Predicting UFC Fight Results

2023-12-11

Introduction

The UFC began as a professional mixed martial arts organization in 1993 serving as an alternative hand-to-hand combat sport that combined traditional boxing with wrestling, karate, kickboxing, and jiu-jistu fighting techniques. The entity was acquired by a group led by Dana White in 2001, who has served as the President for over two decades. Since establishing control, Dana White has exponentially grown the reach of UFC's product while also creating more structure and sanction to the sport of MMA. UFC currently has over 60 global broadcasting partners and is able to be accessed in over 165 different countries. With a traveling, tour-like model, the UFC has been able to sell-out many arenas across the world as equally become a highly-touted event to attend similar to boxing matches with well-known participants involved.

In many other North-american based sports, organizations have invested and founded their own analytics departments. These departments are responsible for using data to acquire and develop the right talent that will lead to on-field success and improve the team's product. Since the UFC's participants are individual fighters that often follow their own training regiment, there is a smaller focus on analytics within the sport.

The purpose of our project is two-fold. We want to evaluate fighters' historical data to determine fight styles that may posses a stronger correlation to sucess within the octagon. Identifying important factors will allow UFC fighters and their hired trainers to optimize their training regime, and will also benefit commentators in pointing out facets of the match the audience should keep in mind while spectating.

Additionally, we want to create a model that maximizes predictive accuracy for the purposes of assisting sports bettors in finding potential opportunities for value not seen by the public. Dana White and the UFC have fully embraced the recent popularity of sports betting, forming sponsorships with companies such as bet365 in the UK, DraftKings in the US, as well as many others located worldwide. There is an established market for sports betting in the UFC, and we hope to create a model that provides an estimation of a winner between two fighters along with some form of uncertainty that allows a sports-better to determine if the predicted odds over or under-estimate a fighter's chance of winning compared to the sportsbook odds given to the public.

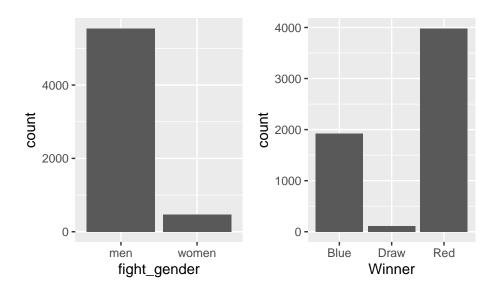
Our data is each UFC fight from 1994-2021, containing each fighter's names, physical information (age, height, weight), the amount of wins and losses in their UFC history, and various fighting data. The fighting data includes the average amount of attempted and landed attacks over their UFC career, as well as the amount of different types of attacks they have faced from their previous opponents. We plan to initially fit an elastic net model that incorporates the standardization of a ridge regression model, and the variable selection of a lasso regression model, to determine which predictors in our dataset are most influential. Our response variable will be the winner in each fight, with that value randomized dependent on the color of the corner assigned during the fight (red or blue). The elastic net model will be best served for UFC commentators and trainers interested in how prior fighting strategies can lead to success in the future. From there, we plan to evaluate the inclusion of nonlinear effects within the most influential predictors in hopes to maximize predictive accuracy.

Data Description and EDA

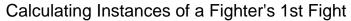
The dataset used for modeling was initially sourced from ufcstats.com, where the data was processed and published on kaggle.com. The dataset contains roughly 6,012 unique fights over a 27 year span, with each

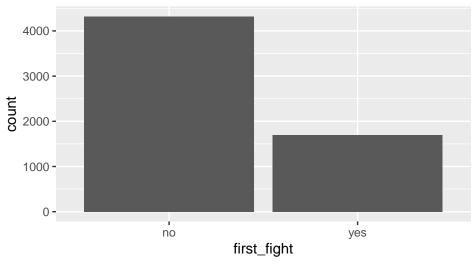
row containing data on fighters in the red and blue corner, a universal classification system used throughout all rows. The corner classification is the differentiating factor in providing each fighter's historical statistics. Since a given fighter could be in the red corner for one fight and in the blue corner for another, we don't place any value in the classification.

##
Blue Draw Red
1923 110 3979



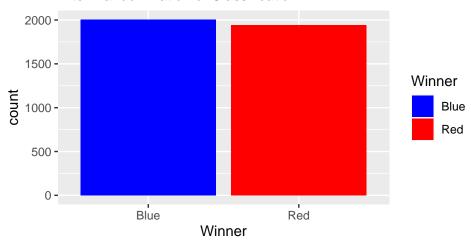
The plots above provide a better idea on the breakdown of the amount of male and female fights in UFC's history, as well as the results based on which corner was victorious. Similar to men's and women's lacrosse or men's and women's soccer, we believe that men's and women's UFC fights should be considered different sports given the difference in fighting style. Men's MMA is centered around wrestling, while women's MMA is centered around jiu-jitsu and judo with a strong preference for striking than grappling seen more commonly on the men's side. Since roughly 92% of the data are men's UFC fights, we will remove the observations in which the two fighters are female. The right plot above reveals that about 2/3 of fights with a winner are assigned to the red corner. Since the corners are simply a classifier and we are conerned that our models will be biased towards the red corner, we will randomize the fighters within each fight and reassign their corresponding statistics if necessary.





Another limitation within our data is that for a fighter's first career UFC fight, they have no historical data and thus their respective columns are N/A in our dataset. Since our modeling techniques require clean data without missing data, we will need to remove instances of a fighter's first fight.

New Distribution of Blue & Red Winners After Randomization of Classification

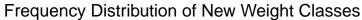


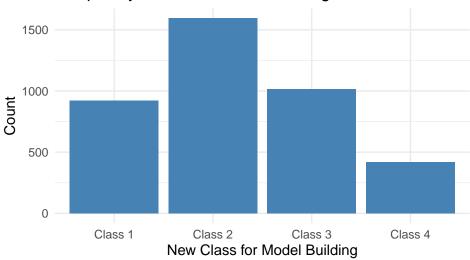
After shuffling the data, we see a much more even distribution of fight winners between the red and blue corner. Similar to comparing the difference between men's and women's MMA, we believe the fighting styles begin to differ as fighters increase in weight class. Therefore, rather than creating nine different models for each class, we will group weight classes together as seen below:

Table 1: Frequency of Weight Class Fights

new_class	$weight_class$	\max_weight	count
Class 1	Flyweight	125	175
Class 1	Bantamweight	135	339
Class 1	Featherweight	145	408
Class 2	Lightweight	155	797

${\rm new_class}$	$weight_class$	\max_{weight}	count
Class 2	Welterweight	170	797
Class 3	Middleweight	185	590
Class 3	LightHeavyweight	205	424
Class 4	Heavyweight	265	389
Class 4	OpenWeight	300	29





The plot above displays the new distribution of observations by the new weight classes. While we were unable to create a completely even split of observations, we believe we have enough fights within each weight class to proceed in fitting four models for each new subset. The table below shows the average attempts of different types of strikes for one classification of the fighters. We see that numbers tend to decrease for standing strikes such as the head, body, and leg as the weight class increases. This could be because heavier fighters prefer to spend more of the fight wrestling on the floor, or heavier fights typically lasting less time, with such cases not mutually exclusive.

