```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
 <head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <title>JavaScript</title>

  <script>
   function acionaCampo() {
    document.getElementById('campo').style.background = "yellow"
   }


   function validaCampo() {
    var valorCampo = document.getElementById('campo').value


    if(valorCampo.length < 3) {
     document.getElementById('campo').style.background = "red"
    } else {
     document.getElementById('campo').style.background = "green"
    }
   }
  </script>

 </head>

 <body>
  <input id="campo" type="text" onfocus="acionaCampo()" onblur="validaCampo()" />
 </body>
</html>
```