

浙江理工大学2013—2014 学年第 2 学期 《概率论与数理统计A 》 期末试卷(A)卷答案

一、 选择题 (每空 3分, 共 21 分)

1. B 2. C 3. C 4. D 5. A 6. B 7. B

二、 填空题 (每空 3分, 共 21 分)

1. $1/3$ 2. 2 3. $\mu = -1, \sigma = 2$ 4. 3 5. 1 6. $N(\mu, \sigma^2/n), t(n-1)$

7. $\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n X_i}{n}$.

三、 计算题 (共 68 分)

1. (1) $P(X = k) = \frac{\binom{9}{k} \binom{3}{3-k}}{\binom{12}{3}}, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, 3$

(2) Bayes 公式 = 0.23

2. 设随机变量表示一只昆虫所生的虫卵数, 随机变量 Y 一只昆虫所生的幼虫数.

(1) $X \sim \text{Pois}(1)$,

$$P(X = n) = \frac{1}{n!} e^{-1}, \quad n = 0, 1, 2, \dots;$$

且

$$P(Y = m|X = n) = C_n^m p^n (1-p)^{m-n}, \quad m = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n;$$

注意到当 $n < m$ 时, $P(Y = m|X = m) = 0$, 则有

$$P(Y = m) = \frac{p^k}{k!} e^{-p}, \quad k = 0, 1, \dots.$$

3. (1) 12

(2) $(1 - e^{-3})(1 - e^{-8})$

4. (1) 由 $E(X) = 0$ 及 $\text{Var}(X) = 1/3$, 可知 $E(X^2) = 1/3$; 由 $E(Y) = 2$ 及 $\text{Var}(Y) = 4$, 可知 $E(Y^2) = 8$.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cov}(Z, X) &= E[(X+1)YX] - E[(X+1)Y]E(X) \\ &= 2/3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Var}(Z) &= E[(X+1)Y]^2 - [E(X+1)Y]^2 \\ &= 20/3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\rho_{X,Z} = \frac{\text{Cov}(Z, X)}{\sqrt{\text{Var}(Z)\text{Var}(X)}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}.$$

(2)

$$P(Z > 1|X = 0) = P((X + 1)Y > 1|X = 0) = P(Y > 1) = e^{-1/2}.$$

5. (1) $\bar{x} = 58.4$, $s = 23.2484$, $(s/\sqrt{n})t_{\alpha/2} = 16.615$, 所以95%的置信上限为75.105.

(2) $\hat{\mu} = 58.4$, $\hat{\sigma} = 22.055$, 因此

$$\hat{p} = \int_{-\infty}^{35} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\hat{\sigma}} \exp\left\{-\frac{(x - \hat{\mu})^2}{\hat{\sigma}^2}\right\} dx \doteq 0.1446$$