

**NANCY COMBS**  
William & Mary Law School  
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### ACADEMIC POSITIONS

#### **William and Mary Law School**

- Ernest W. Goodrich Professor of Law** (2015 to present)  
**Robert E. and Elizabeth S. Scott Research Professor** (2022-2023)  
**Cabell Research Professor of Law** (2009-2011, 2014-2015, 2019-2020)  
**Kelly Professor of Teaching Excellence** (2016-2018)  
**Professor of Law** (2009 to present)  
**Director, Human Security Law Center** (2011-2023)  
**Director, Madrid Study Abroad Program** (2011-2015)  
**Vice Dean and Professor of Law** (2011-2013)  
**Associate Professor of Law** (2007-2009)  
**Assistant Professor of Law** (2005-2007)

#### **Awards:**

- McGlothlin Award for Teaching Excellence (2023)  
1L Professor of the Year Award (2022)  
Plumeri Award for Faculty Excellence (2016)  
Plumeri Award for Faculty Excellence (2009)  
William & Mary Alumni Fellowship Award of 2008 (for teaching excellence)

#### **Service:**

- Faculty Status Committee** (2017 to 2019) (2021-2023) (2024-2026) (Chair Spring 2025)  
**Curriculum Committee** (2023 to 2024) (Chair)  
**Ad Hoc Committee on International Affairs** (2011-present) (Chair)  
**McGlothlin Award Committee** (2023 to present)  
**Plumeri Award Committee** (2023 to present)  
**Hamilton Prize Committee** (2022 to present)  
**Legal Practice Program Review Committee** (Chair) (2019-2020)  
**Procedural Review Committee** (2016 to 2019) (Chair 2018-2019)  
**Personnel Policy Committee** (2016 to 2019)  
**Vice Provost for Academic Affairs Search Committee** (2017) (Chair)  
**International Advisory Committee** (2011-2013, 2016 to 2019)  
**Faculty Appointments Committee** (2008-2010, 2011-2016)  
**Admissions Committee** (2011-2013) (Chair)  
**Academic Advisory Committee** (2011-2013) (Chair)  
**Faculty Research and Enrichment Committee** (2011-2013) (Chair)  
**Reves Center Advisory Committee** (2011-2013)  
**Dean Search Committee** (2008-2009)  
**Judicial Clerkship Committee** (Chair 2008-2010, Member 2005-2008)  
**Enrichment Committee** (2005-2008)

#### **Teaching:**

- Criminal Law, Human Rights, International Criminal Law

**University of Amsterdam**, Visiting Scholar (August 2010-August 2011)

**Webster University**, Leiden, The Netherlands

Masters Program, International Relations, Adjunct Lecturer in International Humanitarian Law (2003)

**Leiden University School of Law**, Leiden, The Netherlands

LLM Program, Public International Law, Adjunct Lecturer in International Litigation (1999 and 2000)

**Berkeley Law School**, University of California, Berkeley

Instructor for Income Tax Review class (1993)

Instructor for two Legal Research and Writing classes (1992 and 1993)

### **CLERKSHIPS**

**United States Supreme Court**, Judicial Clerk to Justice Anthony M. Kennedy for the 1995-1996 term.

**Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals**, Judicial Clerk to Judge Diarmuid F. O'Scannlain for the 1994-1995 term.

### **EDUCATION**

**Leiden University School of Law**, Leiden, The Netherlands,

**Ph.D., International Law** 2005

**The Hague Academy of International Law**, The Hague, The Netherlands,

**Certificate, Public International Law** 1999

**Boalt Hall School of Law**, University of California, Berkeley

**J.D.**, May 1994

**Graduated first in class** (*Thelen Marrin Prize* winner)

**Order of the Coif**, 1994

**Articles Editor**, *California Law Review*

**Awards:**

**Six American Jurisprudence Awards** (highest grade in class): Civil Procedure, Federal Courts, Business, Law and Ethics, Law of Lawyering, Alternative Dispute Resolution, Complex Civil Litigation

**Five Prosser Prizes** (second highest grade in the class): Constitutional Law IIA, Income Tax, Contracts, Property, Conflict of Laws

**Commendation for Excellence in Advocacy**: Moot Court

**University of Portland**, Portland, Oregon

**B.A.**, Philosophy, summa cum laude, May 1991

**G.P.A.:** 4.0/4.0

**University Scholar**, College of Arts and Sciences

### **LEGAL EXPERIENCE**

**Eritrea-Ethiopia Claims Commission**, The Hague, The Netherlands

Legal Adviser (2001-2005)

**Iran-United States Claims Tribunal**, The Hague, The Netherlands

Legal Adviser (1996-2005)

**Heller, Ehrman, White and McAuliffe**, San Francisco, California

Summer Associate (1993). Received offer of permanent employment.

