浙江理工大学 2017 —2018 学年第 2 学期 《面向对象程序设计 A》期末试卷(A)卷标准答案和评分标准

- 一. 选择题(每小题 2 分, 共 20 分)
- 1.D 2.B 3.B 4. C 5. C 6. A 7.C 8. C 9.D 10. A
- 二、改错题, 指出错误说明原因并改正之(每处 2 分, 共 10 分)
- 1. $X(\text{int i,int j=3,int k})\{a=i;b=j;c=k;\}$

错误原因:根据题意b和c必须在初始化列表里赋初值,j为默认值则k必须为默认值修改为:X(int i,int j=3,int k=4):b(j),c(k){a=i;}

2. static void display(){cout<<a<' '<<b<<' '<<c<endl;}

错误原因: static成员函数只能访问static成员,

修改为: 去掉static, 即void display(){cout<<a<<' '<<b<<' '<<c<endl;}

3. const int r;

错误原因:常量必须初始化

修改为: const int r=10;

4. int i, &d;

错误原因: 引用必须初始化

修改为: int i,&d=i;

5. pc1[2]='t';

错误原因: pc1是指向常量的指针,不能修改内容

修改为//pc1[2]='t';

三. 阅读程序, 写出程序的运行结果(共 20 分)

1.(每行输出结果1分,共8分)

X3 constructor...

constructor A() called...

constructor A() called...

B3 constructor...

B3 destructor...

X0 destructor...

X0 destructor...

X3 destructor...

2.(每行1分,共7分)

Constructing A 4

Constructing B

Constructing B1 1

Constructing B

Constructing B2 2

```
Constructing A 3
Constructing D
3. (第一行每个输出数值1分,其余每行输出结果1分,共5分)
15 -202
the student's id is 2011
the student's score is 80
the buffer is empty!
四.程序填空题(每空2分,共30分)
(1) p = new int(d) 或 p = new int[d]
(2) delete p 或 delete []p
(3) this->x = x; this->y = y;
(4) double x;
(5) double y;
(6) :Location(x,y)
(7) is_visible = false;
(8)real=r;
(9)Complex&(写成 const Complex &也可)
(10)friend
(11)Complex c(写成 const Complex &c 或
                                                  Complex &c 都可)
(12)Complex((c1.real+c2.real), (c1.image+c2.image))
(13) throw error0
(14)return a/b
(15)case error1
五.程序设计题(20分)
1. (6分)
        #include<iostream>
       class abc
       public:
           abc()
           {
                 cout<<"床前明月光,"<<endl;
                  cout<<"疑是地上霜。"<<endl;
       public:
           ~abc()
           {
                 cout<<"低头思故乡。"<<endl;
           }
```

};

```
abc a;
         void main()
              cout<<"举头望明月, "<<endl;
2、(14分)
添加如下内容:
     class Circle: public Shape
    public:
        Circle(double r){radius=r;}
        void set()
        {
             cout<<"Please input the value of the circle:"<<endl;</pre>
              cin>>radius;
          void show()
             cout<<"the radius of the circle="<<radius<<endl;</pre>
         double area() {return 3.14159*radius*radius;}
     private:
        double radius;
     };
     class Square: public Shape
      public:
           Square(double a){this->a=a;}
           void set()
           {
             cout<<"Please input the value of a:"<<endl;</pre>
            cin>>a;
        }
          void show()
          { cout<<"a="<<a<endl;
          double area(){return a*a;}
    private:
        double a;
     };
    int main()
        Circle C(5.5);
        C.show();
```

```
Square S(9.9);
S.show();
Shape *s[]={&C,&S};
cout<<"total="<<total(s,2)<<endl;
return 0;
}</pre>
```