

(300)

Course/Branch

Subject Name

Subject Code

CO-1 : Describe the concept of PN Junction and devices.

CO-2 : Explain the concept of BJT, FET and MOSFET.

Semester : I

Max. Marks : 60

Time : 120 min

8/12/22

: B Tech (CC3, CC4, CC6, CC8, CC10, CC11)

: Fundamentals of Electronics Engineering

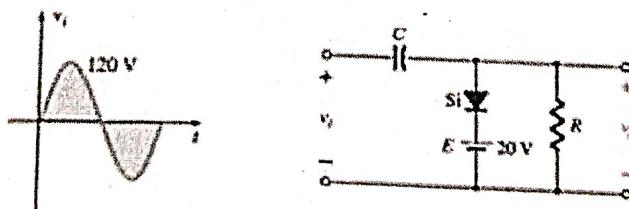
: BEC101

Section - A (CO - 1) # Attempt both the questions # 30 Marks

- Q.1 : Attempt any SIX questions (Short Answer Type). Each question is of two marks. ( $2 \times 6 = 12$  Marks)
- Differentiate (atleast 2) between clipper and clamper circuit.
  - What do you mean by doping? Describe its need.
  - Differentiate (any 4) between avalanche and Zener breakdown.
  - A Ge diode carries a current of 1 mA at room temperature when a forward bias of 0.15 V is applied. Estimate the reverse saturation current at room temperature.
  - Define depletion layer in a diode.
  - Explain the principle of operation of LED.
  - Explain Varactor diode.

$$\begin{aligned} n &= 1 \\ P &= 1 \text{ mA} \\ T &= 0.026 \\ V_S &= 0.15 \end{aligned}$$

- Q.2 : Attempt any THREE questions (Medium Answer Type). Each question is of 6 marks. ( $3 \times 6 = 18$  Marks)
- Draw & explain the V-I characteristic of a P-N junction diode. Also describe the effect of temperature on the V-I characteristic of a P-N junction diode.
  - For a Zener Voltage regulator, determine the range of  $R_L$  and  $I_L$  that will result in  $V_o$  being maintained at 10V. Given  $V_{in} = 50V$ ,  $R_s = 1K \Omega$ ,  $I_{ZM} = 32mA$ .
  - Draw and explain the working of bridge rectifier with input and output waveforms. Also calculate its efficiency.
  - Sketch the output for the given clamper circuit with shown in figure below.



- e) Determine and sketch  $V_o$  for the given network shown in Fig.

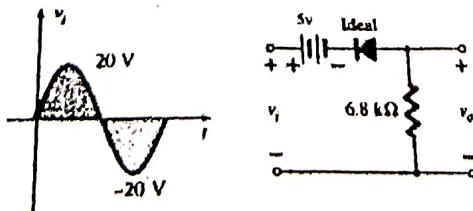


Figure 1

Section - B (CO - 2) # Attempt both the questions # 30 Marks

- Q.3 : Attempt any SIX questions (Short Answer Type). Each question is of two marks. ( $2 \times 6 = 12$  Marks)
- Explain Why BJT's are called Bipolar and FET's are Unipolar?
  - Describe doping profile and physical appearance of Emitter, base and collector of a transistor?

- c) List the Differences between JFET and BJT?
- d) Determine  $\beta$ , if  $I_E = 5 \text{ mA}$ ,  $I_C = 4.95 \text{ mA}$ .
- e) Derive the relationship between  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$  and  $\gamma$ .
- f) Define transconductance of JFET.
- g) What is Pinch off Condition in FET?

Q.4 : Attempt any THREE questions (Medium Answer Type). Each question is of 6 marks. ( $3 \times 6 = 18$  Marks)

- a) Define  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$  and  $\gamma$  with respect to BJT. A transistor having  $\alpha = 0.975$  and reverse saturation current  $I_{CBO} = 10\mu\text{A}$  is operated in CE mode. If the base current is  $250\mu\text{A}$ . Calculate  $I_E$  and  $I_C$ .
  - b) Draw and explain common base N-P-N Transistor with its input and output characteristic graph. Also write an expression for output current.
  - c) Explain the construction & working of enhancement type MOSFET along with their characteristics.
  - d) Describe the construction and working of P-Channel Depletion MOSFET, with characteristic graph.
  - e) Explain the construction & working of N channel JFET, with its characteristics.
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Sessional Examination - II : Odd Semester 2022-23

18/1/23

555

Course/Branch

: B Tech (OC-1,2,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12)

Semester : I

Subject Name

: Fundamentals of Electronics Engineering

Max. Marks : 60

Subject Code

: BEC101

Time : 120 min

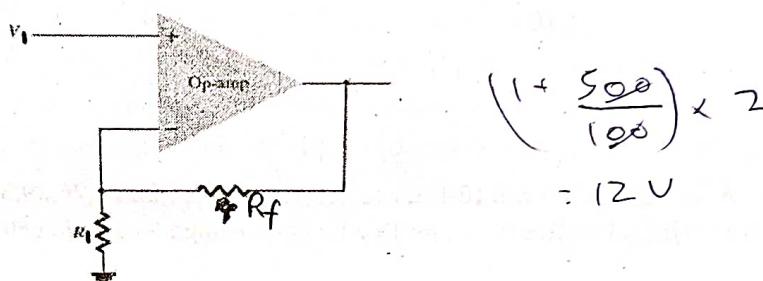
CO-3 : Apply the concept of Operational amplifier to design linear and non-linear applications.

CO-4 : Perform number systems conversions, binary arithmetic and minimize logic functions.

Section - A (CO - 3 ) # Attempt both the questions # 30 Marks

Q.1 : Attempt any SIX questions (Short Answer Type). Each question is of two marks. (2 x 6 = 12 Marks)

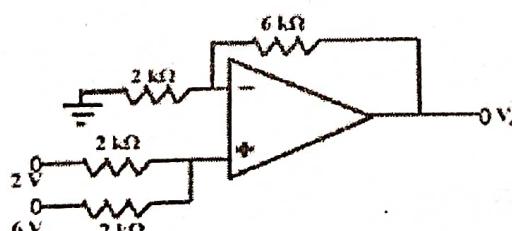
- Define Op-amp. Why it is called Operational Amplifier?
- Draw the block diagram of an Op-amp.
- Define Slew Rate.
- Draw the Pin Diagram of 741 IC.
- Calculate the output voltage of given figure for values of  $V_1 = 2 \text{ V}$ ,  $R_f = 500 \text{ k}\Omega$ , and  $R_i = 100 \text{ k}\Omega$ .



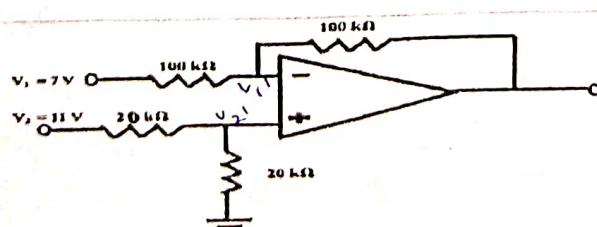
- A differential amplifier has an output of 1V with a differential input of 10 mV and an output of 5 mV with a common-mode input of 10 mV. Find the CMRR in dB.
- Enlist the characteristics of an ideal OPAMP.

Q.2 : Attempt any THREE questions (Medium Answer Type). Each question is of 6 marks. (3 x 6 = 18 Marks)

- Explain the concept of virtual ground in OP-AMP. Determine output Voltage for given network.



- Find the output voltage of the following op-amp circuit shown in the Fig below.