Table 2: Avg Attempt of Different Style Attacks

new_class	Rmean_head	Rmean_body	Rmean_leg	Rmean_clinch	Rmean_ground	Rmean_ctrltime
Class 1	73.3	12.3	8.0	7.4	8.1	139.6
Class 2	62.2	10.0	7.0	7.7	8.6	153.6
Class 3	52.3	8.2	6.0	8.2	9.2	141.7
Class 4	45.0	6.5	5.1	7.4	8.5	102.5

Inference EDA/make model

Removing Columns that will provide no meaning to our models

```
## # A tibble: 1 x 2
## R_draw count
## <dbl> <int>
## 1 0 3948
```

```
## # A tibble: 1 x 2
## B_draw count
## <dbl> <int>
## 1 0 3948
```

No draws. Going to remove this as well. $\,$

checking for NA values

```
## [1] TRUE
## [1] 507
```

***	[1] 007	
##	Winner	title_bout
##	0	0
##	B_avg_KD	B_avg_opp_KD
##	0	0
##	B_avg_SIG_STR_pct	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_pct
##	0	0
##	$B_avg_TD_pct$	$B_{avg_opp_TD_pct}$
##	0	0
##	$B_avg_SUB_ATT$	${ t B_avg_opp_SUB_ATT}$
##	0	0
##	B_avg_REV	B_avg_opp_REV
##	0	0
##	B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_SIG_STR_landed
## ##	0 B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	0 B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
##	D_avg_opp_Sid_Sik_att	B_avg_opp_SIG_SIR_Ianded
##	B avg TOTAL STR att	B avg TOTAL STR landed
##	0	0
##	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
##	0	0
##	B_avg_TD_att	$B_avg_TD_landed$
##	0	0
##	$B_avg_opp_TD_att$	$B_avg_opp_TD_landed$
##	0	0
##	$B_{avg_HEAD_att}$	$B_{avg_HEAD_landed}$
##	0	0
##	B_avg_opp_HEAD_att	B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
##	0	0
##	B_avg_BODY_att	B_avg_BODY_landed
## ##	D ave and BODY att	D arm ann BODY landed
##	B_avg_opp_BODY_att	B_avg_opp_BODY_landed
##	B avg LEG att	B_avg_LEG_landed
##	0	D_avg_EDG_Tanada 0
##	B_avg_opp_LEG_att	B_avg_opp_LEG_landed
##	0	0
##	B_avg_DISTANCE_att	B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
##	0	0
##	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att	${\tt B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed}$

```
##
                                           B_avg_CLINCH_landed
##
               B_avg_CLINCH_att
##
           B_avg_opp_CLINCH_att
                                      B_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed
##
                                           B_avg_GROUND_landed
               B_avg_GROUND_att
##
           B_avg_opp_GROUND_att
                                       B_avg_opp_GROUND_landed
##
##
##
       B_avg_CTRL_time.seconds. B_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds.
##
##
   B_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                         B_total_rounds_fought
##
            B_total_title_bouts
                                          B_current_win_streak
##
##
          B_current_lose_streak
                                          B_longest_win_streak
##
                               0
##
                          B wins
                                                      B losses
##
                               0
##
     B_win_by_Decision_Majority
                                      B_win_by_Decision_Split
##
##
    B_win_by_Decision_Unanimous
                                               B_win_by_KO.TKO
##
            B_win_by_Submission B_win_by_TKO_Doctor_Stoppage
##
##
                        B Stance
                                                  B_Height_cms
##
                     B_Reach_cms
                                                  B_Weight_lbs
                             216
                        R_avg_KD
                                                  R_avg_opp_KD
              R_avg_SIG_STR_pct
                                         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_pct
                   R_avg_TD_pct
##
                                              R_avg_opp_TD_pct
                                             R_avg_opp_SUB_ATT
                  R_avg_SUB_ATT
##
##
                       R_avg_REV
                                                 R_avg_opp_REV
                                          R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
              R_avg_SIG_STR_att
##
##
          R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                      R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
            R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                        R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
##
        R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                    R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
##
##
                    R_avg_TD_att
                                               R_avg_TD_landed
##
##
               R_avg_opp_TD_att
                                           R_avg_opp_TD_landed
##
##
                  R avg HEAD att
                                             R_avg_HEAD_landed
##
                               0
##
             R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                         R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
```

```
##
                 R_avg_BODY_att
                                             R_avg_BODY_landed
##
##
             R_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                        R_avg_opp_BODY_landed
##
                  R_avg_LEG_att
                                              R_avg_LEG_landed
##
              R_avg_opp_LEG_att
                                          R_avg_opp_LEG_landed
##
##
             R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                         R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
##
         R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                     R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
##
##
                                           R_avg_CLINCH_landed
               R_avg_CLINCH_att
##
##
           R_avg_opp_CLINCH_att
                                      R_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed
##
               R_avg_GROUND_att
                                           R_avg_GROUND_landed
##
           R_avg_opp_GROUND_att
                                      R_avg_opp_GROUND_landed
##
##
       R_avg_CTRL_time.seconds. R_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds.
##
   R_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                        R_total_rounds_fought
##
##
            R_total_title_bouts
                                          R_current_win_streak
##
          R_current_lose_streak
                                          R_longest_win_streak
##
##
                          R_wins
                                                      R_losses
##
##
     R_win_by_Decision_Majority
                                      R_win_by_Decision_Split
##
##
    R_win_by_Decision_Unanimous
                                               R_win_by_KO.TKO
##
##
            R_win_by_Submission R_win_by_TKO_Doctor_Stoppage
##
##
                        R_Stance
                                                  R_Height_cms
                     R_Reach_cms
                                                  R_Weight_lbs
##
                             220
                           B_age
                                                         R_age
##
                       new_class
```

