++11 -Werror -Wsign-conversion -g -c -o exe6.o exe6.cpp
clang++ -std=c++11 -Werror -Wsign-conversion -g -o exe6 exe6.o
clang++ -std=c++11 -Werror -Wsign-conversion -g -o findPhone exe6.o
clang++ -std=c++11 -Werror -Wsign-conversion -g -o add2PB exe6.o ↗ גורם
● mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ ./exe6 "hadar," "22222"
● mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ ./add2PB "may," 666688
● mayrozen@ubuntu:~/Downloads/study/OS/OS - EX1$ ./findPhone "may,"
666688 → פונקציית מילוי ↗ גורם

```

פונקציית מילוי כפולה נוצרה

≡ phonebook.txt

1	John Doe,1234567890
2	Jane Smith,9876543210
3	hadar, 22222
4	may, 666688 ↗ גורם כאותן סדר
5	May ↗ גורם כאותה קיימת