b. Write a program to check whether the entered year is a leap year or not.

INPUT CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h> int
main()
{    int
n;
    printf("Enter year:");
scanf("%d",&n);
    (n%4==0 && n%100!=0)?printf("%d is a leap year.",n):(n%400==0)?printf("%d is a leap year.",n):printf("%d is not a leap year.",n);
}
```

```
Enter year:1900
1900 is not a leap year.
```

```
Enter year:2016
2016 is a leap year.
```

a. Write a program to check whether the character entered through keyboard is a lowercase alphabet or not.

INPUT CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{    char
ch;
    printf("Enter an alphabet:");
scanf("%c", &ch);
    (ch>='A' && ch<='Z')?printf("%c is an uppercase.", ch):(ch>='a' && ch<='z')?printf("%c is a lowercase.", ch):printf("%c is not an alphabet.", ch);
}</pre>
```

```
Enter an alphabet:S
S is an uppercase.
```

```
Enter an alphabet:s
s is a lowercase.
```

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c. Write a program to design a simple interactive calculator(by switch case).

INPUT CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
   int a,b,option;
   printf("\nEnter two numbers:");
scanf("%d %d", &a,&b);
printf("\n\nSelect choice:\n");
printf(" 1)Addition\n");
                           printf("
2)Subtraction\n");
                      printf("
3)Multiplication\n");
                         printf("
4)Division\n");
                   printf("
5)Exit\n");
printf("\nOption:\n");
  scanf("%d", &option);
   switch(option)
   {
case 1:
       printf("Addition is %d", (a+b));
break;
            case 2:
       printf("Subtraction is %d", (a-b));
            case 3:
break;
       printf("Multiplication is %d", (a*b));
break:
            case 4:
       printf("Division is %d", (a/b));
break;
            default:
printf("Invalid choice.");
       break;
   }
   return(0);
}
```

```
Enter two numbers:6 8

Select choice:
1)Addition
2)Subtraction
3)Multiplication
4)Division
5)Exit

Option:
3
Multiplication is 48
```

a. Write a program to print first n prime numbers.

INPUT CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h> void
main()
{
 int n,num,deno;
  printf("Enter the number of prime numbers you want to
print:"); scanf("%d", &n); num=2; while(n!=0)
  {
     deno=2;
while(num%deno!=0)
deno++;
     if(num==deno)
      {
         printf("\n%d", num);
         n--;
       }
         num++;
   }
}
```

```
Enter the number of prime numbers you want to print:7
2
3
5
7
11
13
```

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c. Write a program to print the following pattern:

* * *

* * *

INPUT CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{        int
i,j,k;
        for(i=1;i<=4;i++)
        {
            for(j=1;j<=4-i;j++)
            {
                 printf(" ");
            }
            for(k=1;k<=i;k++)
            {
                 printf("* ");
            }
            printf("\n");
        }
        return(0);
}</pre>
```

```
*
* * *
* * *

* * * *

...Program finished with exit code 0

Press ENTER to exit console.
```

b. Write a program to print all three-digit Armstrong numbers.

INPUT CODE:

```
#include <stdio.h> int
main()
{
 int num, i, digit, sum;
  printf("Three-digit Armstrong numbers are: ");
  for (i = 100; i < 1000; i++)
    {
         num = i;
sum = 0;
                  while
(num>0)
    {
          digit = num % 10;
sum += digit * digit * digit;
          num=num/10;
    if (sum == i)
          printf("%d\t", i);
  return(0);
}
```

OUTPUT:

Three-digit Armstrong numbers are: 153 370 371 407