**Keck, Mahin & Cate**, San Francisco, California

Summer Associate (1992 and 1993). Received offer of permanent employment.

## PUBLICATIONS

### Books

- FACTFINDING WITHOUT FACTS: THE UNCERTAIN EVIDENTIARY FOUNDATIONS OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL CONVICTIONS (Cambridge Univ. Press) (2010).  
GUILTY PLEAS IN INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW: CONSTRUCTING A RESTORATIVE JUSTICE APPROACH (Stanford Univ. Press) (2007).

### Articles and Book Chapters

- Redressing Judicial Misbehavior: Toward an Integrated Approach to Judicial Immunity*  
58 U.C. DAVIS L. REV. \_\_\_\_ (forthcoming 2025)
- Holding Aggressors Responsible for International Crimes: Implementing the Unequal Enforcement Doctrine*, 57 U.C. DAVIS L. REV. \_\_\_\_ (forthcoming 2024)
- Fairness Writ Large or Writ Small in International Criminal Justice*, FLORIDA INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY L. REV. (forthcoming 2024) (invited symposium)
- Judicial Immunity and its Limits: The Anglo-American Approach*, in TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE AND THE CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY OF JUDGES (Jaime Couso Salas et al. eds., forthcoming 2024)
- Aggressor Status and its Impact on International Criminal Law Case Selection*, 36 PACE INT'L L. REV. 101 (2024) (invited symposium)
- Dissent and Legitimacy in International Criminal Law*, 57 WAKE FOREST L. REV. 1061 (2022)
- Evidentiary Deficiencies in International Criminal Law: Tracing the Trajectory from Ignored to Integral to Irrelevant*, 21 INT'L CRIM. L. REV. 1 (2022)
- The Impact of Separate Opinions on International Criminal Justice*, 62 VA. J. INT'L L. 1 (2021)
- Rehabilitating Charge Bargaining*, 96 INDIANA L.J. 803 (2021)
- International Criminal Justice after Atrocities* in THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF MASS ATROCITIES (Barbora Hola et al. eds., 2021)
- The Facts of Transitional Justice*, in THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE (Lawrence Douglas et al., eds.) (forthcoming 2022)
- Admissions of Guilt*, in EVIDENCE IN INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL PROCEDURE, (Kai Ambos et al. eds, forthcoming 2022).
- The Challenge of Witness Protection*, in *Prosecuting the President: THE TRIAL OF HISSÈNE HABRÉ* (Sharon Weill et al. eds, 2021).
- Unequal Enforcement of the Law: Targeting Aggressors for Mass Atrocity Prosecutions*, 61 ARIZONA L. REV. 155 (2019).
- Investigative Delegations: Predictable Predicaments*, Symposium on Non-State Actors and New Technologies in Atrocity Prevention, AM. J. INT'L L. UNBOUND (August 2019).
- Deconstructing the Epistemic Challenges to Mass Atrocity Prosecutions*, 75 WASH. & LEE L. REV. 223 (2018)
- Grave Crimes and Weak Evidence: A Fact-Finding Evolution in International Criminal Law*, 58 HARV. INT'L L.J. 47 (2017)
- Seeking Inconsistency: Advancing Pluralism in International Criminal Sentencing*, 41 YALE J. INT'L L. 1 (2016)
- From Prosecutorial to Compensatory: Justifying a Post-Conflict Change of Focus*, 36 MICH. J. INT'L L. 219 (2015).

