

## Practical – 8

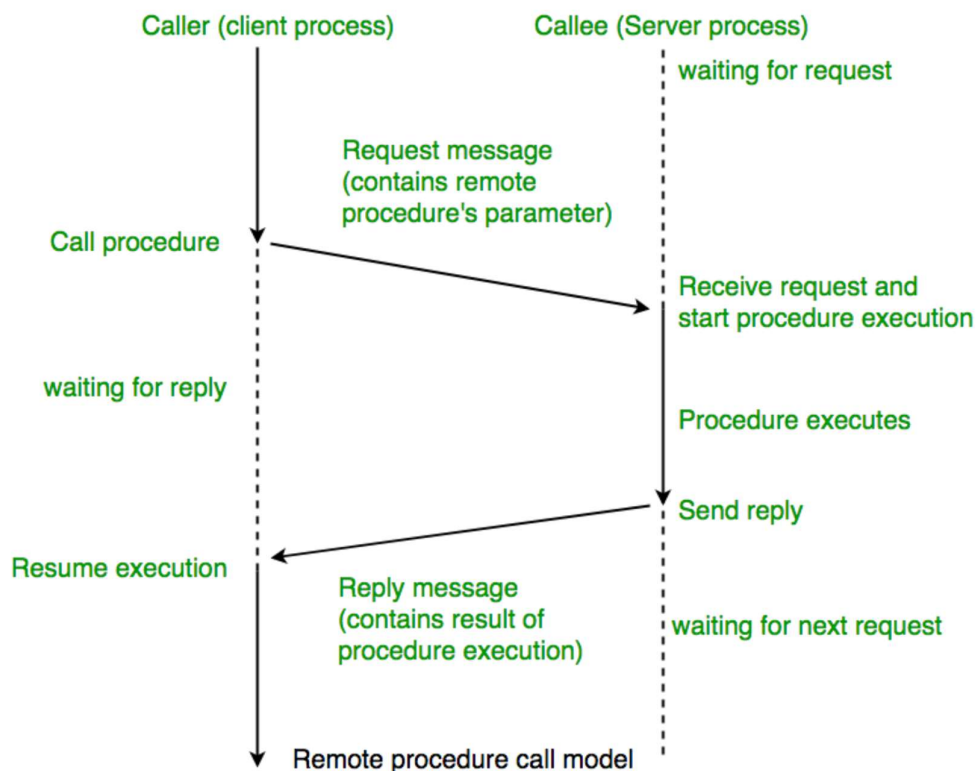
### Aim: -

Implement RPC. The Remote Procedure should return the Sum, Difference, Multiply and Division of two numbers to the process that has initiated the RPC.

### Theory: -

Remote Procedure Call (RPC) is a powerful technique for constructing distributed, client-server-based applications. It is based on extending the conventional local procedure calling so that the called procedure need not exist in the same address space as the calling procedure. The two processes may be on the same system, or they may be on different systems with a network connecting them.

### When making a Remote Procedure Call: -



## Source Code: - Python Language

### Server.py

```
from xmlrpc.server import SimpleXMLRPCServer
from xmlrpc.server import SimpleXMLRPCRequestHandler

# Restrict to a particular path.
class RequestHandler(SimpleXMLRPCRequestHandler):
    rpc_paths = ('/RPC2',)

# Create server
with SimpleXMLRPCServer(('localhost', 8000),
                        requestHandler=RequestHandler) as server:
    server.register_introspection_functions()

    # Register a function under a different name
    def add(x, y):
        return x + y
    server.register_function(add, 'add')

    def subtract(x, y):
        return x - y
    server.register_function(subtract, 'subtract')

    def divide(x, y):
        return x // y
    server.register_function(divide, 'divide')

    # Register an instance; all the methods of the instance are
    # published as XML-RPC methods (in this case, just 'mul').
    class MyFuncs:
        def mul(self, x, y):
            return x * y

    server.register_instance(MyFuncs())

    # Run the server's main loop
    server.serve_forever()
    # Register pow() function; this will use the value of
    # pow.__name__ as the name, which is just 'pow'.
    # server.register_function(pow)
```

## Client.py

```
import xmlrpc.client

server = xmlrpc.client.ServerProxy('http://localhost:8000')

x = input("Please enter x : ")
y = input("Please Enter y : ")

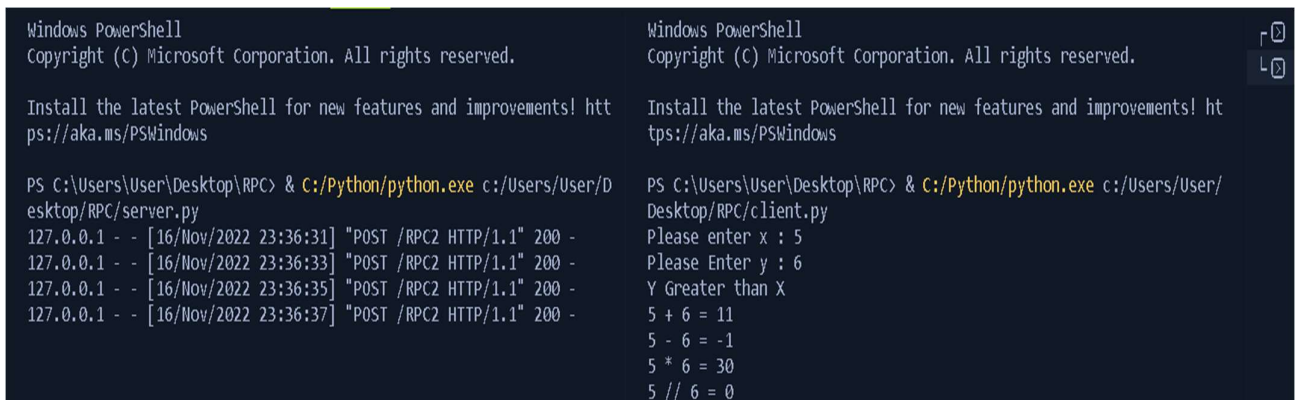
# print(s.pow(int(x),int(y))) # Returns x*y = 8

if int(x) > int(y):
    print("X Greater than Y")
else:
    print("Y Greater than X")

print(x,"+",y,"=",server.add(int(x),int(y))) # Returns x+y
print(x,"-",y,"=",server.subtract(int(x),int(y))) # Return x-y
print(x,"*",y,"=",server.mul(int(x),int(y))) # Returns x*y
print(x,"/",y,"=",server.divide(int(x),int(y))) #Return x // y

# Print list of available methods
# print(s.system.listMethods())
```

## Output: -



The image shows two side-by-side screenshots of Windows PowerShell terminal windows. The left window shows the command prompt running a Python script, displaying network traffic logs for the RPC connection. The right window shows the same command prompt with user input for x and y, and the script's output for comparison and arithmetic operations.

```
Windows PowerShell
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PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\RPC> & C:/Python/python.exe c:/Users/User/Desktop/RPC/server.py
127.0.0.1 - - [16/Nov/2022 23:36:31] "POST /RPC2 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [16/Nov/2022 23:36:33] "POST /RPC2 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [16/Nov/2022 23:36:35] "POST /RPC2 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [16/Nov/2022 23:36:37] "POST /RPC2 HTTP/1.1" 200 -

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PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\RPC> & C:/Python/python.exe c:/Users/User/Desktop/RPC/client.py
Please enter x : 5
Please Enter y : 6
Y Greater than X
5 + 6 = 11
5 - 6 = -1
5 * 6 = 30
5 // 6 = 0
```