- With help of the circuit diagram, explain the working of OPAMP as an Integrator.
- Explain CMRR. Determine the output voltage of an OPAMP for the input voltage of  $V1=150\mu\text{V}$  and  $V2=140\mu\text{V}$ . The amplifier has differential gain  $Ad=4000$  and CMRR is 100.
- Derive the expression for gain of OP-AMP as non-inverting amplifier.

$$\begin{aligned} V_o &= 104 \mu\text{V} \\ V_c &= 145 \mu\text{V} \\ A_C &= 40 \end{aligned}$$

**Section – B (CO - 5 ) # Attempt both the questions # 30 Marks**

Q.3 : Attempt any SIX questions (Short Answer Type). Each question is of two marks. (2 x 6 = 12 Marks)

- a) Draw the Symbol and truth table of EX-OR and EX-NOR gates.
- b) Implement an OR gate using NAND gates.
- c) State DeMorgan's Theorem.
- d) Evaluate:  $(637)_9 = (?)_5$ .
- e) Evaluate:  $(BC64)_{16} = (?)_{10}$
- f) Convert the given expression into canonical SOP form:  $F = A + AB + ABC$
- g) Perform M-N and M+N if M=10101 and N=1111.

Q.4 : Attempt any THREE questions (Medium Answer Type). Each question is of 6 marks. (3 x 6 = 18 Marks)

- a) Simplify the Boolean function using Boolean Algebra theorems:
  - (i)  $A'B'C' + A'BC' + AB'C' + ABC'$
  - (ii)  $(A + B + C)(A + B' + C')(A + B + C')(A + B' + C)$ .
- b) (i) What are universal gates? Why are they called so?
  - (ii) Draw the logic diagram of Ex-OR gate using Universal gate (NAND and NOR).
- c) Determine base of the following:
  - (i)  $(345)_{10} = (?)_X$
  - (ii)  $(2374)_{16} = (?)_X$
  - (iii) Subtract using 10's complement:  $(9754)_{10} - (364)_{10}$
  - (iv) Subtract using 1's complement:  $(10111)_2 - (110011)_2$ .
- d) Minimize using K-map and realize using NOR gates only.  
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \prod M(3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 13, 14, 15), d(0, 2, 8)$$
- e)  $F(A, B, C, D, E) = \sum m(0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 10, 13, 14, 18, 21, 22, 24, 26, 29, 30)$ . Simplify the function with help of K-map and realize the simplified function using basic logic gates.

MEEERUT INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

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Sessional Examination / Class Test - I : Odd Semester 2022-23

Course/Branch	: B Tech (OC1, OC2, OC4, OC6, OC8, OC10)	Semester	: 1
Subject Name	: Eng. Chemistry	Max. Marks	: 60
Subject Code	: RAS-102T	Time	: 120 min

340  
7/12/22

- CO-1:** To enable the students to understand about the Chemistry of Atomic and Molecular structure, Chemistry of advanced Materials like Liquid crystals, Nanomaterials, Graphite & fullerenes and Green Chemistry.  
**CO-2:** Apply the fundamental concepts of determination of structure with various spectral techniques and stereochemistry.

Section - A (CO - 1) # Attempt both the questions # 30 Marks

Q.1 : Attempt any SIX questions (Short Answer Type). Each question is of two marks. (2 x 6 = 12 Marks)

- a) Arrange the following in increasing bond length or decreasing stability: NO, NO<sup>-</sup>, NO<sup>+</sup>
- b) Give the properties of mesogen molecule for the formation of liquid crystal.
- c) Explain why graphite is used as lubricant?
- d) Give the approaches used for the preparation of nanomaterials?
- e) What is the importance of Green Chemistry?
- f) What are liquid crystals?
- g) Explain Four R of green chemistry stands for.

Q.2 : Attempt any THREE questions (Medium Answer Type). Each question is of 6 marks. (3 x 6 = 18 Marks)

- a) Describe twelve principles of Green Chemistry. What is the Environmental impact of Green chemistry on society?
- b) Discuss the structure, properties and application of an allotrope of carbon having truncated icosahedrons geometry.
- c) Discuss the classification of liquid crystal based on temperature.
- d) Give the Synthesis of Paracetamol by Conventional and Green Route.
- e) Draw molecular orbital diagram for CO molecule. Calculate its bond order and magnetic behavior.

Section - B (CO - 2 ) # Attempt both the questions # 30 Marks

Q.3 : Attempt any SIX questions (Short Answer Type). Each question is of two marks. (2 x 6 = 12 Marks)

- a) Give the structure of TMS and why it is used as reference in NMR spectroscopy.
- b) Comment on the statement 'IR peaks often characterized as molecular finger print'
- c) Calculate the fundamental vibrational mode for CH<sub>4</sub> and H<sub>2</sub>S molecule.
- d) Write possible optical isomer in tartaric acid.
- e) Explain why absorption maxima shifted to longer wavelength upon addition of Auxochrome.
- f) Give possible electronic transition in HBr molecule?
- g) How many signals will be observed in the 1H-NMR of CH<sub>3</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>OH?

Q.4 : Attempt any THREE questions (Medium Answer Type). Each question is of 6 marks. (3 x 6 = 18 Marks)

- a) Explain various electronic transitions in UV-Visible spectroscopy. What are possible electronic transitions in NO molecule.
- b) Explain Beer-Lambert law. A compound having concentration 10<sup>-3</sup> g/L resulted absorbance value 0.4 at  $\lambda_{max} = 510$  nm using 2.0 cm cell. Calculate its absorptivity and molar absorptivity value. Molecular weight of compound is 400.
- c) Explain the term chemical shift along with the shielding and deshielding in NMR spectroscopy.
- d) Describe the principle of NMR spectroscopy. What do you mean by equivalent proton in NMR spectroscopy?
- e) Write possible optical isomers in tartaric acid. What is the difference between enantiomers and diastereoisomers?

17/1/23

240

**Course/Branch** : B Tech – C4, C6, C8, C10  
**Subject Name** : Engineering Chemistry  
**Subject Code** : BAS102

**Semester** : I  
**Max. Marks** : 60  
**Time** : 120 min

**CO-3** : To enable the students to understand and apply the concepts related to Electrochemistry, Batteries, Corrosion and Chemistry of Engineering Materials like cement.

**CO-4** : To enable the students to understand and apply detailed concepts of water source, water impurities, hardness of water and boiler troubles used in industry as well as analysis of coal & determination of calorific values.

**Section – A (CO - 3) # Attempt both the questions # 30 Marks**

Q.1: Attempt any SIX questions (Short Answer Type). Each question is of two marks. (2 x 6 = 12 Marks)

- How much rust ( $Fe_2O_3 \cdot 6H_2O$ ) can be produced by 2gm of iron?
- Write half-cell reactions, complete cell reaction and calculate EMF of the cell for the given cell:  $Zn / Zn^{2+} [0.01M] || Cu^{2+} [0.02M] / Cu$  Standard reduction potential of  $Zn^{2+}$  and  $Cu^{2+}$  are -0.76V and 0.34V respectively
- Give the construction & working of Leclanche cell.
- Why a block of magnesium attached through an insulated metallic wire to an underground iron pipeline.
- Derive Nernst equation.
- What is salt bridge? Mentions its function in an electrochemical series.
- Explain why sheets of Zinc metal are hung around the ship hull of ocean-going ship.

Q.2: Attempt any THREE questions (Medium Answer Type). Each question is of 6 marks. (3 x 6 = 18 Marks)

- The voltage of the cell  $Pb/PbSO_4/Na_2SO_4 \cdot 10H_2O/Hg_2SO_4/Hg$  is 0.9647 V at 25 °C. The temperature coefficient is  $1.74 \times 10^{-4} VK^{-1}$ . Calculate the value of  $\Delta G$ ,  $\Delta H$  and  $\Delta S$ .
- How corrosion can be prevented by sacrificial anodic protection and impressed cathodic protection.
- Discuss the electrochemical theory of corrosion along with equations.
- Define corrosion. Explain how anodic and cathodic inhibitors provides protection against corrosion. Give suitable examples.
- Discuss the working and all the reactions involved in lead-acid storage battery. Explain with the help of neat diagram.