removing all rows with NA values

```
## [1] 3948
```

[1] 3577

[1] 371

creating 4 different dataframes, dividing up by our weight class division

[1] 875 ## [1] 1458 ## [1] 927 ## [1] 317

 $\# check\ multicollinearity$

##		Var1	Var2	Correlation
##	1	B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	0.9118933
##	2	B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	0.8115190
##	3	B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	0.7130943
##	4	B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att	0.9313087
##	5	B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att	0.7381866
##	6	B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_HEAD_att	0.9793568
##	7	B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_HEAD_landed	0.8664199
##	8	${ t B_avg_SIG_STR_att}$	B_avg_opp_HEAD_att	0.7954509
##	9	${ t B_avg_SIG_STR_att}$	B_avg_BODY_att	0.7120165
##	10	${ t B_avg_SIG_STR_att}$	$B_{avg_DISTANCE_att}$	0.9728178
##	11	${ t B_avg_SIG_STR_att}$	$B_{avg_DISTANCE_landed}$	0.9151053
##	12	$B_{avg_SIG_STR_att}$	${ t B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att}$	0.8343294
##	13	$B_{avg_SIG_STR_att}$	${\tt B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed}$	0.7843885
##	14	$B_{avg_SIG_STR_landed}$	$B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att$	0.7073931
##	15	$B_{avg_SIG_STR_landed}$	$B_{avg_TOTAL_STR_att}$	0.8813982
##	16	$B_{avg_SIG_STR_landed}$	$B_{avg_TOTAL_STR_landed}$	0.7970326
##	17	$B_{avg_SIG_STR_landed}$	$B_{avg_HEAD_att}$	0.8599064
##	18	B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	${ t B_avg_HEAD_landed}$	0.9310995
##	19	B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_BODY_att	0.7659969
##	20	$B_{avg_SIG_STR_landed}$	B_avg_BODY_landed	0.7700784
##	21	B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_DISTANCE_att	0.8394360
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_DISTANCE_landed	0.9194060
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	${ t B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att}$	0.7290727
##		${ t B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att}$	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	0.9216315
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att	0.7052540
##	26	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att	0.9565683
	27	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed	0.7567592
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_HEAD_att	0.7948824
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_HEAD_att	0.9832666
##	30	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed	0.8599409
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_BODY_att	0.7361457
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_DISTANCE_att	0.8343482
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_DISTANCE_landed	0.7871846
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att	0.9751871
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed	0.9238726
##	36	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att	0.9104087
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed	0.8680688
##	38	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_HEAD_att	0.8934760

```
B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
## 39
         B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                                                    0.9422485
##
  40
                                              B_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                                                    0.7337431
         B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
##
  41
         B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                           B_avg_opp_BODY_landed
                                                                    0.7281348
##
  42
         B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7315242
##
   43
         B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8558824
  44
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
##
         B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                                                    0.9317875
  45
##
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                          B_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.8731412
## 46
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                  B_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.9117430
##
  47
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                               B_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8452974
##
   48
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8613426
##
   49
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8044246
##
   50
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7167148
##
  51
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att B_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                    0.7171841
## 52
           B_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                               B_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.7552359
## 53
                                      B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.8917908
## 54
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                  B_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.7233154
## 55
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.9414227
##
  56
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                           B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8558962
##
  57
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.7214170
                                              B_avg_opp_BODY_att
          {\tt B\_avg\_opp\_TOTAL\_STR\_att}
##
  58
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7508327
## 59
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7047678
## 60
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.8972513
## 61
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8525769
## 62
       B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                              B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.7346221
       B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
##
  63
                                           B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8272608
##
   64
       B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7105463
##
   65
                      B_avg_TD_att
                                                 B_avg_TD_landed
                                                                    0.7978084
##
   66
                  B_avg_TD_landed
                                        B_avg_CTRL_time.seconds.
                                                                    0.7320934
##
   67
                                             B_avg_opp_TD_landed
                  B_avg_opp_TD_att
                                                                    0.7229297
##
  68
              B_avg_opp_TD_landed B_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds.
                                                                    0.7050343
##
  69
                    B_avg_HEAD_att
                                               B_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8838905
##
  70
                    B_avg_HEAD_att
                                              B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.7904713
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
##
  71
                    B_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.9575236
##
  72
                    B_avg_HEAD_att
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8720602
##
   73
                    B_avg_HEAD_att
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8208437
##
  74
                    B_avg_HEAD_att
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7658824
##
  75
                B_avg_HEAD_landed
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7937233
## 76
                B_avg_HEAD_landed
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8505878
               B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
  77
##
                                           B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8893017
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
##
  78
               B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.8180234
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
##
   79
               B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.7628686
  80
               B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
##
                                                                    0.9605196
## 81
               B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8993475
## 82
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
            B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.7935049
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
## 83
            B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8732893
## 84
                                               B_avg_BODY_landed
                    B_avg_BODY_att
                                                                    0.9566568
## 85
                    B_avg_BODY_att
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7198859
  86
               B_avg_opp_BODY_att
##
                                           B_avg_opp_BODY_landed
                                                                    0.9464609
## 87
                     B_avg_LEG_att
                                                B_avg_LEG_landed
                                                                    0.9723921
## 88
                B_avg_opp_LEG_att
                                            B_avg_opp_LEG_landed
                                                                    0.9757600
##
  89
               B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.9328355
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
## 90
               B avg DISTANCE att
                                                                    0.8650185
## 91
               B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8161272
## 92
            B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8230752
```

```
## 93
            B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.7891947
## 94
           B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.9372223
## 95
                                             B_avg_CLINCH_landed
                  B_avg_CLINCH_att
                                                                     0.9662009
## 96
                                         B_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed
             B_avg_opp_CLINCH_att
                                                                     0.9601543
                 B_avg_GROUND_att
                                             B_avg_GROUND_landed
## 97
                                                                     0.9744145
## 98
                                         B_avg_opp_GROUND_landed
             B_avg_opp_GROUND_att
                                                                     0.9729177
## 99
            B total rounds fought
                                                           B wins
                                                                     0.9317012
## 100
            B_total_rounds_fought
                                                         B losses
                                                                     0.8046383
## 101
            B total rounds fought
                                     B_win_by_Decision_Unanimous
                                                                     0.7945870
## 102
             B_longest_win_streak
                                                           B_{\text{wins}}
                                                                     0.8107518
## 103
                            B_wins
                                    B_win_by_Decision_Unanimous
                                                                     0.8205120
## 104
                            B_{wins}
                                                 B_win_by_KO.TKO
                                                                     0.7110863
                                                                    0.7384280
## 105
                      B_Height_cms
                                                     B_Reach_cms
## 106
                      B_Weight_lbs
                                                    R_Weight_lbs
                                                                     0.7356741
## 107
                                            R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                 R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                                                     0.9065296
## 108
                 R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                           R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                                                     0.7960845
## 109
                                             R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                     0.9289222
                 R_avg_SIG_STR_att
## 110
                 R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                                                     0.7145980
                                         R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
## 111
                 R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                                  R_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                     0.9746333
                {\tt R\_avg\_SIG\_STR\_att}
## 112
                                               R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                     0.8340423
## 113
                 R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                     0.7733059
## 114
                                                                     0.9695521
                 R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
## 115
                 R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.9002668
## 116
                 R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.8161846
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
## 117
                 R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                                                     0.7643908
## 118
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                             R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                     0.8769152
## 119
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                          R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                     0.8006095
## 120
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                                  R_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                     0.8538527
## 121
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                               R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                     0.9176469
## 122
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                                  R_avg_BODY_att
                                                                     0.7233255
## 123
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                               R_avg_BODY_landed
                                                                     0.7332265
## 124
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.8307602
## 125
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.9088296
## 126
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.7135630
## 127
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                        R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                                                     0.8929700
## 128
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                             R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                     0.7024896
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
## 129
                                         R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                     0.9401960
## 130
                                                                     0.7928904
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                                  R_avg_HEAD_att
## 131
                                                                     0.9813848
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
## 132
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                           R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                     0.8410439
## 133
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                              R_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                                                     0.7056330
## 134
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.8242035
## 135
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.7796129
## 136
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                                                     0.9751144
## 137
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.9032635
## 138
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                         R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                     0.8805555
## 139
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                      R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                     0.8215414
## 140
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                     0.8440685
## 141
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                           R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                     0.9286524
## 142
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                              R_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                                                     0.7452744
## 143
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                           R_avg_opp_BODY_landed
                                                                     0.7344599
## 144
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.7073913
## 145
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.8184340
## 146
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.9176595
```

```
R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
## 147
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.8764648
## 148
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                  R_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.9043830
                                                                    0.8133848
## 149
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                               R avg HEAD landed
## 150
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8532539
## 151
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7872728
## 152
              R avg TOTAL STR att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7122460
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att\ R_total_time_fought.seconds.
## 153
                                                                    0.7208178
                                               R_avg_HEAD_landed
## 154
           R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.7435774
                                      R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
## 155
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.8583205
## 156
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                  R_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.7135064
## 157
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.9191838
## 158
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                           R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8358045
## 159
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7306083
## 160
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8766955
## 161
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8142752
## 162
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att R_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                    0.7142560
                                           R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
## 163 R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.7733102
## 164
                      R_avg_TD_att
                                                 R_avg_TD_landed
                                                                    0.8366978
## 165
                  R_avg_TD_landed
                                        R_avg_CTRL_time.seconds.
                                                                    0.7357088
##
  166
                  R_avg_opp_TD_att
                                             R_avg_opp_TD_landed
                                                                    0.7507697
## 167
                   R_avg_HEAD_att
                                               R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8659221
## 168
                                                                    0.7789526
                    R_avg_HEAD_att
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
## 169
                    R_avg_HEAD_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.9495502
## 170
                    R_avg_HEAD_att
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8571914
## 171
                    R_avg_HEAD_att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8149176
## 172
                    R_avg_HEAD_att
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7598650
## 173
                R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7580568
##
  174
                R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8258056
## 175
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                           R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8589620
## 176
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8033379
## 177
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7567909
## 178
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.9605685
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
## 179
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.8604360
## 180
            R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7617864
            R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
  181
                                                                    0.8351600
## 182
                   R_avg_BODY_att
                                               R_avg_BODY_landed
                                                                    0.9525897
## 183
               R_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                           R_avg_opp_BODY_landed
                                                                    0.9464785
## 184
                                                R_avg_LEG_landed
                                                                    0.9773711
                     R_avg_LEG_att
## 185
                                                                    0.9689729
                R_avg_opp_LEG_att
                                            R_avg_opp_LEG_landed
## 186
               R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.9262045
## 187
               R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8511891
## 188
               R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8018293
## 189
            R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8099174
## 190
            R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7504100
## 191
           R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.9155800
## 192
                                             R_avg_CLINCH_landed
                  R_avg_CLINCH_att
                                                                    0.9676118
## 193
             R_avg_opp_CLINCH_att
                                         R_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed
                                                                    0.9648693
## 194
                  R_avg_GROUND_att
                                             R_avg_GROUND_landed
                                                                    0.9712627
## 195
             R_avg_opp_GROUND_att
                                         R_avg_opp_GROUND_landed
                                                                    0.9729853
## 196
            R_total_rounds_fought
                                                           R_{\text{wins}}
                                                                    0.9318836
## 197
            R_total_rounds_fought
                                                        R_losses
                                                                    0.8217007
## 198
            R_total_rounds_fought
                                    R_win_by_Decision_Unanimous
                                                                    0.8338867
## 199
             R_longest_win_streak
                                                           R_wins
                                                                    0.8042711
## 200
                            R wins
                                    R_win_by_Decision_Unanimous
                                                                    0.8384310
```