- A New Look at Fact-finding at the ICTR: Advances in Judicial Acknowledgement*, 26 CRIM. L.F. 387 (2015)
- Book Review, 109 AM. J. INT'L L. 697 (2015) (reviewing W. MICHAEL REISMAN & CHRISTINA SKINNER, *FRAUDULENT EVIDENCE BEFORE PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNALS: THE DIRTY STORIES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW* (2014))
- Legitimising International Criminal Justice: The Importance of Process Control*, IN CRIME AND JUSTICE IN INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY (Routledge Press 2013) (Willem de Lint et al., eds.) (substantially based on 2012 law review article with the same name).
- Trial Process*, in INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL PROCEDURE: PRINCIPLES AND RULES (Oxford Univ. Press) (Göran Sluiter et al., eds. (2013))
- Legitimizing International Criminal Justice*, 33 MICH. J. INT'L L. 321 (2012).
- Obtaining Guilty Pleas for International Crimes: Prosecutorial Difficulties*, in TRANSNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES ON PROSECUTORIAL POWER (Oxford Univ. Press, forthcoming 2011) (Erik Luna and Marianne Wade eds.).
- Regulation of Defense Counsel: An Evolution Toward Restriction and Legitimacy*, in THE LEGACY OF THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL FOR THE FORMER YUGOSLAVIA (forthcoming Oxford Univ. Press, 2010) (Bert Swart, Göran Sluiter & Alexander Zahar eds.).
- Evidence in International Criminal Law*, in HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW (Routledge Press, 2010) (William Schabas and Nadia Bernaz eds.).
- Testimonial Deficiencies and Evidentiary Uncertainties in International Criminal Trials*, 14 UCLA J. OF INT'L L. & FOR. AFF. 235 (solicited, symposium issue) (2010).
- Plea Bargains*, in INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW (M. Cherif Bassiouni ed.) (2008).
- International Courts and Tribunals*, 41 INT'L L. 291 (2007) (co-author).
- Procuring Guilty Pleas for International Crimes: The Limited Influence of Sentencing Discounts*, 59 VAND. L. REV. 69 (2006).
- International Courts and Tribunals*, 2006 Transnational Dispute Management (2006) (co-author).
- The ICC: Prospects and Challenges*, in THE HAGUE: LEGAL CAPITAL OF THE WORLD (Peter J. van Krieken & David McKay eds.) (2005).
- International Courts and Tribunals*, 39 INT'L L. 259 (2005) (co-author).
- Profile: Judge George H. Aldrich*, 7 INT'L L. FORUM 47 (2005).
- International Courts and Tribunals*, 38 INT'L L. 451 (2004) (co-author).
- International Decisions*: Prosecutor v. Plavšić, 97 AM. J. INT'L L. 929 (October 2003).
- International Courts and Tribunals*, 37 INT'L L. 523 (2003) (co-author).
- Establishing the International Court*, 5 INT'L L. FORUM 77 (2003).
- Copping A Plea to Genocide: The Plea Bargaining of International Crimes*, 151 U. PENN. L. REV. 1 (2002).
- International Criminal Law Comes of Age: The Substance and Procedure of an Emerging Discipline*, 42 HARVARD INT'L L. J. 556 (2001).
- Diplomatic Adjudication*, 3 CHICAGO J. INT'L L. 267 (2001).
- Carter, Reagan, and Khomeini: Presidential Transitions and International Law*, 52 HASTINGS L.J. 303 (2001).
- On Children and Dual Nationality*: Sabet and The Islamic Republic of Iran, 13 LEIDEN J. INT'L L. 173 (2000).
- Toward a New Understanding of Abuse of Nationality in Claims Before the Iran-United States Claims Tribunal*, 10 AM. REV. INT'L ARB. 27 (1999).
- Words Not War: A Letter from The Netherlands*, PORTLAND, Spring 1998.

*Introduction and Summary of Awards and Decisions, Iran-United States Claims Tribunal*  
Vols. XXII – XXV YEARBOOK ON COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION (1997-2003)  
(co-author).

Comment, *Understanding Kaye Scholer: The Autonomous Citizen, The Managed Subject and The Role of the Lawyer*, 82 CAL. L. REV. 663 (1994).

## SCHOLARLY AND INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES

### Expert Witness

Svea Court of Appeal, Stockholm, Sweden (February 2019)

Court of Appeals, Oslo, Norway (August 2014)

Court of Appeals, Den Bosch, The Netherlands (expert report provided May 2013)

2018—present: **EXPERT GROUP ON SECONDARY LIABILITY FOR INTERNATIONAL CRIMES AND SERIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS**, Member of five-person Steering Board for project funded by 1.5 million euro grant by the Government of The Netherlands

2008—2013: **INTERNATIONAL EXPERT FRAMEWORK ON INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL PROCEDURE**, sponsored by the Amsterdam Center for International Law of the University of Amsterdam and the Hague Institute for the Internationalisation of Law. Member of the research project, Towards Codification of General Rules and Principles of International Criminal Procedure, which aims to elaborate a set of general rules and principles of international criminal procedure in an effort to create a Model Code of International Criminal Procedure.

