# **Interview Questions**

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## 1. Basic Java

- a. What is programming lang and different programming lang?
- b. What is java?
- c. What is project, package and Class in Java?
- d. What is difference between JDK, JRE and JVM?
- e. Explain history of Java?
- f. What are the different features of Java?
- g. Why java is platform independent?
- h. What is WORA?
- i. What are the applications?
- j. What are the different editions?

## 2. Methods

- a. What are methods and types?
- b. What is the purpose of main method?
- c. What if we don't have main method in class?
- d. What if we change sequence of keywords in main method?
- e. Difference between static and non-static methods?
- f. How we suppose to use static or nonstatic methods in class?

## 3. Datatypes

- a. What are the different things required for storing data in Java?
- b. What is DataTypes and types in java?
- c. What is the purpose of Datatypes in java?
- d. What are default values for each datatype?
- e. What are default sizes of each datatype?
- f. What if we don't write datatype before variable
- g. Difference between primitive and non-primitive datatypes?

### 4. Variables

- a. What is variables and types of variables?
- b. Why to use variables?
- c. What you thing which one is the good approach to use variable or info directly in program?
- d. What is class variable?
- e. What is instance variable?
- f. What is access of local, static, and global variables?
- g. What are default values of variables?
- h. What is the need to variables?

### 5. Constructor

- a. What is Constructor and different types of Constructors?
- b. What is parameterized Constructor?
- c. Does Constructor return any value?
- d. What is the purpose of Constructor?
- e. What is Constructor overloading?
- f. What is Constructor chaining?

### 6. Operators

- a. What is operator? And types of operators?
- b. What is the purpose of operators?
- c. What is difference between bitwise and logical operators?
- d. What are assignment operators?

## 7. Control statements

- a. What is controls statements and types in detail?
- b. What is if else ladder with example?
- c. What is difference between switch statement and if else ladder statement?
- d. What is the difference between break and continue statements?

## 8. Loops statements

- a. What is loop statement and types of loop statements?
- b. When to choose for loop or while loop how will you identify?
- c. Difference between while and do-while loop?
- d. How you will understand which statement where to use?
- 9. General Questions
  - a. Why java?
  - b. What is build in function and user defined functions?
  - c. What is initialization, declaration and uses? and roles.
  - d. What is Project?
  - e. What is package?
  - f. What is class?

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## 10. Object

- a. What is object?
- b. Is java 100% object oriented programming lang.
- c. What is OOP's? And pillars/mechanism of OOP's
- d. What is use of new keyword?

### 11. Inheritance

- a. What is inheritance? And different types? Advantages
- b. What is the need of inheritance?
- c. What is multiple inheritance? Is support in java or not?

## 12. Polymoripsm

- a. What is Polymorphism, give example and how can we achieve it?
- b. Can we achieve method overloading when the two methods have only difference in return type?
- c. Explain run time polymorphism and compile time polymorphism with examples?
- d. Can final methods be overloaded?
- e. Can static methods be overloaded?
- f. Can final methods be overridden?
- g. Can static methods be overridden?
- h. Can we overload a main method in Java?
- i. Can we override the orverloaded methods?
- j. Give difference for method overloading and overriding

## 13. Casting

- a. What is casting? And different types?
- b. What is primitive casting?
- c. Why boolean casting not supported in java?
- d. Explain upcasting?
- e. Explain downcasting

### 14. Access Modifiers

- a. What are access modifiers?
- b. What do you thing which access modifier wide scope?
- c. What is private, protected, default and public access modifiers?

#### 15. Abstraction

- a. What is abstraction? With examples
- b. How to achieve abstraction?
- c. What is the need of abstraction?
- d. What is abstract class?
- e. Difference between abstract method and non-abstract methods?
- f. What is the purpose of concrete class?
- g. What are the differences between abstract class and interface?

#### 16. Interface

- a. What is interface? With examples
- b. What is an Interface and how it is different from Abstract Class?
- c. Can we use private and protect access modifiers inside an Interface?
- d. Can multiple inheritances supported in Interface?
- e. What is implementation class?
- f. Difference between concrete class and implementation class.

## 17. Encapsulation

- a. What is encapsulation? With example
- b. What is the purpose of encapsulation?
- c. What are getter and setter methods?
- d. How to make a read-only class in Java?
- e. How to make a write-only class in Java?

## 18. General Imp -

- a. Can we have multiple public classes inside a single class in Java?
- b. Can we execute a class without a main method?

- c. What is super and final keywords in Java and the difference between them?
- d. What is the purpose of using 'this' keyword in Java?
- e. Final keyword
- f. What is Final, Finally and Finalize?
- g. Is Java case sensitive?
- h. Which keyword is used for defining / creating a Class in Java?
- i. What is the method from which Java Programs starts execution?
- j. Give some examples for compile time errors in Java Programs?
- k. What is the difference between print and println statements in Java?
- I. What is Garbage Collection in Java and how exactly it is done?
- m. How Constructors are different from Methods in Java?
- n. What is the purpose of using Packages in Java?
- o. What is the keyword used by a Java class to inherit the properties say variables and methods of another Class?
- p. How to access the variables and methods of another Class in Java?
- q. Is Overriding applicable for Constructors in Java?
- r. What happens when we specify the final non-access modifier with variables and methods in Java?
- s. What is the difference between abstract classes and interfaces in Java?
- t. What is the keyword used for inheriting the interfaces in Java?
- u. What is system.out.println();

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