**Section – B (CO - 4) # Attempt both the questions # 30 Marks**

Q.3: Attempt any SIX questions (Short Answer Type). Each question is of two marks. (2 x 6 = 12 Marks)

- What is potable water? What are its chemical requirements?
- What is meant by calorific value of a fuel? What are its units?
- Differentiate between scale and sludge by giving suitable examples.
- Why should an ideal fuel have moderate ignition temperature?
- What is hardness? What are the units of hardness? Convert 50 ppm into degree French and degree Clarke.
- Write a short note on reverse osmosis.
- What is biogas? What are the main constituents present in biogas?

Q.4 :Attempt any THREE questions (Medium Answer Type). Each question is of 6 marks. ( $3 \times 6 = 18$  Marks)

- a) What is the principle of EDTA method? Explain the estimation of hardness of water by complexometric method. 0.8g of  $\text{CaCO}_3$  was dissolved in HCl and the solution made up to 300ml with distilled water. 50ml of the solution required 48ml of EDTA solution for titration. 50ml of hard water sample required 15ml of EDTA and after boiling and filtering required 10ml of EDTA solution. Calculate the hardness.
- b) Calculate the gross and net calorific values of a coal sample containing 84% of Carbon, 1.5% sulphur, 6% nitrogen, 5.5% hydrogen and 8.4% oxygen. The Calorific values of carbon, hydrogen, sulphur are 8080 Kcal/Kg, 34500 Kcal/Kg and 2240 Kcal/Kg respectively, and latent heat of steam is 587 Cal/g.
- c) Describe permutit process for water softening. Give its demerits over ion exchange process of water softening. A sample of water was found to contain 20.5 mg/L  $\text{Ca}(\text{HCO}_3)_2$ , 24 mg/L  $\text{Mg}(\text{HCO}_3)_2$ , 34 mg/L  $\text{CaSO}_4$ , 10 mg/L  $\text{MgSO}_4$ , 52.5 mg/L  $\text{CaCl}_2$ , 44.5 mg/L  $\text{MgCl}_2$ , 21.5 mg/L  $\text{HCO}_3^-$  and 38.5 mg/L  $\text{NaCl}$ . Calculate lime and soda required for softening of hard water. (Lime = 90% and Soda 80%)
- d) How is the calorific value of a solid fuel determined using bomb calorimeter? Draw a neat diagram of bomb calorimeter.
- e) Describe the process of manufacture of Portland cement with the help of schematic diagram.
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Course/Branch

: B Tech (OC-4, OC-6, OC-8, OC-10)

Semester : 1

Subject Name

: Fundamental of Mechanical Engineering

Max. Marks : 60

Subject Code

: BME101

Time : 120 min

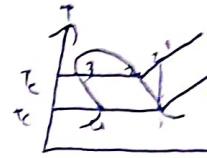
- CO-1 : Explain the construction detail and working of refrigerator, heat pump and air conditioner.*  
*CO-2 : Understand fluid properties, conservation laws and hydraulic machinery used in real life.*

Section - A (CO-3) # Attempt both the questions # 30 Marks

Q.1 : Attempt any **SIX** questions (Short Answer Type). Each question is of two marks. ( $2 \times 6 = 12$  Marks)

a) Define refrigeration and its applications in different fields.

- b) A heat pump has a COP of 1.7. Determine the heat transferred to and from this heat pump when 50 kJ of work is supplied.
- c) Define:- (i) dry bulb temperature, (ii) wet bulb temperature, (iii) dew point temperature.
- d) Define specific humidity and relative humidity.
- e) Define one ton of refrigeration.
- f) Derive the relation between the COP of refrigerator and heat pump.
- g) Give the name of any four environment friendly refrigerants.



Q.2 : Attempt any **THREE** questions (Medium Answer Type). Each question is of 6 marks. ( $3 \times 6 = 18$  Marks)

✓a) With the help of neat sketch describe the working of *window type air-conditioner*.

- b) A fish freezing plant requires 40 tons of refrigeration. The freezing temperature is  $-35^{\circ}\text{C}$  while the ambient temperature is  $30^{\circ}\text{C}$ . If the performance of the plant is 20 % of the theoretical cycle working within the same temperature limits, calculate the power required.

- c) A domestic food freezer maintains a temperature of  $-15^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The ambient air temperature is  $30^{\circ}\text{C}$ . If heat leaks into the freezer at the continuous rate of 1.75 kJ/s what is the least power necessary to pump this heat out continuously?

✓d) Explain the difference between a refrigerator and a heat pump with suitable diagram. Explain the factor which affects human comfort. What are the conditions for comfort air conditioning?

✓e) What are the different methods of refrigeration? Explain vapour compression refrigeration system (VCRS) in details with T-s diagram.

Section - B (CO - 4 ) # Attempt both the questions # 30 Marks

Q.3 : Attempt any **SIX** questions (Short Answer Type). Each question is of two marks. ( $2 \times 6 = 12$  Marks)

a) Calculate the density, specific weight and weight of one liter of petrol of specific gravity = 0.7

b) What is the difference between gauge pressure and absolute pressure?

c) State Newton's law of viscosity.

d) What is conservation of mass principle? Write the continuity equation for compressible fluids.

e) Differentiate between impulse and reaction turbines.

f) Define viscosity. How viscosity of liquid and gases varies with temperature.

g) Hydraulic press has a ram of 20 cm diameter and a plunger of 3 cm diameter. It is used for lifting a weight of 30 N. Find the force required at the plunger.  $0.675\text{ N}$

Q.4 : Attempt any THREE questions (Medium Answer Type). Each question is of 6 marks. ( $3 \times 6 = 18$  Marks)

- a) What are hydraulic pumps? How are they classified? Differentiate between centrifugal and reciprocating pumps.
  - b) Explain the construction and working of **single acting reciprocating pump** with neat sketch.
  - c) Explain the construction and working of **reaction (Francis) turbine** with neat sketch.
  - d) State **Pascal's law**. A 30 cm diameter pipe conveying water, branches into two pipe of diameter 20 cm and 15 cm respectively. If the average velocity in the 30 cm diameter pipe is 2.5 m/s, find the discharge in this pipe. Also determine the velocity in 15 cm pipe if the average velocity in 20 cm diameter pipe is 2 m/s.
  - e) Explain the construction and working of **hydraulic lift** with neat sketch.
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**MEERUT INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**

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**Pre University Test (PUT) : Odd Semester 2022-23**

1/7/23

(650)

Course/Branch : B Tech – ALL

Semester : II

Subject Name : FME

Max. Marks : 100

Subject Code : BME201 (ECA to ECI4)

Time : 180 min

CO-1 : Apply the concept of force resolution and stress and strain to solve basic problems.

CO-2 : Understand the construction details and working of internal combustion engines, electric vehicle and hybrid vehicles.

CO-3 : Explain the construction detail and working of refrigerator, heat pump and air conditioner.

CO-4 : Understand fluid properties, conservation laws and hydraulic machinery used in real life.

CO-5 : Understand the working principle of different measuring instrument and mechatronics with their advantages, scope and Industrial application.