2010—present: **JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE**, Member of the Editorial Committee.

## SCHOLARLY PRESENTATIONS AND OTHER SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS

*Opening the Black Box of International Criminal Investigations: Challenges of Culture and Practice*, OÑATI INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE SOCIOLOGY OF LAW, Bilbao, Spain, June 13 & 14, 2024.

*Secondary Liability for Mass Atrocities Final Conference*, UNIVERSITY OF AMSTERDAM, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, May 30 & 31, 2024.

*Mandatory Cooperation in International Law*, MCGILL UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF LAW, Montreal, Canada February 24, 2024 (commenting on the forthcoming book of Evan Criddle and Evan Fox-Decent).

*Fairness Writ Large or Writ Small in International Criminal Justice*, SYMPOSIUM IN MEMORY OF MEGAN FAIRLIE, FLORIDA INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL, February 1, 2024.

*Judicial Characteristics and the Proclivity to Dissent in International Criminal Law*, WILLIAM & MARY INTERNATIONAL LAW WORKSHOP, September 22, 2023.

*Judicial Immunity and its Limits: The Anglo-American Approach*, COLLOQUIUM ON JUDICIAL MURDER, TORTURE AND UNLAWFUL DETENTION at Universidad de Chile and Universidad Diego Portales, Santiago, Chile, June 14-15, 2023.

*Implementing Unequal Enforcement of the Law*, Pace Law School, April 18, 2023.

*What can atrocity research tell us about the conflict in Ukraine and beyond – Reaction to Atrocities*, EUROPEAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY ANNUAL MEETING, Sept. 23, 2022, Universidad de Málaga, Facultad de Derecho, Malaga, Spain

*Secondary Liability for Mass Atrocities Stocktaking*, STEERING GROUP MEETING ON SECONDARY LIABILITY FOR INTERNATIONAL CRIMES, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, June 16-17, 2022

*Dissent and Legitimacy in International Criminal Law*, ICC SCHOLARS FORUM, University of Illinois Law School (by zoom), June 1, 2022

*Dissent and Legitimacy in International Criminal Law*, International Law Workshop, William & Mary Law School, April 15, 2022

*Trying International Crimes*, New York University, Journal of International Law and Policy Symposium on THE STATE OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW (NYU Law School, by zoom) (Oct. 29, 2021)

*Digital Evidence*, International Nuremberg Principles Academy Expert Meeting on Digital Evidence (Nuremberg, Germany by zoom) (Oct. 27, 2021)

*The Impact of Separate Opinions on International Criminal Justice*, American Society of Comparative Law Annual Meeting (Oct. 21, 2021)

Keynote Address, Conference entitled TRANSFORMING EVIDENCE AND PROOF IN INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIALS, University of Copenhagen (Apr. 22, 2021)

*The Impact of Separate Opinions on International Criminal Justice*, ENRICHMENT TALK, University of Illinois Law School (Mar. 4, 2021)

*Complicity for International Crimes in the United States and Canada*, STEERING GROUP MEETING ON SECONDARY LIABILITY FOR INTERNATIONAL CRIMES, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, Feb. 26, 2021

Expert Panel ICTR, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, Nov. 17, 2020

*Dissenting on Genocide: The Impact of Separate Opinions on International Criminal Justice*, ICC SCHOLARS FORUM, Washington University Law School (Virtual) June 29-30, 2020.

*Methodology*, FIRST PLENARY MEETING OF THE EXPERT GROUP ON SECONDARY LIABILITY FOR INTERNATIONAL CRIMES, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, January 16-17, 2020

*Investigative Delegations: Predictable Predicaments*, JUSTSITES LAUNCH: BEYOND, BETWEEN AND BELOW THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURTS, University of Copenhagen, Faculty of Law, Copenhagen, Denmark December 12, 2019.

*Rehabilitating Charge Bargaining*, AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW MID-YEAR MEETING, Brooklyn Law School, November 8, 2019.

