

Practical – 5

Aim: -

Implement TWO-WAY Inter-process communication using Message Queues. Consider TWO independent processes for communication. This communication must continue till a specific key is pressed or a STOP message is sent by any one of the processes.

Theory: -

A message queue is a linked list of messages stored within the kernel and identified by a message queue identifier. System calls used for message queues are as follows:

- A new queue is created or an existing queue opened by **msgget ()**.
- New messages are added to the end of a queue by **msgsnd ()**.
- Messages are fetched from a queue by **msgrcv ()**.
- **msgctl ()**: It performs various operations on a queue. Generally, it is used to destroy message queue.
- **ftok ()**: is used to generate a unique key.

We don't have to fetch the messages in a first-in, first-out order. Instead, we can fetch messages based on their type field. All processes can exchange information through access to a common system message queue.

A message queue is a linked list of messages stored within the kernel and identified by a message queue identifier. A new queue is created or an existing queue opened by **msgget ()**. New messages are added to the end of a queue by **msgsnd ()**. Every message has a positive long integer type field, a non-negative length, and the actual data bytes (corresponding to the length), all of which are specified to **msgsnd ()** when the message is added to a queue. Messages are fetched from a queue by **msgrcv ()**. We don't have to fetch the messages in a first-in, first-out order. Instead, we can fetch messages based on their type field.

All processes can exchange information through access to a common system message queue. The sending process places a message (via some (OS) message-passing module) onto a queue which can be read by another process. Each message is given an identification or type so that processes can select the appropriate message. Process must share a common key in order to gain access to the queue in the first place.

Source Code: - C++ Language

client.cpp

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <unistd.h>

#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/ipc.h>
#include <sys/msg.h>

#define MAX_TEXT 512

struct my_msg_st {
    long int my_msg_type;
    char some_text[BUFSIZ];
};

int main()
{
    int running = 1;
    int msgid, msgid2;
    struct my_msg_st some_data, send_data;
    long int msg_to_receive = 0;
    char buffer[BUFSIZ];

    send_data.my_msg_type = 1;
```

```
msgid = msgget((key_t)2345, 0666 | IPC_CREAT);
msgid2 = msgget((key_t)1234, 0666 | IPC_CREAT);

if (msgid == -1 || msgid2 == -1) {
    fprintf(stderr, "msgget failed with error: %d\n", errno);
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

while(running) {
    printf("Enter a message from client : ");
    fgets(buffer, BUFSIZ, stdin);
    send_data.my_msg_type = 1;
    strcpy(send_data.some_text, buffer);

    if (msgsnd(msgid2, (void *)&send_data, MAX_TEXT, 0) == -1) {
        fprintf(stderr, "msgsnd failed\n");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    if (strncmp(buffer, "stop", 4) == 0) {
        running = 0;
    } else {
        printf("\nWaiting for server message... \n");
        if (msgrcv(msgid, (void *)&some_data, BUFSIZ, msg_to_receive, 0) == -1) {
            fprintf(stderr, "msgrcv failed with error %d\n", errno);
            exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        }

        printf("\nMessage received from server  %s", some_data.some_text);
        if (strncmp(some_data.some_text, "stop", 4) == 0) {
            running = 0;
        }
    }
}
```

```
}  
}  
}  
if (msgctl(msgid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1) {  
    fprintf(stderr, "msgctl(IPC_RMID) failed\n");  
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);  
}  
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);  
}
```

server.cpp

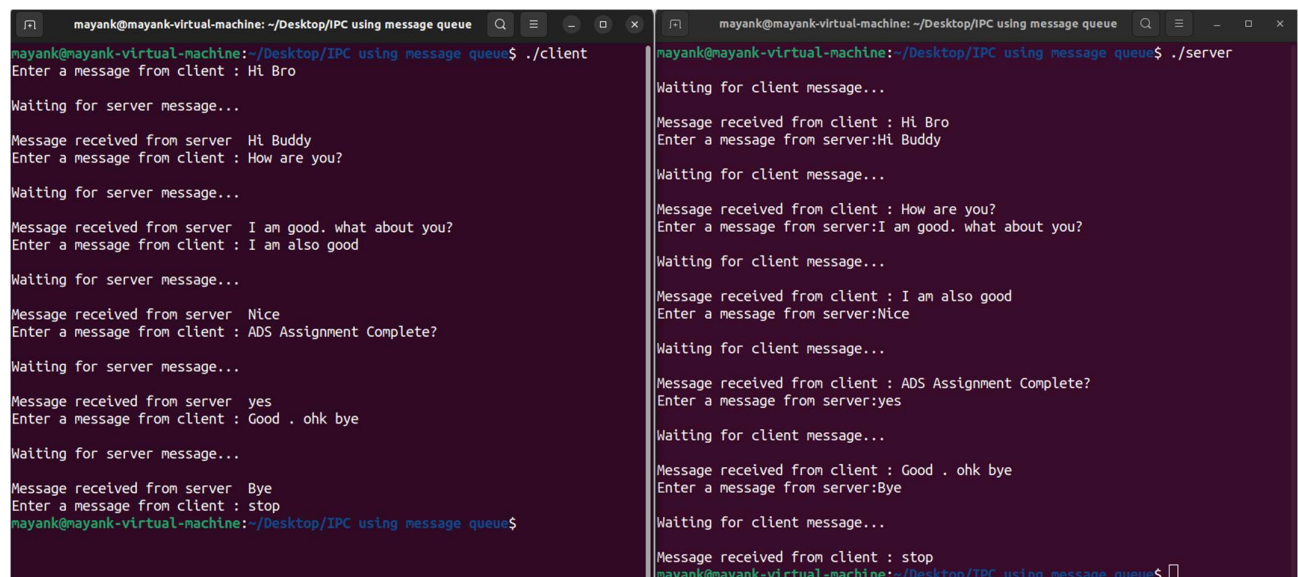
```
#include <stdlib.h>  
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <string.h>  
#include <errno.h>  
#include <unistd.h>  
  
