

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct node
{
```

```
    struct node * lchild;
    int info;
    struct node * rchild;
};
```

```
struct node * insert (struct node * ptr, int ikey);
struct node * Min (struct node * ptr);
struct node * Max (struct node * ptr);
void display (struct node * ptr, int level);
```

```
int main ()
```

```
{
    struct node * root = NULL, * ptr;
    int choice, k;
```

```
    while (1)
```

```
    {
        printf ("\n");
        printf ("1. Insert\n");
        printf ("2. Display\n");
        printf ("3. Find min & max\n");
        printf ("4. Quit\n");
        printf ("In Enter ur choice : ");
        scanf ("%d", &choice);
        switch (choice)
        {
            ①
```

case 1:

```
printf("In Enter the key to be inserted:");  
scanf("%d", &k);  
root = insert (root, k);  
break;
```

case 2:

```
printf("In");  
display (root, 0);  
printf("In");  
break;
```

case 3:

```
ptr = Min (root);  
if (ptr != NULL)  
    printf ("Min key is %d\n", ptr->info);  
ptr = Max (root);  
if (ptr != NULL)  
    printf ("Max key is %d\n", ptr->info);  
break;
```

case 4:

```
exit (1);
```

default :

```
printf ("In Wrong choice");
```

```
return 0;
```

(2)

```
struct node * insert (struct node * ptr, int key)
```

```
{
```

```
if (ptr == NULL)
```

```
{
```

```
ptr = (struct node *) malloc (sizeof (struct node));
```

```
ptr -> info = key
```

```
ptr -> lchild = NULL;
```

```
ptr -> rchild = NULL;
```

```
else if (key < ptr -> info)
```

```
ptr -> lchild = insert (ptr -> lchild, key);
```

```
else if (key > ptr -> info)
```

```
ptr -> rchild = insert (ptr -> rchild, key);
```

```
else
```

```
printf ("In Duplicate key\n");
```

```
return ptr;
```

```
}
```

```
struct node * Max (struct node * ptr)
```

```
{
```

```
if (ptr == NULL)
```

```
return NULL;
```

```
else if (ptr -> rchild == NULL)
```

```
return ptr;
```

```
else
```

```
return Max (ptr -> rchild);
```

```
}
```

(3)

```
struct node * Min (struct node * ptr)
```

```
{  
    if (ptr == NULL)  
        return NULL;  
    else if (ptr->lchild == NULL)  
        return ptr;  
    else  
        return Min (ptr->lchild);  
}
```

```
void display (struct node * ptr, int level)
```

```
{  
    int i;  
    if (ptr == NULL)  
        return;  
    else  
    {  
        display (ptr->rchild, level+1);  
        printf ("\n")  
        for (i=0; i<=level; i++)  
            printf (" ");  
        printf ("%d", ptr->info);  
        display (ptr->lchild, level+1);  
    }  
}
```

(h)