*Rehabilitating Charge Bargaining*, ICC SCHOLARS FORUM, University of Leiden, The Hague, The Netherlands, June 20-22, 2019.

*Unequal Enforcement of the Law: Targeting Aggressors for Mass Atrocity Prosecutions*, ICC SCHOLARS FORUM, University of Leiden, The Hague, The Netherlands, June 15-16, 2018.

*Unequal Enforcement of the Law: Targeting Aggressors for Mass Atrocity Prosecutions*, FACULTY ENRICHMENT TALK, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, June 13, 2018.

*The Facts of Transitional Justice*, THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE ROUNDTABLE, London School of Economics, London, U.K. December 16, 2017.

*Unequal Enforcement of the Law: Targeting Aggressors for Mass Atrocity Prosecutions*, AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW MID-YEAR MEETING, Washington University Law School, October 26, 2017.

*Recent Scholarship on the ICC and its Work*, EXPERT SEMINAR ON THE ICC, Washington University Law School, June 1, 2017.

*Deconstructing the Epistemic Challenges to Mass Atrocity Proceedings*, WORKSHOP ON INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW, Stanford Law School, November 17, 2016.

*Reparations Following Mass Atrocities*, BRIGHAM-KANNER PROPERTY RIGHTS CONFERENCE, The Peace Palace, The Hague, The Netherlands, October 19-21, 2016.

*Deconstructing the Epistemic Challenges to Mass Atrocity Proceedings*, Presentation for Panel on Emerging Issues of International Criminal and Human Rights Law, SOUTHEASTERN ASSOCIATION OF LAW SCHOOLS ANNUAL MEETING, Amelia Island, Florida, August 6, 2016.

*Deconstructing the Epistemic Challenges to Mass Atrocity Proceedings*, CRIMFEST CONFERENCE, Cardozo Law School, New York, New York, July 8, 2016.

- Deconstructing the Epistemic Challenges to Mass Atrocity Proceedings*, CONFERENCE ON DOING JUSTICE TO TRUTH: TAKING STOCK OF THE EPISTEMIC CRITIQUE OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark, June 9-10, 2016.
- Valuing Inconsistency in International Criminal Sentencing*, FACULTY COLLOQUIUM, Pace Law School, White Plains New York, Nov. 11, 2015.
- Valuing Inconsistency in International Criminal Sentencing*, ISRAEL ACADEMIC EXCHANGE SEMINAR SYMPOSIUM ON POST-MASS ATROCITY SOCIETIES, Strassler Center for Holocaust and Genocide Studies, September 20-23, 2015.
- Advances in Fact-finding at the ICTR: Advances in Judicial Acknowledgement*, ILA CONFERENCE ON INTERNATIONAL LAW IN A TIME OF CHAOS, Fordham Law School, Oct. 25, 2014.
- Valuing Inconsistency in International Criminal Sentencing*, CRIMFEST CONFERENCE, Rutgers School of Law, Newark, New Jersey, July 21, 2014.
- Fact-Finding Impediments in International Criminal Trials*, PROOF IN INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIALS, University of Bangor, Wales, June 27, 2014.
- Valuing Inconsistency in International Criminal Sentencing*, INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW ROUNDTABLE, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C., Canada, May 2, 2014.
- From Prosecutorial to Compensatory: Justifying a Post-Conflict Change of Focus*, ENRICHMENT TALK, Willamette Law School, February 13, 2014.
- Factfinding Without Facts: The Uncertain Evidentiary Basis for International Criminal Convictions*, Willamette Law School, February 13, 2014.
- Keynote Address*, Reiff Center for Human Rights and Conflict Resolution, Christopher Newport University, Newport News, VA, April 18, 2013.
- Factfinding Without Facts: The Uncertain Evidentiary Basis for International Criminal Convictions*, OXFORD TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE RESEARCH ROUNDTABLE, Oxford University, Oxford, England, March 5, 2013.
- Discussant, *Achievements of the Prosecutor of the Special Court for Sierra Leone*, ASSESSING THE CONTRIBUTIONS AND LEGACY OF THE SPECIAL COURT FOR SIERRA LEONE TO AFRICA AND INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE, University of Pittsburgh Law School, April 19, 2012
- Developing Rules and Principles of International Criminal Procedure at the ICC*, SYMPOSIUM ON THE ICC, New England Law School, Boston, MA, March 18, 2012.
- Factfinding Without Facts: The Uncertain Evidentiary Basis for International Criminal Convictions*, WORKSHOP ON GENOCIDE AND FORCED DEPORTATION, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, January 27, 2012.
- Trial Procedures in International Criminal Tribunals*, Concluding Conference of the International Expert Framework, The Peace Palace, The Hague, The Netherlands, October 28, 2011.
- Factfinding Without Facts: The Uncertain Evidentiary Basis for International Criminal Convictions*, UNIVERSITY OF AMSTERDAM, FACULTY OF LAW, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, May 9, 2011.
- AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW ANNUAL MEETING, Panel discussion of my book *Factfinding Without Facts: The Uncertain Evidentiary Foundations for International Criminal Convictions* (Cambridge University Press 2010), forthcoming March 24, 2011.
- Factfinding Without Facts: The Uncertain Evidentiary Basis for International Criminal Convictions*, AMSTERDAM CENTRE OF INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH ON INTERNATIONAL CRIMES AND SECURITY SPEAKER SERIES, Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, Feb. 21, 2011.
- Factfinding at the Special Court for Sierra Leone*, CONFERENCE ON COMMON CIVILITY: INTERNATIONAL LAW AS A CULTURAL HYBRID, T.M.C. Asser Instituut, The Hague, The Netherlands, Jan. 28, 2011.
- Factfinding Without Facts: The Uncertain Evidentiary Foundations for International Criminal Convictions*, WORKSHOP IN THE OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR, International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, The Hague, The Netherlands, Oct. 15, 2010.