	201	$R_{\mathtt{wins}}$	R_win_by_KO.TKO	0.7146235
##	202	$ ext{R_Height_cms}$	R_Reach_cms	0.7458658
##		Var1		Correlation
##		${ t B_avg_SIG_STR_att}$	B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	0.9193433
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	0.8059872
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	0.7195505
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att	0.9267764
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att	0.7098132
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_HEAD_att	0.9783942
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_HEAD_landed	0.8477664
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_HEAD_att	0.7843443
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_BODY_att	0.7111751
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_DISTANCE_att	0.9674280
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_DISTANCE_landed	0.9058476
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att	0.8251897
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed	0.7908728
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	0.7249787
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att	0.8880252
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed	0.8026118
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_HEAD_att	0.8769034
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_HEAD_landed	0.9258174
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_BODY_att	0.7269131
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_BODY_landed	0.7325467
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_DISTANCE_att	0.8455073
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_DISTANCE_landed	0.9141095
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att	0.7411679
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed	0.7199084
## ##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	0.9086963
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att	0.7060238
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att B_avg_HEAD_att	0.9308937 0.7918453
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_HEAD_att	0.7918433
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed	0.8376090
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_BODY_att	0.7630711
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_BODY_landed	0.7050411
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_DISTANCE_att	0.8306732
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_DISTANCE_landed	0.7970977
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att	0.9698127
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed	0.9074398
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att	0.8745905
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed	0.7893828
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_HEAD_att	0.7015429
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_HEAD_att	0.8682283
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed	0.9312538
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_BODY_att	0.7673631
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_BODY_landed	0.7806331
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_DISTANCE_att	0.7446666
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_DISTANCE_landed	0.7268242
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att	0.8341316
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed	0.9193554
##		B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att	B_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed	0.8925467
##		B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att	B_avg_HEAD_att	0.9061015
##		B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att	B_avg_HEAD_landed	0.8248146
		0	0	

```
## 51
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8406953
## 52
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7850017
##
  53
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7031875
  54
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att B_total_time_fought.seconds.
##
                                                                    0.7595718
##
   55
           B_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                               B_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.7501229
           B avg TOTAL STR landed B total time fought.seconds.
##
  56
                                                                    0.7071009
                                     B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
## 57
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.8722427
## 58
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.9160192
##
  59
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                           B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8179828
##
  60
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              B_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                                                    0.7092478
##
  61
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7116536
  62
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
##
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8517129
##
   63
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                      B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7918889
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att B_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                    0.7228887
##
   64
##
  65
       B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                           B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.7531488
##
  66
                      B_avg_TD_att
                                                 B_avg_TD_landed
                                                                    0.8083777
  67
                                        B_avg_CTRL_time.seconds.
##
                      B_avg_TD_att
                                                                    0.7041642
##
   68
                  B_avg_TD_landed
                                        B_avg_CTRL_time.seconds.
                                                                    0.8037670
##
  69
                 B_avg_opp_TD_att
                                             B_avg_opp_TD_landed
                                                                    0.7165759
##
   70
              B_avg_opp_TD_landed B_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds.
                                                                    0.7432183
##
  71
                   B_avg_HEAD_att
                                               B_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8793645
## 72
                    B_avg_HEAD_att
                                              B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.7741556
## 73
                    B_avg_HEAD_att
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.9463082
                    B_avg_HEAD_att
##
  74
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8649801
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
##
  75
                    B_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.8120092
##
  76
                    B_avg_HEAD_att
                                      B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7747679
##
  77
                B_avg_HEAD_landed
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7692947
##
   78
                B_avg_HEAD_landed
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8328807
##
  79
               B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                           B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8615894
##
  80
               B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8067909
## 81
               B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7681769
##
  82
               B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.9490548
                                      B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
##
   83
               B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.8640460
##
  84
            B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7485330
            B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                      B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
##
   85
                                                                    0.8260811
##
  86
                   B_avg_BODY_att
                                               B_avg_BODY_landed
                                                                    0.9536149
##
  87
               B_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                           B_avg_opp_BODY_landed
                                                                    0.9484730
## 88
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7327694
               B_avg_opp_BODY_att
## 89
                                      B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7463024
               B_avg_opp_BODY_att
  90
                                      B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
##
            B_avg_opp_BODY_landed
                                                                    0.7132943
  91
                                                B_avg_LEG_landed
                    B_avg_LEG_att
                                                                    0.9794843
##
  92
                B_avg_opp_LEG_att
                                            B_avg_opp_LEG_landed
                                                                    0.9792885
##
  93
               B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.9336526
##
  94
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
               B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8608612
## 95
               B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                      B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8347944
## 96
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
            B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8300895
## 97
            B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                      B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8182249
## 98
           B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                      B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.9274182
## 99
                 B_avg_CLINCH_att
                                             B_avg_CLINCH_landed
                                                                    0.9668000
## 100
             B_avg_opp_CLINCH_att
                                         B_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed
                                                                    0.9647416
## 101
                 B_avg_GROUND_att
                                             B_avg_GROUND_landed
                                                                    0.9670500
## 102
             B_avg_opp_GROUND_att
                                         B_avg_opp_GROUND_landed
                                                                    0.9682892
## 103
            B_total_rounds_fought
                                            B_longest_win_streak
                                                                    0.7087499
## 104
            B total rounds fought
                                                           B_wins
                                                                    0.9413365
```

```
## 105
            B_total_rounds_fought
                                                        B losses
                                                                    0.8512083
                                    B_win_by_Decision_Unanimous
## 106
            B_total_rounds_fought
                                                                    0.7981109
                                                          B wins
                                                                    0.8115355
## 107
             B_longest_win_streak
## 108
                            B_wins
                                                        B_losses
                                                                    0.7143437
## 109
                            B_wins
                                    B_win_by_Decision_Unanimous
                                                                    0.7901481
## 110
                            B wins
                                                 B win by KO.TKO
                                                                    0.7052589
## 111
                      B_Height_cms
                                                     B Reach cms
                                                                    0.7200520
## 112
                R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                            R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                                                    0.9213574
## 113
                R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                           R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                                                    0.7875994
## 114
                R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                             R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.9196765
## 115
                R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                                  R_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.9777532
##
  116
                R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                               R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8521532
## 117
                R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.7784482
                R_avg_SIG_STR_att
## 118
                                                  R_avg_BODY_att
                                                                    0.7185108
## 119
                R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.9671590
## 120
                R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.9105352
## 121
                R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8085661
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
## 122
                R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                                                    0.7579240
## 123
                                           R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                                                    0.7183914
## 124
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                             R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.8815164
## 125
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                         R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.7868405
## 126
                                                                    0.8771654
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                                  R_avg_HEAD_att
## 127
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                               R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.9241985
## 128
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.7052849
## 129
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                                  R_avg_BODY_att
                                                                    0.7320459
## 130
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                               R_avg_BODY_landed
                                                                    0.7300532
## 131
                                                                    0.8460871
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
## 132
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.9121032
## 133
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7335245
## 134
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7042722
## 135
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                       R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                                                    0.9177822
## 136
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                         R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.9346090
## 137
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                                  R_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.7625819
## 138
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.9823337
##
  139
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                           R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8541033
## 140
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                              R_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                                                    0.7424601
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
## 141
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8158970
## 142
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7958215
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
## 143
                                                                    0.9743397
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
## 144
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                                                    0.9122232
## 145
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                         R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.8835550
## 146
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                     R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.8003885
## 147
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.8817765
## 148
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                                                    0.9393079
                                           R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
## 149
                                              R_avg_opp_BODY_att
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                                                    0.7628761
## 150
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                           R_avg_opp_BODY_landed
                                                                    0.7644385
## 151
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7246735
## 152
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7247350
## 153
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8576143
##
  154
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.9337262
## 155
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                          R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.8905236
## 156
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                  R_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.8985215
## 157
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                               R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8215843
## 158
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8346522
```

```
## 159
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7831239
## 160
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att R_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                    0.7217588
  161
           R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                               R avg HEAD landed
                                                                    0.7360141
## 162
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                     R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.8792150
##
  163
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.9166090
## 164
          R avg opp TOTAL STR att
                                           R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8235847
## 165
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              R_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                                                    0.7141523
## 166
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7044686
## 167
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8655339
## 168
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8061638
## 169
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                   R_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                    0.7131218
  170
                                           R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
##
       R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.7521897
##
  171
                      R_avg_TD_att
                                                 R_avg_TD_landed
                                                                    0.7658266
## 172
                  R_avg_TD_landed
                                       R_avg_CTRL_time.seconds.
                                                                    0.7676872
## 173
                 R_avg_opp_TD_att
                                             R_avg_opp_TD_landed
                                                                    0.7128430
## 174
              R_avg_opp_TD_landed R_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds.
                                                                    0.7606633
## 175
                    R_avg_HEAD_att
                                               R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8844911
## 176
                    R_avg_HEAD_att
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.7582950
## 177
                    R_avg_HEAD_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.9437901
## 178
                   R_avg_HEAD_att
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8655284
## 179
                    R_avg_HEAD_att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7849610
## 180
                    R_avg_HEAD_att
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7325644
## 181
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.7675408
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
## 182
                R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8212366
                                           R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
## 183
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.8778030
## 184
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8059406
  185
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7827067
##
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
##
  186
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.9583764
## 187
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8803836
## 188
            R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7910419
## 189
            R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8702110
                                                                    0.9549870
## 190
                    R_avg_BODY_att
                                               R_avg_BODY_landed
## 191
               R_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                           R_avg_opp_BODY_landed
                                                                    0.9527413
## 192
               R_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7032307
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
   193
               R_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                                                    0.7168839
## 194
                    R_avg_LEG_att
                                                R_avg_LEG_landed
                                                                    0.9811108
## 195
                R_avg_opp_LEG_att
                                            R_avg_opp_LEG_landed
                                                                    0.9760541
## 196
               R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.9388445
## 197
                                                                    0.8473083
               R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
## 198
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
               R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8013407
## 199
            R avg DISTANCE landed
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8281398
## 200
            R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8029410
## 201
           R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.9308196
## 202
                                             R_avg_CLINCH_landed
                                                                    0.9665172
                 R_avg_CLINCH_att
## 203
             R_avg_opp_CLINCH_att
                                         R_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed
                                                                    0.9631992
## 204
                                             R_avg_GROUND_landed
                 R_avg_GROUND_att
                                                                    0.9699420
## 205
             R_avg_opp_GROUND_att
                                         R_avg_opp_GROUND_landed
                                                                    0.9622829
## 206
            R_total_rounds_fought
                                            R_longest_win_streak
                                                                    0.7028427
## 207
            R_total_rounds_fought
                                                           R_wins
                                                                    0.9356438
## 208
            R_total_rounds_fought
                                                        R_losses
                                                                    0.8562287
## 209
            R_total_rounds_fought
                                    R_win_by_Decision_Unanimous
                                                                    0.7987254
## 210
             R_longest_win_streak
                                                                    0.8355846
## 211
                            R_wins
                                    R_win_by_Decision_Unanimous
                                                                    0.7969505
## 212
                            R wins
                                                 R win by KO.TKO
                                                                    0.7240856
```