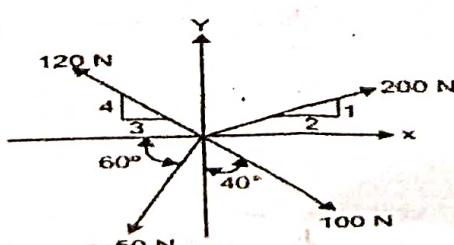
**Section – A # 20 Marks (Short Answer Type Questions)**Attempt ALL the questions. Each Question is of 2 marks ( $10 \times 2 = 20$  marks)

Q. No.	COx	Question Description # Attempt ALL the questions. Each Question is of 2 marks
1	A CO1	State principle of transmissibility of force.
	B CO1	State Parallelogram law of forces.
	C CO2	Write four basic components of IC engine and their function.
	D CO2	What are hybrid electric vehicles (HEV)?
	E CO3	What do you mean by '1 ton of refrigeration'. Also define relative humidity.
	F CO3	Define Dry bulb, Wet bulb and Dew point temperature.
	G CO4	State the Newton's law of viscosity. What are Newtonian and non-Newtonian fluids?
	H CO4	State the Pascal's law. Also write down its applications.
	I CO5	Differentiate between accuracy and precision.
	J CO5	What do you mean by linear and rotary actuator?

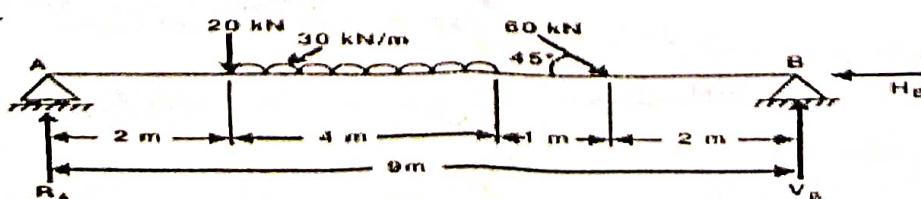
**Section – B # 30 Marks (Long / Medium Answer Type Questions)**Attempt ALL the questions. Each Question is of 6 marks ( $5 \times 6 = 30$  marks)

Q.2 (CO-1) : Explain force system in details.

A system of four forces acting on a body is as shown in figure. Determine the resultant.

**OR**

Explain different types of loads and supports. Also find the reactions at point A and B as shown in figure.



**Q.3 (CO-2):** Write the differences between (i) 2-stroke and 4-stroke engines (ii) S.I. and C.I. engines.

**OR**

What are electric vehicles? What are the main components of electric vehicle? Write advantages and disadvantages of using electric vehicles along with suitable sketch.

**Q.4 (CO-3):** With the help of neat sketches explain differences between **refrigerator and heat pump**.

A fish freezing plant requires 40 tons of refrigeration. The freezing temperature is  $-35^{\circ}\text{C}$  while the ambient temperature is  $30^{\circ}\text{C}$ . If the performance of the plant is 20% of the theoretical cycle working within the same temperature limits, calculate the power required.

**OR**

Explain the factor which affects human comfort. What are the conditions for comfort air conditioning?

A heat pump is used to maintain a theatre at  $21^{\circ}\text{C}$  when the temperature of ambient environment is  $-15^{\circ}\text{C}$ . If the actual COP of the heat pump is one third of the ideal COP, and heating load required for the theatre is 50 kW. What is the power required to run the heat pump.

**Q.5 (CO-4):** Define pump. Explain the construction and working of reciprocating pump with neat sketch.

**OR**

What are reaction turbines? Explain the construction and working of Reaction turbine with neat sketches.

**Q.6 (CO-5):** Define Mechatronics. Discuss merits and demerits of Mechatronics. Define Autotronics, Bionics and Avionics with relative examples.

**OR**

Explain different types of Mechanical actuation system in details.

**Section – C # 50 Marks (Medium / Long Answer Type Questions)**

Attempt ALL the questions. Each Question is of 10 marks.

**Q.7 (CO-1):** Attempt any TWO questions. Each question is of 5 marks.

- State the Hooke's law. Also draw stress-strain diagram for mild steel and cast iron.
- State and proof Varignon's theorem.
- Develop the relationship between E (Young's modulus), G (Shear modulus), and  $\mu$  (Poisson ratio).

**Q.8 (CO-2):** Attempt any ONE question. Each question is 10 marks.

- What is compression ratio? With the help of neat sketches explain the working of FOUR stroke C.I. engine with P-V diagram.
- What is scavenging process? With the help of neat sketches explain the working of TWO stroke S.I. engines with P-V diagram.

**Q.9 (CO-3):** Attempt any ONE question. Each question is of 10 marks.

- What do you mean by refrigeration? Explain basic components and working of domestic refrigerator with suitable diagram.
- What is air conditioning? With the help of neat sketches explain working of window type 'air-conditioner'.

**Q.10 (CO-4):** Attempt any TWO questions. Each question is of 5 marks.

- What is turbine? Explain the construction and working of Pelton turbine with neat sketches.
- Explain the construction and working of Hydraulic lift.
- Explain the construction and working of centrifugal pump with neat sketch.

**Q.11 (CO-5):** Attempt any TWO questions. Each question is of 5 marks.

- Define sensors and transducers. List various types of sensors and transducers. Explain static and dynamic characteristics of sensors and transducers?
- What are Pressure measuring devices? Explain the construction and working of Bourdon Tube pressure gauge.
- Explain in brief with suitable diagrams: (i) Pressure control valves and (ii) Thermocouples



5. Attempt any one part of the following:

$7 \times 1 = 7$

निम्न में किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिये।

- (a) Draw a neat sketch and explain the working of window air conditioning system. Give the some applications of air conditioning system.

विंडो एयर कंडीशनिंग सिस्टम का एक स्वच्छ आरेख बनाएं और उसके कार्यों की व्याख्या करें। एयर कंडीशनिंग सिस्टम के कुछ अनुप्रयोग बताइए।

(b) Explain the following:

निम्नलिखित की व्याख्या कीजिए:

- (i) Humidity
- (ii) Dry bulb temperature
- (iii) Wet bulb temperature
- (iv) Dew point temperature.
- (v) Comfort condition

6. Attempt any one part of the following:

$7 \times 1 = 7$

निम्न में किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिये।

- (a) Discuss Newton's law of viscosity. Find the kinematic viscosity of a liquid in stokes whose specific gravity is 0.95 and dynamic viscosity is 0.012 poise.

न्यूटन के श्यानता के नियम की विवेचना कीजिए। स्टोक्स में एक तरल की कीनेमेटिक श्यानता ज्ञात कीजिये जिसका विशिष्ट गुरुत्व 0.95 है और गतिशील श्यानता 0.012 poise है।

- (b) Give the classification of turbine. Explain the construction details and working of Francis turbine.

टरबाइन का वर्गीकरण बताइए। फ्रॅन्सिस टरबाइन के निर्माण का विवरण और कार्यप्रणाली को समझाइए।

7.

Attempt any one part of the following:

$7 \times 1 = 7$

निम्न में किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिये।

- (a) Differentiate between precision and accuracy. Explain the construction and working of optical pyrometer with neat diagram.

Precision और Accuracy के बीच अंतर करें। ऑप्टिकल पायरोमीटर के निर्माण और कार्यप्रणाली को स्वच्छ आरेख कि सहायता से व्याख्या कीजिए।

- (b) What do you understand by mechatronics? Write down the objectives, advantages, disadvantages, and application of mechatronics in brief.

मेकाट्रोनिक्स से आप क्या समझते हैं? मेकाट्रोनिक्स के उद्देश्यों, लाभों, हानियों और अनुप्रयोगों को संक्षेप में लिखें।

<b>Course/Branch</b>	<b>: B.Tech (OC1-OC14)</b>	<b>Semester</b>	<b>: I</b>
<b>Subject Name</b>	<b>: Soft Skills</b>	<b>Max. Marks</b>	<b>: 60</b>
<b>Subject Code</b>	<b>: BAS 105</b>	<b>Time</b>	<b>: 120 min</b>

**CO-1** : On completion of this course, the student will be able to Understand the concept of sentence formation and usefulness of enriched vocabulary so as to write well in English language.