- Factfinding Without Facts: The Uncertain Evidentiary Foundations for International Criminal Convictions*, SUPRANATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW LECTURE SERIES, T.M.C. Asser Instituut, The Hague, The Netherlands, Oct. 6, 2010.
- Discussant, International Justice in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, JOHN MARSHALL LAW REVIEW, John Marshall Law School, April 23, 2010.
- Prosecutorial Powerlessness at the International Tribunals*, TRANSNATIONAL LAW INSTITUTE CONFERENCE ON PROSECUTORIAL POWER: INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES, Washington & Lee School of Law, April 2, 2010.
- Preventing Genocide*, LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS GREAT DECISION SERIES, Williamsburg, Virginia, March 9, 2010.
- Discussant, Conference on the Milošević Trial: An Autopsy*, Indiana University Maurer School of Law, February 18-21, 2010.
- Factfinding Without Facts: The Uncertain Evidentiary Foundations of International Criminal Convictions*, GLOBAL GOVERNANCE WORKSHOP, Harvard Law School, November 20, 2009.
- International Law Perspectives*, Presentation to BRIDGING BOUNDARIES INTERNATIONAL, Jamestown, Virginia, June 19, 2009.
- Prosecuting Child Soldiers*, Panel Discussion, Program co-sponsored by CHILDREN'S ADVOCACY LAW SOCIETY AND INTERNATIONAL LAW SOCIETY, William and Mary Law School, March 26, 2009.
- Factfinding Without Facts: The Uncertain Evidentiary Foundations of International Criminal Convictions*, GLOBAL LAW WORKSHOP, George Washington University, March 9, 2009.
- Factfinding Without Facts: The Uncertain Evidentiary Foundations of International Criminal Convictions*, TRANSNATIONAL LAW INSTITUTE SPEAKER SERIES, Washington & Lee School of Law, February 26, 2009.
- Symposium, Trends and Tensions in International Criminal Procedure*, UCLA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS, February 20, 2009.
- Factfinding Without Facts: The Uncertain Evidentiary Foundations of International Criminal Convictions*, BLACKSTONE LECTURE, William and Mary School of Law, October 31, 2008.
- Keynote Address*, VIRGINIA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW BANQUET, University of Virginia, September 16, 2008.
- Differential Impact: The Role of Sentencing Discounts in International Criminal Plea Bargaining*, Presentation for Panel on Integrating Comparative Criminal Law, SOUTHEASTERN ASSOCIATION OF LAW SCHOOLS ANNUAL MEETING, Palm Beach, Florida, July 31, 2008.
- International Criminal Justice: The Return of the Show Trial*, Presentation for the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, Office of the Prosecution, The Hague, The Netherlands, July 4, 2008.
- International Criminal Justice: The Return of the Show Trial*, Presentation for Panel on International Criminal Law, ANNUAL MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR THE REFORM OF CRIMINAL LAW, Dublin, Ireland, July 11, 2008.
- Plea Bargaining War Crimes Cases in the Courts of Bosnia and Herzegovina*, sponsored by UNICRI and the Criminal Defense Section of Bosnia and Herzegovina. Conducted two training sessions for Bosnian defense counsel on June 25, 2008 in Banja Luka and on June 27, 2008 in Sarajevo.
- Plea Bargaining War Crimes Cases While Advancing Reconciliation*, Presentation to Prosecutors and Judges at the State Court of Bosnia and Herzegovina, June 26, 2008.
- Criminal Law*, Lecture for the WILLIAM & MARY BAR REVIEW COURSE, June 6, 2008.
- Commencement Address*, JAMES CITY COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION, General Equivalency Diploma, Williamsburg, Virginia, June 6, 2008.
- International Criminal Justice: The Return of the Show Trial*, Presentation for the LAW, WAR AND HUMAN SECURITY SERIES sponsored by the Global Legal Studies Center, University of Wisconsin at Madison, March 25, 2008.