##	213	R_{Height_cms}	R_Reach_cms	0.7052589
##		Var1	Var2	Correlation
##	1	B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	0.9177893
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	0.7611901
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att	0.9148054
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_HEAD_att	0.9752552
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_HEAD_landed	0.8540004
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_HEAD_att	0.7434348
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_DISTANCE_att	0.9605089
##	8	B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_DISTANCE_landed	0.9057305
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att	0.7913794
##	10	B_avg_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed	0.7401590
##	11	B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att	0.8830574
##		B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed	0.7865872
##	13	B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_HEAD_att	0.8601808
##	14	B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_HEAD_landed	0.9148388
##	15	B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_BODY_att	0.7416549
##	16	B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_BODY_landed	0.7175135
##	17	B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_DISTANCE_att	0.8255717
##	18	B_avg_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_DISTANCE_landed	0.8927003
	19	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	0.9116727
##	20	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att	0.9179239
##	21	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_HEAD_att	0.7375774
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_HEAD_att	0.9743563
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed	0.8312670
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_BODY_att	0.7218912
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_DISTANCE_att	0.7858256
##		B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_DISTANCE_landed	0.7422907
##	27	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att	0.9608945
##	28	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed	0.9094610
##	29		B_total_time_fought.seconds.	0.7031500
##	30	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att	0.8885014
##	31	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed	0.7969213
##	32	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_HEAD_att	0.8592418
##	33	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed	0.9115860
##	34	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_BODY_att	0.7531177
##	35	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_BODY_landed	0.7492311
##	36	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	${ t B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att}$	0.8147586
##	37	B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed	0.8972936
##	38	B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att	${ t B_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed}$	0.8928081
##	39	B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att	${ t B_avg_HEAD_att}$	0.8904663
##	40	$B_{avg_TOTAL_STR_att}$	${\tt B_avg_HEAD_landed}$	0.8295864
##	41	B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att	${ t B_avg_DISTANCE_att}$	0.8130947
##	42	B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att	$B_{avg_DISTANCE_landed}$	0.7584799
##	43	B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att	${\tt B_total_time_fought.seconds}.$	0.7292779
##		$B_{avg_TOTAL_STR_landed}$	${ t B_avg_HEAD_landed}$	0.7314953
##	45	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att	${\tt B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed}$	0.8859393
##	46	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att	${ t B_avg_opp_HEAD_att }$	0.8904872
##	47	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att	${ t B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed}$	0.8179694
##		B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att	${ t B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att}$	0.8225704
##	49	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att	${\tt B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed}$	0.7867260
##	50	B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att	${\tt B_total_time_fought.seconds.}$	0.7487652
##	51	${\tt B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed}$	${ t B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed}$	0.7375026