**CO-2** : On completion of this course, the student will be able to Apply their skills of active listening and fundamental inputs of speaking skills on professional grounds.

### Section – A (CO - 1 ) # Attempt both the questions # 30 Marks

Q.1 : Attempt any SIX questions (Short Answer Type). Each question is of two marks. (2 x 6 = 12 Marks)

- ✓a) Define a Compound sentence. Write any two examples of it.
- ✓b) How can we transform a Simple sentence into a Complex sentence?
- ✓c) Define Prefix and Suffix with two examples each. *Rundown*      *Buzzed*
- d) Write Antonyms of: Arrogant and Tardy. Write Synonyms of: Baffled and Shiny.
- ✓e) Give the meaning of the following Homophones and use them in your own words:
  - a) Course and Coarse b) Diseased and Deceased
- ✓f) Describe how can we convert one word class to another.
- ✓g) State the meaning of following foreign words used in English language: Ab initio, Alma mater

Q.2 : Attempt any THREE questions (Medium Answer Type). Each question is of 6 marks. (3 x 6 = 18 Marks)

- a) Describe Sentence and its types.
- b) Discuss in detail the concept of Subject-Verb agreement.
- c) What are Homonyms? Write minimum five examples of homonyms.
- d) Use the following words in your own sentences to bring about their meaning: a) Canon & Cannon  
b) Maize & Maze c) Stationary & Stationery d) Birth & Berth.
- e) Word formation is the creation of a new word using different processes. Delineate some such processes which can be adopted for word formation.

### Section – B (CO - 2 ) # Attempt both the questions # 30 Marks

Q.3 : Attempt any SIX questions (Short Answer Type). Each question is of two marks. (2 x 6 = 12 Marks)

- ✓a) Differentiate between Active and Passive listening.
- ✓b) Write some traits of a good listener.
- ✓c) Write some tips and techniques of listening and note taking.
- ✓d) Define Ted talk.
- ✓e) How audio listening with script reading can improve our listening skill?
- ✓f) Discuss Impromptu method of speech.
- g) What role does content and sequencing play in effective speaking?

Q.4 : Attempt any THREE questions (Medium Answer Type). Each question is of 6 marks. (3 x 6 = 18 Marks)

- ✓a) Define listening. Why is listening considered as an art?
- ✓b) Give a detailed description of various listening modes.
- c) Describe various types of listening.
- ✓d) Discuss different methods of speech delivery.
- ✓e) Define Pronunciation and Articulation. Write some differences between these two.

**(SEM II) THEORY EXAMINATION 2022-23**  
**B.TECH**  
**SOFT SKILLS**

Time: 3 Hours

Note: Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

**SECTION A**

**1. Attempt all questions in brief.**

$$2 \times 7 = 14$$

- (a) Construct two words using the prefix 'il'.  
 (b) Write one antonym and one synonym of the word 'native'.  
 (c) Enumerate the importance of Word Stress in English language.

- (d) Establish the importance of fluency as a technique for effective communication.  
 (e) Discuss the relevance of a 'Notice' in business communication.  
 (f) Explain why confidence is considered as an important element in public speaking.  
 (g) Describe how an individual can overcome work related stress.

**SECTION B**

**2. Attempt any three of the following:**

$$7 \times 3 = 21$$

- (a) Explain the relevance of Subject Verb Agreement in English grammar by highlighting different the rules.  
 (b) Explain in detail the various patterns of Content sequencing.  
 (c) Identify are the various components that are required to make a paragraph meaningful?  
 (d) Differentiate between 'verbal' and 'non-verbal' communication by mentioning the various components and also providing one example each.  
 (e) Discuss the qualities and traits of a leader. Elaborate your answer by providing examples with each trait.

**SECTION C**

$$7 \times 1 = 7$$

**3. Attempt any one part of the following:**

- (a) Illustrate the concept of 'word formation' focusing on the ways of forming new words.

- (b) Construct two words each with the given root words:

- (i) Anti  
 (ii) Cent  
 (iii) Mal  
 (iv) Poly  
 (v) Aud  
 (vi) Onni  
 (vii) Intra

**4. Attempt any one part of the following:**

$$7 \times 1 = 7$$

- (a) Classify the various ways to enhance listening skills.  
 (b) Examine the major differences between listening and hearing.

- 5. Attempt any one part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**

- (a) Discuss the various methods of writing a paragraph. Support your answer with relevant examples.  
 (b) Articulate the characteristics of effective writing.

**6. Attempt any one part of the following:**

$$7 \times 1 = 7$$

- (a) Vocabulary plays an important role for effective speaking. Highlight the significance of vocabulary for effective and impactful communication.  
 (b) Establish the significance of audience analysis while preparing for a presentation.

**7. Attempt any one part of the following:**

$$7 \times 1 = 7$$

- (a) Illustrate the ways in which a leader is responsible for the growth of his team members and the organization.  
 (b) Describe the physical, psychological and behavioural symptoms of stress and their effects.

B.TECH  
(SEAL-II) THEORY EXAMINATION 2022-23

ENVIRONMENT AND ECOLOGY

THE JOURNAL  
OF  
LITERATURE

三

1. Answer all questions. If require any missing data, then choose suitably.  
 2. The question paper may be answered in Hindi Language, English Language or in the mixed language of Hindi and English, as per convenience.

**प्र० १.** नीचे प्रस्तुत का उत्तर दीजिए। किसी प्रस्तुत में जावस्क्रिप्ट डेवलपर का उत्तरेख न होने की स्थिति में लम्पुका हैंडे सह नामकर प्रस्तुत को इस करे।

**प्र० २.** प्रस्तुत का उत्तर दें यह कुछकियाजुलार हिंदी भाषा और अंग्रेजी भाषा अथवा हिंदी एवं अंग्रेजी की लिपित भाषा का प्रयोग किया जा सकता है।

SECTION A

## 1. Answers to questions in brief

- |  |
|--|
| <p>(a) Write the definition of Global Warming. Discuss its effects on environment.</p>   |
| <p>(b) Briefly discuss the following and its environment.<br/>पर्यावरण पर उत्तरोन्मान के प्रभावों की समाज में हार्दिकता की विवरण।</p>  |
| <p>(c) How can we save non-renewable energy resources? अपने इस विवरण के लिए निम्नलिखित सवालों का सवधार करें जब सवधार है?</p>           |
| <p>(d) Discuss "Hydrogen is the future source of energy". भविष्यत के लिए जल विद्युत के लिए निम्नलिखित कार्यों की विवरण।</p>            |
| <p>(e) What is water pollution? Discuss types of water pollution. जल प्रदूषण का है जहाँ प्रदूषण के दोहों की विवरण कीजिए।</p>           |
| <p>(f) Explain the term 'population explosion'. Discuss its effects on environment. जनसंख्या विस्फोट का लाभों का विवरण करें।</p>       |
| <p>(g) Critically discuss the role of Government in environmental protection. प्रधानमंत्री के द्वारा की विवरण की जांचकरण की विवरण।</p> |

SECTION B

$$7 \times 3 = 21$$

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|--|
| <p>(b) Define ecology and ecosystems. What are biotic and abiotic components of an ecosystem?</p> <p>पारिस्थितिकी और पारिस्थितिक संरक्षण को परिभ्रमित करें। एक पारिस्थितिकी तंत्र के जीविक और अजीविक घटक क्या हैं?</p> |
| <p>(b) What are the major causes and consequences of deforestation?</p> <p>वनों की कार्राई के प्रमुख कारण और परायाम क्या हैं?</p>  |