*Medellin v. Texas: Enforcement of International Treaty Violations in Domestic Law*, Presentation for the CHRISTOPHER WREN ASSOCIATION'S SUPREME COURT SERIES, Williamsburg, Virginia, October 11, 2007.

*International Criminal Justice: The Return of the Show Trial*, Presentation for the Conference "INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL PROCESSES AND HUMAN RIGHTS: NEW CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES," University of Illinois College of Law, August 25, 2007.

*International Criminal Justice: The Return of the Show Trial*, Presentation for Panel on Human Rights and International Trials IVR CONFERENCE ON LAW AND LEGAL CULTURES IN THE 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY, Krakow, Poland, August 4, 2007.

*International Criminal Justice: The Return of the Show Trial*, Presentation for Panel at the SOUTHEASTERN ASSOCIATION OF LAW SCHOOLS ANNUAL MEETING, Amelia Island, Florida, July 29, 2007.

*International Law and the Balkans*, Presentation to BRIDGING BOUNDARIES INTERNATIONAL, Jamestown, Virginia, June 26, 2007.

*The Role of International Law in the Lives of Americans*, CHRISTOPHER WREN ASSOCIATION, ANNUAL MEETING, Airfield Conference Center, Wakefield, Virginia, April 26, 2007.

*War Crimes*, LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS GREAT DECISION SERIES, Williamsburg, Virginia, March 13, 2007.

*The International Criminal Court*, WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL OF GREATER HAMPTON ROADS, Virginia Beach, Virginia, March 3, 2007.

*Pre-Genocide Rwanda*, WILLIAMSBURG PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH YOUTH GROUP, Williamsburg, Virginia, November 12, 2006.

*Co-Chair of Working Group on Adjudicating Terrorism*, Conference, GOVERNING AND LIVING IN A TIME OF TERROR: LAW BEYOND 9/11, University of California at Berkeley, School of Law, September 8-9, 2006.

*International Criminal Procedures: Western Due Process or Cultural Imperialism*, Presentation for Panel on International Law, SOUTHEASTERN ASSOCIATION OF LAW SCHOOLS ANNUAL MEETING, Palm Beach, Florida, July 17, 2006.

*Presentation on Guilty Pleas in International Criminal Law, Presentation on International Criminal Procedures, and Presentation on International Cooperation on Penal Matters*, Conference, THE DOCTRINAL BASIS AND CHARACTERISTICS OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW, International Institute for Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences, June 11-19, 2006, Siracusa, Italy.

*Human Rights in the Age of Terrorism*, LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS GREAT DECISION SERIES, Williamsburg, Virginia, February 28, 2006.

*Plea Bargaining in the International Realm: Its History, Contemporary Practice, Pitfalls, and Promise*, Conference, PLEA AGREEMENTS AND GUILTY PLEAS AT THE ICTY AND RELATED PRACTICE IN NATIONAL SYSTEMS, Sarajevo, Bosnia-Herzegovina, December 5-6, 2003.

*Radio Interview, Recent Guilty Pleas at the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia*, NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO, December 2, 2003.