



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

**Location:** Punta Gorda, Florida **Accident Number:** GAA18CA162

Date & Time: March 13, 2018, 12:00 Local Registration: N989G

Aircraft: AEROPRO CZ EUROFOX LSA Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** Birdstrike **Injuries:** 1 Minor, 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

### **Analysis**

The pilot reported that, during the approach to land, a turkey vulture impacted the airplane's front windshield. After the impact, he declared an emergency and landed the airplane without further incident.

The airplane sustained substantial damage to the front windshield.

The pilot reported that there were no preaccident mechanical failures or malfunctions with the airplane that would have precluded normal operation.

### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

A collision with a large bird during approach.

# Findings

| Environmental issues | Animal(s)/bird(s) - Effect on equipment           |
|----------------------|---|
| Environmental issues | Animal(s)/bird(s) - Ability to respond/compensate |

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# **Factual Information**

## History of Flight

| Enroute Birdstrike (Defining event) |
|-------------------------------------|
|-------------------------------------|

#### **Pilot Information**

| Certificate:              | Commercial; Flight instructor   | Age:                              | 65,Male        |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Airplane Rating(s):       | Single-engine land  | Seat Occupied:                    | Right          |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None  | Restraint Used:                   | 4-point        |
| Instrument Rating(s):     | None  | Second Pilot Present:             | No             |
| Instructor Rating(s):     | Sport pilot   | Toxicology Performed:             | No             |
| Medical Certification:    | Sport pilot With waivers/limitations  | Last FAA Medical Exam:            | May 5, 2012    |
| Occupational Pilot:       | Yes   | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | April 18, 2016 |
| Flight Time:              | (Estimated) 4069.3 hours (Total, all aircraft), 2695 hours (Total, this make and model), 3953.1 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 53.2 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 18.2 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 1.2 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft) |                                   |                |

### **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

| Aircraft Make:                | AEROPRO CZ                    | Registration:                     | N989G           |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series:                 | EUROFOX LSA NO SERIES         | Aircraft Category:                | Airplane        |
| Year of Manufacture:          | 2007                          | Amateur Built:                    |                 |
| Airworthiness Certificate:    | Special light-sport (Special) | Serial Number:                    | 22407           |
| Landing Gear Type:            | Tricycle                      | Seats:                            | 2               |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | March 12, 2018 100 hour       | Certified Max Gross Wt.:          | 1283 lbs        |
| Time Since Last Inspection:   |                               | Engines:                          | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time:          | 2687 Hrs at time of accident  | Engine Manufacturer:              | Rotax           |
| ELT:                          | C91A installed, not activated | Engine Model/Series:              | 912UL           |
| Registered Owner:             |                               | Rated Power:                      | 80 Horsepower   |
| Operator:                     | On file                       | Operating Certificate(s)<br>Held: | None            |
|                               |                               |                                   |                 |

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## Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site:     | Visual (VMC)                     | Condition of Light:                  | Day              |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | PGD,30 ft msl                    | Distance from Accident Site:         | 1 Nautical Miles |
| Observation Time:                | 15:53 Local                      | Direction from Accident Site:        | 101°             |
| <b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>   | Clear                            | Visibility                           | 10 miles         |
| Lowest Ceiling:                  | None                             | Visibility (RVR):                    |                  |
| Wind Speed/Gusts:                | 8 knots / 14 knots               | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:     | / None           |
| Wind Direction:                  | 10°                              | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / N/A            |
| Altimeter Setting:               | 30.13 inches Hg                  | Temperature/Dew Point:               | 17°C / -1°C      |
| Precipitation and Obscuration:   | No Obscuration; No Precipitation |                                      |                  |
| Departure Point:                 | Punta Gorda, FL (PGD )           | Type of Flight Plan Filed:           | None             |
| Destination:                     | Punta Gorda, FL (PGD )           | Type of Clearance:                   | VFR              |
| Departure Time:                  | 10:30 Local                      | Type of Airspace:                    | Class D          |
|                                  |                                  |                                      |                  |

# **Airport Information**

| Airport:             | PUNTA GORDA PGD  | Runway Surface Type:      | Asphalt         |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| Airport Elevation:   | 25 ft msl        | Runway Surface Condition: | Dry             |
| Runway Used:         | 04               | IFR Approach:             | None            |
| Runway Length/Width: | 7193 ft / 150 ft | VFR Approach/Landing:     | Traffic pattern |

# Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries:      | 1 None          | Aircraft Damage:        | Substantial               |
|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | 1 Minor         | Aircraft Fire:          | None                      |
| Ground Injuries:    | N/A             | Aircraft Explosion:     | None                      |
| Total Injuries:     | 1 Minor, 1 None | Latitude,<br>Longitude: | 26.918333,-81.996665(est) |

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC): Swenson, Eric

Additional Participating Persons: Linda Williams; FAA; Tampa, FL

Original Publish Date: June 10, 2019

Note: This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to

the NTSB.

Investigation Docket: <a href="https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=96867">https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=96867</a>

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB), established in 1967, is an independent federal agency mandated by Congress through the Independent Safety Board Act of 1974 to investigate transportation accidents, determine the probable causes of the accidents, issue safety recommendations, study transportation safety issues, and evaluate the safety effectiveness of government agencies involved in transportation. The NTSB makes public its actions and decisions through accident reports, safety studies, special investigation reports, safety recommendations, and statistical reviews.

The Independent Safety Board Act, as codified at 49 U.S.C. Section 1154(b), precludes the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an incident or accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report. A factual report that may be admissible under 49 U.S.C. § 1154(b) is available <a href="here">here</a>.

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