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Website: [www.aero.iitb.ac.in/satlab](http://www.aero.iitb.ac.in/satlab)



## Readme file for getOrbitData.py

### Attitude Determination and Control Subsystem

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#### filename

**Author:Sumit Agrawal**

**Date:06 October 2018**

This function takes orbital elements and calls `sgp_fn`, to generate position and velocity of satellite at different time instants.

Input:TT - Total time of the orbit in minutes

MS - Model step time (MODEL\_STEP - step size in environmental data in seconds )

MeanMo - Mean motion in revolution per day

Eccen - Eccentricity

Incl\_deg - Inclination in degrees

MeanAnamoly\_deg - Mean Anamoly in degrees

ArgP - Argument of perigee in degrees

RAAN\_deg - Right ascension of ascending node in degrees

sgp\_output - timestep, position and velocity in second, meter and meter per second respectively.

getOrbitData\_TLE or getOrbitData\_OrbitElement give would be used to create this file.

Output: `sgp_i-TT%g_MS%g_MMo%g_Ecc%g_Incl%g_MAnamoly%g_ArgP%g_Raan%g.csv`

example : `sgp_i.TT100_MS0.1_MMo16.0582_Ecc0.0086731_Incl72.8435_MAnamoly110.571_ArgP52.6988_Raan115.969`

**Note:** There are two functions to generate the csv file one is `getOrbitData_TLE` and another is `getOrbitData_OrbitElement`. Use `getOrbitData_TLE` when you want to give the input to the `sgp` function as Two Line Element (TLE). Since for simulation and testing purposes creating TLE data is quite cumbersome so `getOrbitData_OrbitElement` function is written to generate `sgp` files directly from orbital elements. The orbital elements required to csv file of `sgp` is mentioned in the description of the function below.

#### getOrbitData\_TLE

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Objective of `getOrbitData` function is to take relevant input such as either TLE or orbital elements from `constants_1U.py` and fed it to `sgp_fn` to create trajectory of satellite. In other words position and velocity of satellite in ECI frame at each timesteps.

Sometime we know TLE data (like from `n2yo.com`) and want to create orbit in that case this `getOrbitData_TLE` can be used to call `sgp_fn`. This function also call `TLE2OrbitElements` as `sgp` function require input in terms of orbital elements.`TLE2OrbitElements` converts TLE into orbital

elements. Input: TT - Total time of the orbit in minutes

MS - Model step time (MODEL\_STEP - step size in environmental data in seconds )

dT - time vector from the constant.py

MS - Model step time from the constant.py.

Output:sgp\_output.csv (Position and velocity of satellite in ECI frame in m and m/s). It also call filename function for naming of sgp\_output in terms of orbital elements of the starting point.

## **getOrbitData\_OrbitElement**

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**Date:06 October 2018**

This function takes orbital elements directly from constants\_1U.py and calls sgp\_fn to generate orbit.

Input:TT - Total time of the orbit in minutes

MS - Model step time (MODEL\_STEP - step size in environmental data in seconds )

MeanMo - Mean motion in revolution per day

Eccen - Eccentricity

Incl\_deg - Inclination in degrees

MeanAnamoly\_deg - Mean Anamoly in degrees

ArgP - Argument of perigee in degrees

RAAN\_deg - Right ascension of ascending node in degrees

sgp\_output - timestep, position and velocity in second, meter and meter per second respectively.

Output:sgp\_output.csv (Position and velocity of satellite in ECI frame in m and m/s). It also call filename function for naming of sgp\_output in terms of orbital elements of the starting point.

References: [Two line Element](#)

[Celestrak SGP report](#)

[Simplified General Perturbation model](#)

[N2YO website to get TLE of any space object](#)