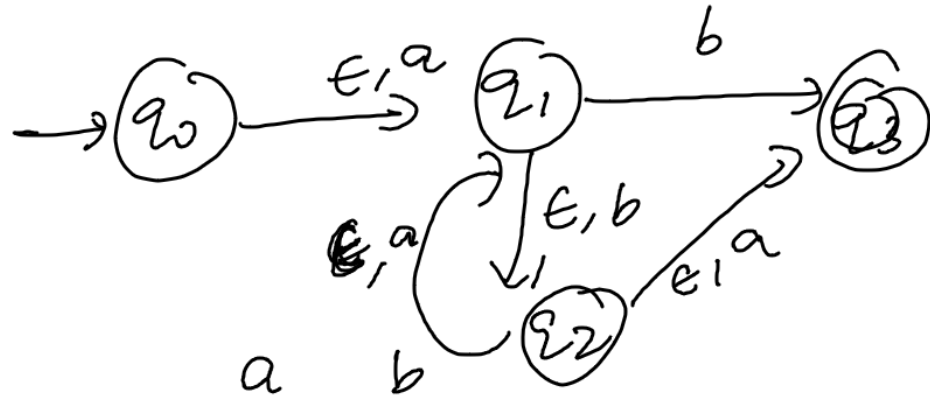


NFA- $\epsilon$  to NFA

(Q)



$\rightarrow q_0$

	a	b
$\rightarrow q_0$	$\{q_1\}$	$\{\emptyset\}$
$q_1$	$\{\emptyset\}$	$\{q_3, q_2\}$
$q_2$	$\{q_1, q_3\}$	$\{\emptyset\}$
$q_3$	$\{\emptyset\}$	$\{\emptyset\}$

Step 1:-  $\epsilon\text{-closure}(q_0) = \{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3\}$

$\epsilon\text{-closure}(q_1) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$

$\epsilon\text{-closure}(q_2) = \{q_2, q_1, q_3\}$

$\epsilon\text{-closure}(q_3) = \{q_3\}$

Step 2:-  $\epsilon\text{-closure}(q_0, a) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$

$q_0$	a	$\epsilon$
$q_0$	$q_1$	$q_1$
$q_1$	$q_3$	$q_2$
$q_2$		$q_3$
$q_3$		

$$E\text{-closure}(q_0, b) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$$

$q_0$	$a$	$b$	$\epsilon$
	$q_0$	$q_2$	$q_1$
	$q_1$	$q_3$	$q_2$
	$q_2$		$q_3$
	$q_3$		

$$E\text{-closure}(q_1, a) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$$

$q_1$	$a$	$a$	$\epsilon$
	$q_1$	$q_1$	$q_1$
	$q_2$	$q_3$	$q_2$
	$q_3$		$q_3$

$$E\text{-closure}(q_1, b) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$$

$q_1$	$a$	$b$	$\epsilon$
	$q_1$	$q_2$	$q_1$
	$q_2$	$q_3$	$q_2$
	$q_3$		$q_3$

$$E\text{-closure}(q_2, a) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$$

$q_2$	$a$	$a$	$\epsilon$
	$q_1$	$q_1$	$q_1$
	$q_2$	$q_3$	$q_2$
	$q_3$		$q_3$

$$E\text{-closure}(q_2, b) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$$

$q_2$	$a$	$b$	$\epsilon$
	$q_1$	$q_2$	$q_1$
	$q_2$	$q_3$	$q_2$
	$q_3$		$q_3$

$$e\text{-closure}(q_3, a) = \{\phi\}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} q_3 & a & \phi \\ q_3 & \phi & \phi \end{array}$$

$$e\text{-closure}(q_3, b) = \{\phi\}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} q_3 & a & b \\ q_3 & \phi & \phi \end{array}$$

	a	b
$\rightarrow q_0$	$\{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$	$\{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$
$q_1$	$\{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$	$\{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$
$q_2$	$\{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$	$\{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$
$q_3$	$\{\phi\}$	$\{\phi\}$