#include <sys/types.h>  
#include <sys/ipc.h>  
#include <sys/msg.h>  
  
#define MAX_TEXT 512  
  
struct my_msg_st {  
    long int my_msg_type;  
    char some_text[BUFSIZ];  
};  
  
int main()
```

```
{  
    int running = 1;  
    int msgid, msgid2;  
    struct my_msg_st some_data, send_data;  
    long int msg_to_receive = 0;  
    char buffer[BUFSIZ];  
  
    send_data.my_msg_type = 1;  
  
    msgid = msgget((key_t)1234, 0666 | IPC_CREAT);  
    msgid2 = msgget((key_t)2345, 0666 | IPC_CREAT);  
  
    if (msgid == -1 || msgid2 == -1) {  
        fprintf(stderr, "msgget failed with error: %d\n", errno);  
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);  
    }  
  
    while(running) {  
        printf("\nWaiting for client message...\n");  
        if (msgrcv(msgid, (void *)&some_data, BUFSIZ, msg_to_receive, 0) == -1){  
            fprintf(stderr, "msgrcv failed with error: %d\n", errno);  
            exit(EXIT_FAILURE);  
        }  
        printf("\nMessage received from client : %s", some_data.some_text);  
        if (strncmp(some_data.some_text, "stop", 4) == 0) {  
            running = 0;  
        } else {  
            printf("Enter a message from server:");  
            fgets(buffer, BUFSIZ, stdin);  
            send_data.my_msg_type = 1;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
strcpy(send_data.some_text, buffer);

if (msgsnd(msgid2, (void *)&send_data, MAX_TEXT, 0) == -1) {
    fprintf(stderr, "msgsnd failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (strncmp(buffer, "stop", 4) == 0) {
    running = 0;
}
}
}
}
if (msgctl(msgid, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1) {
    fprintf(stderr, "msgctl(IPC_RMID) failed\n");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}
```

Output: -



```
mayank@mayank-virtual-machine: ~/Desktop/IPC using message queue
mayank@mayank-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/IPC using message queue$ ./client
Enter a message from client : Hi Bro
Waiting for server message...
Message received from server : Hi Buddy
Enter a message from client : How are you?
Waiting for server message...
Message received from server : I am good. what about you?
Enter a message from client : I am also good
Waiting for server message...
Message received from server : Nice
Enter a message from client : ADS Assignment Complete?
Waiting for server message...
Message received from server : yes
Enter a message from client : Good . ohk bye
Waiting for server message...
Message received from server : Bye
Enter a message from client : stop
mayank@mayank-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/IPC using message queue$

mayank@mayank-virtual-machine: ~/Desktop/IPC using message queue
mayank@mayank-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/IPC using message queue$ ./server
Waiting for client message...
Message received from client : Hi Bro
Enter a message from server:Hi Buddy
Waiting for client message...
Message received from client : How are you?
Enter a message from server:I am good. what about you?
Waiting for client message...
Message received from client : I am also good
Enter a message from server:Nice
Waiting for client message...
Message received from client : ADS Assignment Complete?
Enter a message from server:yes
Waiting for client message...
Message received from client : Good . ohk bye
Enter a message from server:Bye
Waiting for client message...
Message received from client : stop
mayank@mayank-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/IPC using message queue$
```