SECTION C

*An attempt any one part of the*

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|--|
| <p>(a) What is an environment? How would you broadly divide the major layers of the atmosphere? State their respective altitudes and temperature ranges.</p> <p>पर्यावरण क्या है? आगे वातानुकूल की प्रमुख परतों को नीचे तो पहली तरफ ऊपरी और तापमान तेज़ बताया।</p> |
| <p>(b) Critically examine the role of 'chemical fertilisers' and 'pesticides' in agriculture.</p>  |

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<p>5. Attempt any one part of the following:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">13</p> <p>(b) Discuss the use and effects of over utilization of surface and ground water sources.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">13</p>	<p>4. Attempt any one part of the following:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">13</p> <p>(a) What is biogeochemical cycle? Describe the Nitrogen cycle with the help of neat sketch.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">13</p> <p>(b) निम्नलिखित से किसी एक पर विवेदन करें।</p> <p>कौशिक।</p>
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SECTION C

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|-----|--|
| (a) | <p>What is solid waste? What are causes of solid waste? Name and briefly discuss three basic functional elements of solid waste management.</p> <p>त्री अपारिष्ट स्वच्छता के लिए कारण स्वच्छता के तीन मुख्य होमेंट्स का कार्यकारी तरों के नाम दर्शाएं और संरेख्य में जावें।</p>  |
| (b) | <p>What is Eutrophication? Briefly describe the process of eutrophication of lakes.</p> <p>What remedial measure do you suggest for the control of eutrophication of water bodies?</p> <p>यूट्रोफिकेशन क्या है? इसके यूट्रोफिकेशन की प्राकृतिक वा संशोधन वा वर्षन कीविधि। जल नियायों के प्रदूषककरण के तिरंगा आप स्वाहा उत्पादनमत्तु उपयोग सुनित हैं।</p> |

## Sugestion

$7 \times 1 = 7$

**Attempt any one part of the following:**

निम्न में से किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिये।

(a)	<p>What are three major sources of emission in an automobile? Describe the direct control technologies that are used to reduce the emission rates from each of these sources.</p> <p>ऑटोमोबाइल में उत्सर्जन के तीन प्रमुख स्रोत क्या हैं? इनमें से प्रत्येक स्रोत से उत्सर्जन दरों को कम करने के लिए उपयोग की जाने वाली प्रत्यक्ष नियंत्रण तकनीकों का वर्णन करें।</p>
(b)	<p>Differentiate between clean rain and acid rain. Name the principal species of acid rain. How they are formed and what are their effects?</p> <p>स्वच्छ वर्षा और अम्लीय वर्षा में अंतर स्पष्ट कीजिए। अम्लीय वर्षा की प्रमुख species के नाम लिखिए। वे कैसे बनते हैं और उनके प्रभाव क्या हैं?</p>

$7 \times 1 = 7$

**Attempt any one part of the following:**

निम्न में से किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिये।

(a)	<p>Discuss in brief, the salient features of the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1986.</p> <p>जल (प्रदूषण की रोकथाम और नियंत्रण) अधिनियम, 1984 की मुख्य विशेषताओं पर संक्षेप में चर्चा करें।</p>
(b)	<p>Discuss in brief, the salient features of the Air pollution (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1986.</p> <p>संक्षेप में, वायु प्रदूषण (प्रदूषण की रोकथाम और नियंत्रण) अधिनियम, 1981 की मुख्य विशेषताओं पर चर्चा करें।</p>

**6. Attempt any one part of the following:**

**$7 \times 1 = 7$**

निम्न में से किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिये।

(a)	What are three major sources of emission in an automobile? Describe the direct control technologies that are used to reduce the emission rates from each of these sources. ऑटोमोबाइल में उत्सर्जन के तीन प्रमुख स्रोत क्या हैं? इनमें से प्रत्येक स्रोत से उत्सर्जन दरों को कम करने के लिए उपयोग की जाने वाली प्रत्यक्ष नियंत्रण तकनीकों का वर्णन करें।
(b)	Differentiate between clean rain and acid rain. Name the principal species of acid rain. How they are formed and what are their effects? स्वच्छ वर्षा और अम्लीय वर्षा में अंतर स्पष्ट कीजिए। अम्लीय वर्षा की प्रमुख species के नाम लिखिए। वे कैसे बनते हैं और उनके प्रभाव क्या हैं?

**7. Attempt any one part of the following:**

**$7 \times 1 = 7$**

निम्न में से किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिये।

(a)	Discuss in brief, the salient features of the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1986 जल (प्रदूषण की रोकथाम और नियंत्रण) अधिनियम, 1984 की मुख्य विशेषताओं पर संक्षेप में चर्चा करें।
(b)	Discuss in brief, the salient features of the Air pollution (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1986 संक्षेप में, वायु प्रदूषण (प्रदूषण की रोकथाम और नियंत्रण) अधिनियम, 1981 की मुख्य विशेषताओं पर चर्चा करें।

18/120

18.120

**SECTION B****2. Attempt any three of the following:**

निन में से किसी तीन प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिए।

(a) Solve the following differential equation:  
निम्नलिखित अवकल समीकरण को हल करें:

$$x^2 \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + 2x \frac{dy}{dx} - 12y = x^3 \log x.$$

(b)

Find the Laplace transform of the function  $f(x) = x^3 \sin x$ . Hence, prove that

$$\int_0^\infty e^{-sx} x^3 \sin x dx = 0.$$

$f(x) = x^3 \sin x$  का नालाम रूपांतरण जात कीजिए। मिन्द करें कि  $\int_0^\infty e^{-sx} x^3 \sin x dx = 0$ .

(c) Test the convergence of following series:  
निम्नलिखित शून्हतों के वर्गमानण का परीक्षण करें।

$$\frac{1}{1.2.3} + \frac{x}{4.5.6} + \frac{x^2}{7.8.9} + \dots, \text{ Where } x \text{ is a real number.}$$

$$\frac{1}{1.2.3} + \frac{x}{4.5.6} + \frac{x^2}{7.8.9} + \dots, \text{ जहाँ } x \text{ एक वास्तविक संख्या है।}$$

(d)

Show that the function  $f(z) = z^2$  is not analytic at origin.  
दिखाएँ कि  $f(z) = z^2$  मूल रूप से विस्तृप्तात्मक नहीं है।

दिखाएँ कि  $f(z) = \frac{x^3 y^3}{x^2 + y^2}$ ,  $z \neq 0, f(0) = 0$  द्वारा गणितिक कंक्रेशन  $f(z)$  मूल बिंदु पर विस्तृप्तात्मक नहीं है, यद्यपि यह मूल बिंदु पर कॉची-रिमन समीकरणों को संतुष्ट करता हो।

Using Cauchy-integral formula, evaluate  $\int_C \frac{\sin 2z}{(z+3)(z+1)} dz$ , where  $C$  is a rectangle with vertices at  $3 \pm i, -2 \pm i$ .

कोची-इंटीग्रल सूत्र का उपयोग करके  $\int_{C'} \frac{\sin 2z}{(z+3)(z+1)} dz$  का मूलांकन करें। जहाँ पर  $C'$ ,  $3 \pm i, -2 \pm i$  शीर्षों वाला एक आयत है।

**SECTION C**

3.