	52	B_avg_TD_att	B_avg_TD_landed	0.8149413
##	53	B_avg_TD_landed	${\tt B_avg_CTRL_time.seconds.}$	0.7553194
	54	B_avg_opp_TD_att	B_avg_opp_TD_landed	0.7370143
##		${ t B_avg_HEAD_att}$	${ t B_avg_HEAD_landed}$	0.8813142
##	56	${ t B_avg_HEAD_att}$	${ t B_avg_opp_HEAD_att}$	0.7257958
##	57	${ t B_avg_HEAD_att}$	${ t B_avg_DISTANCE_att}$	0.9420144
##	58	$B_{avg_HEAD_att}$	${ t B_avg_DISTANCE_landed}$	0.8590731
##	59	${ t B_avg_HEAD_att}$	${ t B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att}$	0.7743619
##	60	${ t B_avg_HEAD_att}$	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed	0.7287503
##	61	${ t B_avg_HEAD_landed}$	${ t B_avg_DISTANCE_att}$	0.7589795
##	62	${ t B_avg_HEAD_landed}$	${ t B_avg_DISTANCE_landed}$	0.8037040
##	63	B_avg_opp_HEAD_att	B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed	0.8665451
##	64	${ t B_avg_opp_HEAD_att}$	${ t B_avg_DISTANCE_att}$	0.7712695
##	65	B_avg_opp_HEAD_att	B_avg_DISTANCE_landed	0.7239341
##	66	${ t B_avg_opp_HEAD_att}$	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att	0.9393642
##	67	B_avg_opp_HEAD_att	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed	0.8654850
##	68	B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att	0.7301621
##	69	B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed	0.8051050
##	70	B_avg_BODY_att	B_avg_BODY_landed	0.9543194
##	71	B_avg_opp_BODY_att	B_avg_opp_BODY_landed	0.9453975
##	72	B_avg_LEG_att	B_avg_LEG_landed	0.9816534
##	73	B_avg_opp_LEG_att	B_avg_opp_LEG_landed	0.9802942
##	74	B_avg_DISTANCE_att	B_avg_DISTANCE_landed	0.9396961
##	75	B_avg_DISTANCE_att	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att	0.8270212
##	76	B_avg_DISTANCE_att	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed	0.7841556
##	77	B_avg_DISTANCE_landed	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att	0.7850280
	78	B_avg_DISTANCE_landed	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed	0.7424688
##	79	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att	B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed	0.9336581
##	80	B_avg_CLINCH_att	B_avg_CLINCH_landed	0.9685687
##	81	B_avg_opp_CLINCH_att	B_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed	0.9617576
##	82	B_avg_GROUND_att	B_avg_GROUND_landed	0.9774275
##	83	B_avg_opp_GROUND_att	B_avg_opp_GROUND_landed	0.9684840
	84	B_total_rounds_fought	B_wins	0.9272292
##		B_total_rounds_fought	B_losses	0.7646853
	86	B_total_rounds_fought	B_win_by_Decision_Unanimous	0.7361096
	87	B_total_rounds_fought	B_win_by_KO.TKO	0.7117866
	88	B_current_win_streak	B_longest_win_streak	0.7529271
	89	B_longest_win_streak	B_wins	0.7834275
##		B_wins	B_win_by_Decision_Unanimous	0.7129322
##		B_wins	B_win_by_KO.TKO	0.8275163
##		R_avg_SIG_STR_att	R_avg_SIG_STR_landed	0.9155564
##		R_avg_SIG_STR_att	R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att	0.7961164
	94	R_avg_SIG_STR_att	R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att	0.7301104
##		R_avg_SIG_STR_att	R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed	0.7044721
##		R_avg_SIG_STR_att	R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att	0.7002721
##		_	R_avg_HEAD_att	0.7002721
		R_avg_SIG_STR_att R_avg_SIG_STR_att		0.8583561
	98		R_avg_HEAD_landed	
	99	R_avg_SIG_STR_att	R_avg_opp_HEAD_att	0.7760198
	100		R_avg_DISTANCE_att	0.9555927
	101	R_avg_SIG_STR_att	R_avg_DISTANCE_landed	0.9031987
	102		R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att	0.8194230
	103		R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed	0.7664679
	104		R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att	0.8777013
##	105	R_avg_SIG_STR_landed	$R_{avg_TOTAL_STR_landed}$	0.8074582

```
## 106
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                                  R_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.8601449
## 107
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                              R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.9192644
                                                                    0.7018143
## 108
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                                  R_avg_BODY_att
## 109
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                              R_avg_BODY_landed
                                                                    0.7168169
## 110
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8123169
## 111
             R avg SIG STR landed
                                          R avg DISTANCE landed
                                                                    0.8855862
## 112
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                         R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7132151
## 113
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                       R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                                                    0.9328448
## 114
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                        R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.9386157
## 115
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                     R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.7499221
## 116
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                                  R_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.7836968
##
  117
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.9797040
## 118
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                          R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8765787
                                              R_avg_opp_BODY_att
## 119
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                                                    0.7354388
## 120
                                                                    0.8217177
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
## 121
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                          R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7895253
                                                                    0.9619851
## 122
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
## 123
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.9183848
## 124
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att R_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                    0.7017999
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
##
  125
                                        R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.9120505
## 126
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                     R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.8482146
## 127
                                                                    0.8946591
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
## 128
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                          R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.9384223
## 129
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                              R_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                                                    0.7568271
## 130
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                          R_avg_opp_BODY_landed
                                                                    0.7669409
##
  131
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7195722
  132
##
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8490700
  133
##
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.9108089
## 134
                                          R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.9059841
## 135
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                  R_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.8857994
                                               R_avg_HEAD_landed
## 136
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.8116560
## 137
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8212364
## 138
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                          R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7713165
                                                                    0.7708151
## 139
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att R_total_time_fought.seconds.
##
  140
           R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                               R avg HEAD landed
                                                                    0.7258637
## 141
           R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed R_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                    0.7060119
## 142
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                     R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.9152831
## 143
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.9169421
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
## 144
                                          R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8585794
## 145
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              R_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                                                    0.7065597
## 146
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7107664
## 147
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                         R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8527206
## 148
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8167996
## 149
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att R_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                    0.7641923
## 150 R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.7165803
## 151 R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                          R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.7974931
## 152
                      R_avg_TD_att
                                                 R_avg_TD_landed
                                                                    0.8056923
## 153
                  R_avg_TD_landed
                                       R_avg_CTRL_time.seconds.
                                                                    0.7421101
## 154
                  R_avg_opp_TD_att
                                             R_avg_opp_TD_landed
                                                                    0.7270188
## 155
              R_avg_opp_TD_landed R_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds.
                                                                    0.7313163
## 156
                   R_avg_HEAD_att
                                               R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8889608
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
## 157
                   R_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.7780111
## 158
                   R_avg_HEAD_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.9355201
## 159
                   R_avg_HEAD_att
                                          R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8599000
```

```
R_avg_HEAD_att
## 160
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.8099033
## 161
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.7528976
                    R_avg_HEAD_att
## 162
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                 R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                     0.7541327
                                           {\tt R\_avg\_DISTANCE\_landed}
## 163
                R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                     0.8078788
## 164
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                           R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                     0.9040279
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
## 165
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                     0.8031134
## 166
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.7614953
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
## 167
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                     0.9429450
## 168
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.8807164
## 169
            R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.7881156
## 170
            R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.8389928
## 171
                                               R_avg_BODY_landed
                    R_avg_BODY_att
                                                                     0.9476314
## 172
               R_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                           R_avg_opp_BODY_landed
                                                                     0.9517748
## 173
               R_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.7096931
## 174
                     R_avg_LEG_att
                                                R_avg_LEG_landed
                                                                     0.9832987
## 175
                R_avg_opp_LEG_att
                                            R_avg_opp_LEG_landed
                                                                     0.9772009
## 176
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
               R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.9370718
## 177
               R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.8586451
## 178
               R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.8077451
## 179
            R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.8256149
## 180
            R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.7782799
## 181
           R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.9456386
## 182
                                             R_avg_CLINCH_landed
                  R_avg_CLINCH_att
                                                                     0.9680924
## 183
             R_avg_opp_CLINCH_att
                                         R_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed
                                                                     0.9620589
                                             R_avg_GROUND_landed
## 184
                  R_avg_GROUND_att
                                                                     0.9709510
## 185
             R_avg_opp_GROUND_att
                                         R_avg_opp_GROUND_landed
                                                                     0.9636685
## 186
            R_total_rounds_fought
                                                           R_{wins}
