

Program:

```
import java.util.*;

public class DiffieHellman {

    private static long power(long a, long b, long p)
    {
        if (b == 1)
            return a;
        else
            return (((long)Math.pow(a, b)) % p);
    }

    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

        long P, G, x, a, y, b, ka, kb;

        P = 23;
        System.out.println("The value of P:" + P);

        G = 9;
        System.out.println("The value of G:" + G);

        // Alice will choose the private key a
        System.out.println("Enter Private Key for Alice (A < P)");
        a = sc.nextLong();

        // Bob will choose the private key b
        System.out.println("Enter Private Key for Bob (B < P)");
        b = sc.nextLong();

        System.out.println("The private key a for Alice:" + a);
        System.out.println("The private key b for Bob:" + b);

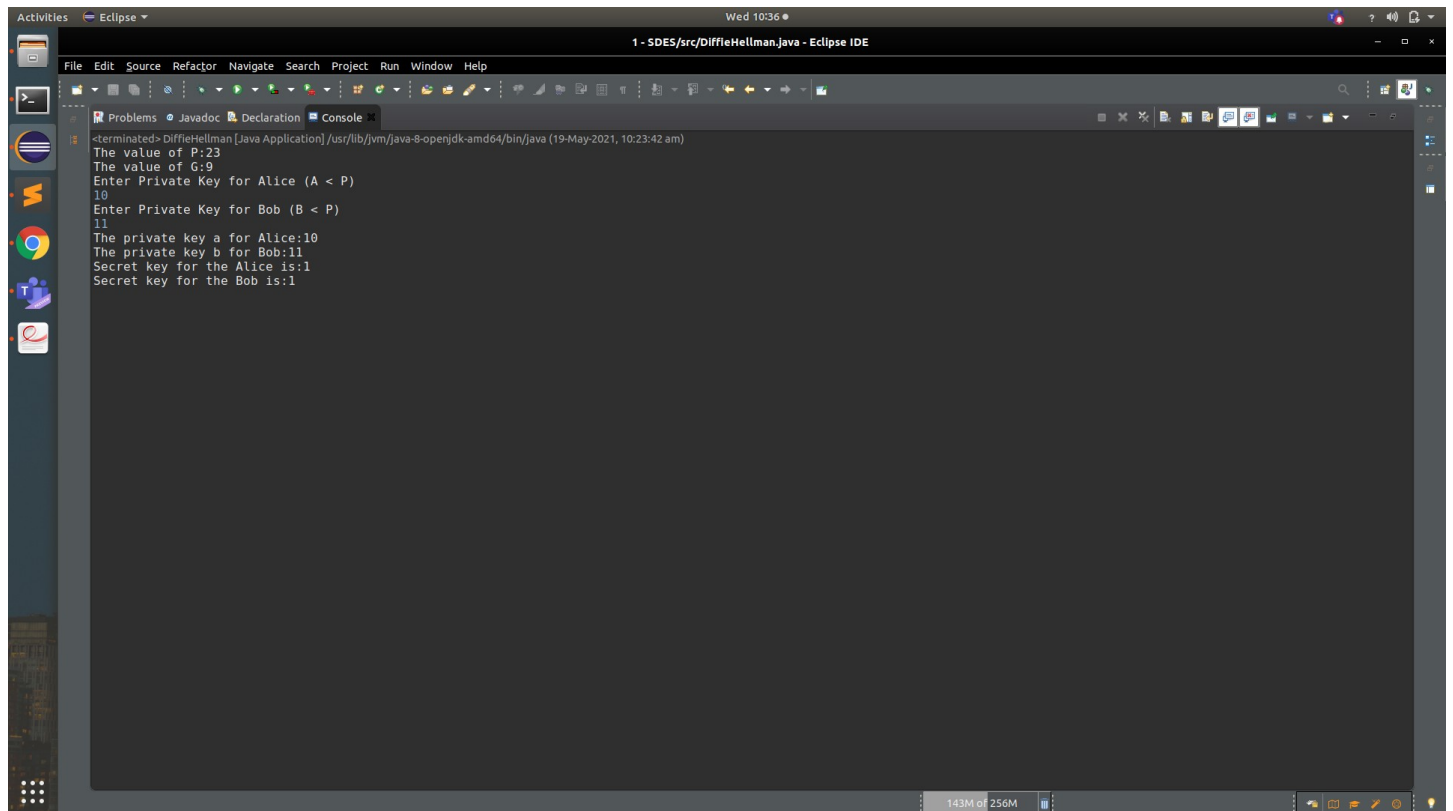
        x = power(G, a, P);
        y = power(G, b, P);

        // Generating the secret key after the exchange of keys
        ka = power(y, a, P);
        kb = power(x, b, P);

        System.out.println("Secret key for the Alice is:" + ka);
        System.out.println("Secret key for the Bob is:" + kb);

        sc.close();
    }
}
```

Output:



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface with the console window open. The console displays the output of a Java application named DiffieHellman. The output shows the program's execution flow, including the values of P and G, prompts for private keys, and the final secret keys for Alice and Bob.

```
<terminated> DiffieHellman [Java Application] /usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-amd64/bin/java (19-May-2021, 10:23:42 am)
The value of P:23
The value of G:9
Enter Private Key for Alice (A < P)
10
Enter Private Key for Bob (B < P)
11
The private key a for Alice:10
The private key b for Bob:11
Secret key for the Alice is:1
Secret key for the Bob is:1
```