Attempt any one part of the following:

निन में से किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिए।

(a) Solve the following differential equation by the variation of parameters:  
प्राचल परिवर्तन विधि द्वारा निम्नलिखित अवकल समीकरण को हल करें:

$$\frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + y = \cos x.$$

7 x 1 = 7

(b) Solve the differential equation by the changing the independent variable:  
स्थान बदल कर समीकरण को हल करें।

$$F(s) = \frac{1}{s^2 + 2s + 2} \quad \text{कार्यक्रम साप्ताह रूपांतरण जात कीजिए।}$$

$$\text{Find the invariant points of the transformation } w = \frac{2z+6}{z+7}.$$

$$\text{द्रोतफॉर्मेशन } w = \frac{2z+6}{z+7} \text{ के अपरिवर्तनीय विद्यु जात कीजिए।}$$

**TIME: 3 Hours****ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS-II****Total Marks: 70****Time: 3 Hours****SEM II) THEORY EXAMINATION 2022-23****SEMESTER: 03 पाठ्य****Note:**

1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data, then choose suitably.  
2. The question paper may be answered in Hindi Language, English Language or in the mixed language of Hindi and English, as per convenience.

नोट: 1. सभी प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिए। किसी प्रश्न में अवश्यक डेटा का उल्लेख न होने की स्थिति में उपयुक्त डेटा स्तर: मानकर प्रश्न को हल करें।

2. प्रश्नों का उत्तर देने हेतु सुधियानुसार हिन्दी भाषा, अंग्रेजी भाषा अथवा हिन्दी एवं अंग्रेजी की मिश्रित भाषा का प्रयोग किया जा सकता है।

**SECTION A**

1. Attempt all questions in brief.

निन सभी प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिए।

$$\checkmark (a) \quad \text{Solve: } (D^3 + 2D^2 - 3D)y = e^x, D = \frac{d}{dx}$$

हल कीजिए:

$$(D^3 + 2D^2 - 3D)y = e^x, D = \frac{d}{dx}$$

(b) Explain the first shifting property of the Laplace transform with example.  
लाप्लास परिवर्तन के प्रथम स्थानांतरण गुण को उदाहरण सहित समझाइये।

(c) Discuss the convergence of sequence  $\{u_n\}$ , where  $u_n = \sin(1/n)$ .  
अनुक्रम  $\{u_n\}$  के अभिसरण पर चर्चा करें, जहाँ  $u_n = \sin(1/n)$ .

(d) Show that the function  $f(z) = |z|^2$  is not analytic at origin.  
दिखाएँ कि  $f(z) = |z|^2$  मूल रूप से विस्तृप्तात्मक नहीं है।

(e) Classify the singularity of  $f(z) = \frac{e^{1/z}}{z}$ .

$$f(z) = \frac{e^{1/z}}{z} \quad \text{की एकलता का वर्णन कीजिए।}$$

$$\checkmark (f) \quad \text{Find the inverse Laplace transform of } F(s) = \frac{1}{s^2 + 2s + 2}.$$

$$F(s) = \frac{1}{s^2 + 2s + 2} \quad \text{कार्यक्रम साप्ताह रूपांतरण जात कीजिए।}$$

$$\checkmark (g) \quad \text{Find the invariant points of the transformation } w = \frac{2z+6}{z+7}.$$

$$\text{द्रोतफॉर्मेशन } w = \frac{2z+6}{z+7} \text{ के अपरिवर्तनीय विद्यु जात कीजिए।}$$

$$x \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} - \frac{dy}{dx} - 4x^2 y = 8x^2 \sin x^2.$$

7 x 1 = 7

Attempt any one part of the following:

निम्न में से किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिए।

4. Attempt any one part of the following:

निम्न में से किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिए।

(a) State convolution theorem of the Laplace transforms. Hence, find inverse Laplace transform of  $\frac{1}{s^2(s+1)^2}$ .

लाप्लास ट्रांसफॉर्म के convolution theorem लिखिए।  $\frac{1}{s^2(s+1)^2}$  का व्युक्तम लाप्लास रूपांतरण जात कीजिए।

(b) Using Laplace transform, solve the following differential equation:

दोनों दृष्टिकोण का उपयोग करके, निम्नलिखित अवकल समीकरण को हल करें।

$$\frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + y = 6 \cos 2x, y(0) = 3 \text{ & } y'(0) = 1.$$

5. Attempt any one part of the following:

निम्न में से किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिए।

(a) Find a Fourier series to represent  $f(x) = x - x^2, -\pi \leq x \leq \pi$ . Hence, show that

$$\frac{1}{1^2} - \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} - \frac{1}{4^2} + \dots = \frac{\pi^2}{12}.$$

$$f(x) = x - x^2, -\pi \leq x \leq \pi. \text{ को चार करने के लिए फूरियर शूब्दना जात कीजिये। तथा दर्शाइए कि  $\frac{1}{1^2} - \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} - \frac{1}{4^2} + \dots = \frac{\pi^2}{12}$ .$$

$$20.3$$

$$20.3$$

(b) Find the half range cosine series for the function  $f(x) = (x-1)^2$  in the interval  $(0,1)$ . Hence, prove that

$$\frac{1}{1^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \frac{1}{5^2} + \frac{1}{7^2} + \dots = \frac{\pi^2}{8}.$$

बीतराल  $(0,1)$  में फ्रॉन्टल  $f(x) = (x-1)^2$  के लिए फूरियर शूब्दना जात करें।

$$\text{तथा सिद्ध करें कि } \frac{1}{1^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \frac{1}{5^2} + \frac{1}{7^2} + \dots = \frac{\pi^2}{8}.$$

6. Attempt any one part of the following:

निम्न में से किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिए।

(a) Determine an analytic function  $f(z) = u+iv$  in terms of  $z$  whose real part  $u(x,y)$  is

$e^x(x \cos y - y \sin y)$  and  $f(1) = e$ .  
 $z$  के पटों के रूप में एक विशेषात्मक फ्रॉन्टल  $f(z) = u+iv$  निर्धारित कीजिये जिसका वास्तविक भाग  $u(x,y) = e^x(x \cos y - y \sin y)$  है और  $f(1) = e$ ।

(b) Find the bilinear transformation which maps the points  $z = 0, -1, i$  onto  $w = i, 0, \infty$ . Also, find the image of the unit circle  $|z|=1$ .

ऐसा द्विरेखीय परिवर्तन जात कीजिये जो बिन्दुओं  $z = 0, -1, i$  को  $w = i, 0, \infty$ , प्रतीक करता है। इसकी वृत्त  $|w|=1$  की इमेज भी जात कीजिये।

7 x 1 = 7

Attempt any one part of the following:

निम्न में से किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिए।

(a) Expand  $f(z) = \frac{7z-2}{z^3-z^2-2z}$  in the following regions:

निम्नलिखित क्षेत्रों में  $f(z) = \frac{7z-2}{z^3-z^2-2z}$  का विस्तार कीजिये।  
(i)  $0 < |z| < 1$  (ii)  $1 < |z| < 2$  (iii)  $|z| > 2$ .

(b) Using contour integration, evaluate the real integral  $\int_0^\infty \frac{ad\theta}{a^2 + \sin^2 \theta}, a > 0$ .

contour integration का उपयोग करके, नालचिक ममाकरन  $\int_0^\infty \frac{ad\theta}{a^2 + \sin^2 \theta}, a > 0$ , का आवकन करें।

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- (b) Derive the equation for resonant frequency in case of series RLC circuit. Also draw the phasor diagram of resultant Voltage and Current in series RLC circuit in resonant condition.

श्रृंखला RLC सर्किट और समानांतर RLC सर्किट के मामले में अनुनाद आवृत्ति के लिए समीकरण प्राप्त करें। अनुनाद स्थिति में श्रृंखला आरएलसी सर्किट में परिणामी वोल्टेज और करंट का फेजर आरेख भी बनाएं।

5. Attempt any one part of the following:

$7 \times 1 = 7$

निम्न में से किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिए।

- (a) A 100 kVA, single-phase transformer has iron loss of 600 W and a copper loss of 1.5 kW at full-load current. Calculate the efficiency at (i) full load and 0.8 lagging pf, and (ii) half load and unity pf?

