2.

$$12345678_{16} = 0001\ 0010\ 0011\ 0100\ 0101\ 0110\ 0111\ 1000_2 = 2^{28} + 2^{25} + 2^{21} + 2^{20} + 2^{18} + 2^{14} + 2^{12} + 2^{10} + 2^9 + 2^6 + 2^5 + 2^4 + 2^3 = 305\ 419\ 896_{10}$$

 $1000000_{16} = 1\,0000\,0000\,0000\,0000\,0000_2 = 2^{24} = 16\,777\,216_{10}$ 3.

А- дать сгущенного молока

В – дать мёда

С – дать хлеба

4.

$$A \rightarrow B = A \&\& B \mid | !A = (A \mid | !A) \&\& (B \mid | !A) = B \mid | !A$$

 $A \leftrightarrow B = A \&\& B \mid | !(A \mid | B) = (A \&\& B) \mid | (!A \&\& !B)$

6.

$$X = (B \rightarrow A) * !(A + B) * (A \rightarrow C) = (!B + A) * !A * !B * (!A + C) =$$

$$= (!B * !A * !B + A * !A * !B) + (!A * C) = (!B * !A + 0) * (!A + C) =$$

$$= !B * !A * (!A + C) = !B * !A * !A | | !B * !A * C =$$

$$= !B * !A + !B * !A * C = !B * !A * (1 + C) = !B * !A$$