                                                                     0.9196141
## 187
            R_total_rounds_fought
                                                         R_losses
                                                                     0.7768172
## 188
                                     R_win_by_Decision_Unanimous
            R_total_rounds_fought
                                                                     0.7217403
## 189
             R_current_win_streak
                                            R_longest_win_streak
                                                                     0.7294437
## 190
             R_longest_win_streak
                                                           R_{\text{wins}}
                                                                     0.8216567
## 191
                            R_wins
                                    R_win_by_Decision_Unanimous
                                                                     0.7058710
## 192
                            R_wins
                                                 R_win_by_KO.TKO
                                                                     0.7837114
##
                                                             Var2 Correlation
                              Var1
## 1
                 B_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                            B_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                                                     0.9182874
## 2
                 B_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                           B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                                                     0.7899174
##
  3
                 B_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                        B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                                                     0.7159620
##
  4
                 B_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                             B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                     0.9197062
## 5
                 B_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                          B_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                     0.7342415
## 6
                 B_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                         B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                     0.7125382
## 7
                 B_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                                  B_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                     0.9754138
## 8
                                               B_avg_HEAD_landed
                 B_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                                                     0.8733349
## 9
                 B_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                              B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                     0.7692529
## 10
                 B_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                                  B_avg_BODY_att
                                                                     0.7143081
## 11
                 B_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.9633431
## 12
                 B_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.9063783
## 13
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                 B_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                                                     0.8216589
## 14
                 B_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.7749512
## 15
                 B_avg_SIG_STR_att B_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                     0.7687732
## 16
             B_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                             B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                     0.8828518
## 17
             B_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                          B_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                     0.8411312
## 18
             B_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                                  B_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                     0.8549752
             B_avg_SIG_STR_landed
## 19
                                               B_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                     0.9287620
```

```
B_avg_BODY_att
## 20
             B_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                                                    0.7416201
## 21
             B_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                               B_avg_BODY_landed
                                                                    0.7604075
             B_avg_SIG_STR_landed
##
  22
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8370466
##
  23
             B_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.9191141
                                        B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
##
  24
            B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                                                    0.9233250
  25
                                             B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
##
            B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                                                    0.7185448
  26
##
            B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                         B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.9346906
## 27
            B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                     B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.7618872
            B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
##
  28
                                                  B_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.7850767
##
   29
            B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                              B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.9785850
##
   30
            B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                           B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8640453
   31
##
            B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                              B_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                                                    0.7144357
##
   32
            B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8199851
  33
##
            B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7246686
##
  34
                                                                    0.9496770
            B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
##
   35
            B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8907622
   36
##
            B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att B_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                    0.8016489
##
   37
         B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                         B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.8983849
##
         {\tt B\_avg\_opp\_SIG\_STR\_landed}
  38
                                     B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.8618466
         B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                                  B_avg_HEAD_att
##
   39
                                                                    0.7068221
##
  40
         B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                              B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.8843366
## 41
         B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                           B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.9402921
## 42
         B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                              B_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                                                    0.7093249
##
  43
         B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                           B_avg_opp_BODY_landed
                                                                    0.7373582
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
##
  44
         B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                                                    0.7348490
##
   45
         B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8433829
##
   46
         B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.9156668
##
   47
         B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed B_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                    0.7441038
##
  48
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                          B_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.9173012
##
  49
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                  B_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.9085602
## 50
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                               B_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8723451
##
  51
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.7086270
##
   52
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8303067
##
  53
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7908105
##
   54
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7243133
  55
##
              B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att B_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                    0.8155320
##
  56
           B_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                  B avg HEAD att
                                                                    0.7021384
## 57
                                               B_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8284438
           B_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
## 58
           B_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed B_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                    0.7008874
## 59
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                     B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.9189696
  60
##
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.9244037
##
  61
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                           B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8631325
##
  62
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7250163
##
  63
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8334491
## 64
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7830301
## 65
          B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att B_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                    0.8363379
##
  66
       B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                              B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.7449819
##
   67
       B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                           B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8407556
##
   68
       B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                   B_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                    0.7458124
##
   69
                      B_avg_TD_att
                                                 B_avg_TD_landed
                                                                    0.8343629
##
  70
                                        B_avg_CTRL_time.seconds.
                      B_avg_TD_att
                                                                    0.7249677
## 71
                  B_avg_TD_landed
                                        B avg CTRL time.seconds.
                                                                    0.8068907
## 72
                  B_avg_opp_TD_att
                                             B_avg_opp_TD_landed
                                                                    0.7398933
## 73
                  B_avg_opp_TD_att B_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds.
                                                                    0.7098550
```

```
## 74
              B_avg_opp_TD_landed B_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds.
                                                                     0.7545234
## 75
                    B_avg_HEAD_att
                                               B_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                     0.8864049
##
  76
                    B_avg_HEAD_att
                                              B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                     0.7678359
##
  77
                    B_avg_HEAD_att
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.9392859
##
   78
                    B_avg_HEAD_att
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.8448489
##
  79
                    B avg HEAD att
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.8269571
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
## 80
                    B_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                     0.7807608
## 81
                    B_avg_HEAD_att B_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                     0.7442413
##
  82
                 B_avg_HEAD_landed
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.7790079
##
  83
                 B_avg_HEAD_landed
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.8319934
##
   84
               B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                           B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                     0.8901416
   85
               B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                              B_avg_DISTANCE_att
##
                                                                     0.7984241
##
   86
               B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.7093186
  87
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
##
               B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                     0.9164047
## 88
               B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.8407602
## 89
               B_avg_opp_HEAD_att B_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                     0.7636890
## 90
            B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.7632988
##
  91