एक 100 kVA, एकल-फेज ट्रांसफार्मर में पूर्ण-लोड धारा पर 600 W की आयरन हानि और 1.5 किलोवाट की कॉपर हानि होती है। (i) पूर्ण लोड और 0.8 पश्चगामी pf, और (ii) अर्ध लोड और इकाई pf पर दक्षता की गणना करें।

- (b) Draw the complete equivalent circuit model of a real transformer and explain its different parameters?

एक वास्तविक ट्रांसफार्मर का पूर्ण समतुल्य सर्किट मॉडल बनाएं और इसके विभिन्न परामित्रों की व्याख्या करें।

6. Attempt any one part of the following:

$7 \times 1 = 7$

निम्न में से किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिए।

- (a) Describe the working principle and slip-torque characteristics of a three phase Induction motor?

तीन फेज इंडक्शन मोटर के कार्य सिद्धांत और स्लिप-टॉर्क विशेषताओं का वर्णन करें।

- (b) Describe different types of DC machines with necessary circuit diagrams.

आवश्यक सर्किट आरेखों के साथ विभिन्न प्रकार की डीसी मशीनों का वर्णन करें।

$7 \times 1 = 7$

7. Attempt any one part of the following:

निम्न में से किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिए।

- (a) Draw the typical constructional diagram of a Copper core, armoured XLPE cable and describe the purpose of each layer.

कॉपर, 3 कोर, बख्तरबंद XLPE केबल का विशिष्ट रचनात्मक आरेख बनाएं और प्रत्येक लेपर के उद्देश्य का वर्णन करें।

- (b) Describe the working principle of an MOB along with the necessary circuit diagrams?

आवश्यक सर्किट आरेखों के साथ एमसीबी के कार्य सिद्धांत का वर्णन करें।

7 x 3 = 21

निम्न दिए गए तीन प्रांतों का उत्तर दीजिये।

(a)

Explain flow chart and benefits of using the flow chart in programming. Draw a flow chart to find the sum and average of n integers.

(b)

Explain recursion in C. Write a program in C to find the factorial of a given number using recursive method.

(c)

Write a program in C to reverse a given number N having any number of digits.

(d)

Discuss the following string functions in C with suitable code examples:

i) strrev ii) strlwr iii) strlwr4 iv) strlwr5 v) strlwr6

2 x 7 = 14

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(SEM II) THEORY EXAMINATION 2022-23  
PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING

Time: 3 Hours  
Total Marks: 70

Section A

Note:  
सभी ०३ प्रश्न

- Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably
- The question paper may be answered in Hindi Language, English Language or in the mixed language of Hindi and English, as per convenience

नोट- 1. सभी प्रश्नों का उत्तर दीजिये। किसी प्रश्न में आवश्यक डेटा का उल्लेख न होने की स्थिति में उपर्युक्त डेटा स्थानकर प्रश्न को हल करें।

- प्रश्नों का उत्तर से है तुम्हारा ज्ञान हिन्दी भाषा, अंग्रेजी भाषा अथवा हिन्दी एवं अंग्रेजी की निश्चित भाषा का प्रयोग किया जा सकता है।

SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief.

सभी प्रश्नों का उल्लेख में उत्तर दीजिये।

Differences between algorithm and program

Discuss the functions of any operating system in brief

- एक वो प्रोटोकॉल सिस्टम के कामों पर संरेप करें।

Write the output of following code

```
int main()
{
    cout << "Hello World";
    return 0;
}
```

int a=-10, b=20;

if(a>0 && b<0)
{
 cout << "a < 0 && b < 0"
 else if(a < 0 && b>0)
 {
 cout << "a < 0 && b > 0"
 }
 else
 {
 cout << "a > 0 && b > 0"
 }
}

3.

Attempt any one part of the following:

(a)

निम्न में किसी एक प्रग का उत्तर दीजिये।

Discuss various storage classes used in C including the details of storage place, default value, scope and lifetime of variables.

(b)

Discuss various primitive data types used in C with suitable examples including their required memory size, format specifier and range.

C में उपर्याक्त वार्ता वाले विसेव इस वार्ता वाले पर उपर्युक्त असदृष्टि भेदों व विवरणों को बताएं।

4. Attempt any one part of the following:

निम्न में किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिये।

(a) Write a program in C to print grades as per following criteria for obtained percentage of marks M out of 100

100 में से M वाले ग्राम के लिए निम्नलिखित मानदंडों के उपरान्त ग्रेड निर्धारित करने के लिए C में एक प्रोग्राम लिखें।

- Compare linear search and binary search in terms of time complexity
- Differentiate between structure and union

(d) द्वितीय और तीसरी शताब्दी के दौरान शहर वाराणसी शहर की विकास की

परिवर्तन की विवरण दीजिये।

What do you mean by pointer arithmetic?

Discuss linked list in brief.

निम्न लिस्ट पर संक्षेप में वर्णन करें।

Obtained Percent Marks (M)	Grade
90 < M ≤ 100	A+
80 < M ≤ 90	A
70 < M ≤ 80	B+
60 < M ≤ 70	B
50 < M ≤ 60	C
M ≤ 50	F

- (b) Explain different types of bitwise operators used in C with suitable examples. Find the value of following expressions:

उपयुक्त उदाहरणों के साथ C में उपयोग किए जाने वाले विभिन्न प्रकार के बिटवाइज ऑपरेटरों की व्याख्या करें। निम्नलिखित व्यंजकों का मान ज्ञात कीजिये।

i)  $10 >> 2$  ii)  $20 << 2$  iii)  $25 \& 30$  iv)  $25 | 30$

5. Attempt any one part of the following:

$7 \times 1 = 7$

निम्न में किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिये।

- (a) Differentiate between while and do-while loop. Write a program in C to print the following pattern:

while और do-while लूप के बीच अंतर करें। निम्न पैटर्न मुद्रित करने के लिए C में एक प्रोग्राम लिखें:

1 2 3 4 5

1 2 3 4

1 2 3

1 2

1

- (b) Explain array in C. Write a program in C to multiply two matrices, each of order NxN and display it on console.

C में array की व्याख्या करें। NxN आर्डर के दो मैट्रिक्स का गुणा करने के लिए C में एक प्रोग्राम लिखें और इसे आउटपुट के रूप में प्रदर्शित करें।

6. Attempt any one part of the following:

$7 \times 1 = 7$

निम्न में किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिये।

- (a) Explain call by value and call by reference with suitable example.

उपयुक्त उदाहरण के साथ call by value और call by reference को समझाइए।

- (b) Discuss sorting. Write a program in C for selection sorting.

सॉर्टिंग पर चर्चा करें। सिलेक्शन सॉर्टिंग के लिए C में एक प्रोग्राम लिखें।

7. Attempt any one part of the following:

$7 \times 1 = 7$

निम्न में किसी एक प्रश्न का उत्तर दीजिये।

- (a) Explain static memory allocation and dynamic memory allocation with suitable examples.

स्टैटिक मेमोरी आवंटन और गतिशील मेमोरी आवंटन को उपयुक्त उदाहरणों के साथ समझाएँ।

- (b) Discuss various file handling methods used in C in brief. Write a program in C to write some text matter into a file "example.txt" and then read this text matter and display on console using file handling methods.

संधेप में C में उपयोग की जाने वाली विभिन्न फाइल हैंडलिंग विधियों पर चर्चा करें। कुछ पाठ सामग्री को "example.txt" फाइल में लिखने के लिए C में एक प्रोग्राम लिखें और उसके उपरांत इस पाठ सामग्री को पढ़ें और फाइल हैंडलिंग विधियों का उपयोग करके कंसोल पर प्रदर्शित करें।