            B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.8330112
##
                                               B_avg_BODY_landed
  92
                                                                     0.9640823
                    B_avg_BODY_att
                    B_avg_BODY_att
##
  93
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.7109864
##
  94
                 B_avg_BODY_landed
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.7013647
## 95
                                           B_avg_opp_BODY_landed
               B_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                                                     0.9541825
## 96
               B_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.7130109
## 97
               B_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.7196871
## 98
            B_avg_opp_BODY_landed
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.7042406
## 99
                     B_avg_LEG_att
                                                B_avg_LEG_landed
                                                                     0.9898692
  100
                B_avg_opp_LEG_att
                                            B_avg_opp_LEG_landed
##
                                                                     0.9688008
##
  101
               B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                           B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.9304680
## 102
               B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.8626285
## 103
               B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.8116982
## 104
               B_avg_DISTANCE_att B_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                     0.7232618
## 105
            B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                          B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.7594731
## 106
            B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.7079149
## 107
           B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                       B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.9323528
## 108
           B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                    B_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                     0.7461940
## 109
                  B_avg_CLINCH_att
                                             B_avg_CLINCH_landed
                                                                     0.9674331
## 110
             B_avg_opp_CLINCH_att
                                         B avg opp CLINCH landed
                                                                     0.9775834
## 111
                                             B_avg_GROUND_landed
                  B_avg_GROUND_att
                                                                     0.9717542
             B_avg_opp_GROUND_att
## 112
                                         B_avg_opp_GROUND_landed
                                                                     0.9278062
## 113
            B_total_rounds_fought
                                            B_longest_win_streak
                                                                     0.7350706
## 114
            B total rounds fought
                                                           B_wins
                                                                     0.9207559
            B total rounds fought
                                                         B losses
                                                                     0.8470012
## 115
## 116
            B total rounds fought
                                                 B_win_by_KO.TKO
                                                                     0.8094623
## 117
              B_total_title_bouts
                                                                     0.7009979
                                                           B_wins
## 118
             B_longest_win_streak
                                                           B_wins
                                                                     0.8387082
             B_longest_win_streak
## 119
                                                 B_win_by_KO.TKO
                                                                     0.8220957
## 120
                            B_{\text{wins}}
                                                         B_losses
                                                                     0.7178792
## 121
                            B_{\text{wins}}
                                                 B_win_by_KO.TKO
                                                                     0.8624718
## 122
                      B_Height_cms
                                                      B_Reach_cms
                                                                     0.7492387
## 123
                 R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                            R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                                                     0.9240477
## 124
                                           R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                                                     0.7461648
                 R_avg_SIG_STR_att
## 125
                 R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                             R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                     0.9308051
## 126
                 R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                          R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                     0.7623906
## 127
                 R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                                  R_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                     0.9751869
```

```
## 128
                R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                               R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8692451
## 129
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.7194065
                R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
## 130
                                                                    0.9218940
## 131
                R_avg_SIG_STR_att
                                           {\tt R\_avg\_DISTANCE\_landed}
                                                                    0.8722774
                R_avg_SIG_STR_att
## 132
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7950456
## 133
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                R avg SIG STR att
                                                                    0.7033285
## 134
                R_avg_SIG_STR_att R_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                    0.7166259
## 135
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                             R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.9018733
## 136
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                         R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.8644768
## 137
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                                  R_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.8754661
## 138
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                               R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.9358436
  139
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
##
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                                                    0.7814873
## 140
             R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8431420
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                        R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
## 141
                                                                    0.9114124
## 142
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                         R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.9161760
## 143
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                                  R_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.7193723
## 144
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.9738763
## 145
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                           R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8511631
## 146
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8073687
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
##
  147
                                                                    0.7550758
## 148
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.9553872
## 149
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8884946
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
## 150
            R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att R_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                    0.7244858
                                         R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
## 151
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                                                    0.8799384
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
## 152
                                     R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.8223772
  153
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.8537808
  154
                                           R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
##
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                                                    0.9250951
   155
##
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                              R_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                                                    0.7405834
##
  156
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                           R_avg_opp_BODY_landed
                                                                    0.7244870
## 157
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8092565
## 158
         R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8892614
                                                                    0.9263812
## 159
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                          R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
  160
##
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                  R_avg_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.9198862
                                               R_avg_HEAD_landed
## 161
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.8727719
##
   162
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.7861504
## 163
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.7412976
## 164
              R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att R_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                    0.7620852
## 165
                                                                    0.7415003
           R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                  R_avg_HEAD_att
## 166
                                               R_avg_HEAD_landed
           R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.8412615
## 167
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                     R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                                                    0.9037127
## 168
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                              R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                                                    0.8955511
## 169
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                           R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8401342
## 170
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8122502
## 171
                                      R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                                                    0.7576147
## 172
          R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att R_total_time_fought.seconds.
                                                                    0.7851644
## 173 R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                           R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.7870917
## 174
                      R_avg_TD_att
                                                 R_avg_TD_landed
                                                                    0.8733247
## 175
                      R_avg_TD_att
                                        R_avg_CTRL_time.seconds.
                                                                    0.7489257
## 176
                  R_avg_TD_landed
                                       R_avg_CTRL_time.seconds.
                                                                    0.7943096
## 177
                  R_avg_opp_TD_att
                                             R_avg_opp_TD_landed
                                                                    0.7559554
## 178
              R_avg_opp_TD_landed R_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds.
                                                                    0.7665658
## 179
                    R avg HEAD att
                                               R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                                                    0.8948488
## 180
                    R_avg_HEAD_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                    0.8893309
## 181
                    R_avg_HEAD_att
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                    0.8151441
```

```
## 182
                    R_avg_HEAD_att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.7653236
## 183
                R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.7080199
## 184
                R_avg_HEAD_landed
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.7558715
## 185
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                           R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                                                     0.8761845
##
  186
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                              R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.7779857
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                           R avg DISTANCE landed
## 187
                                                                     0.7330197
## 188
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                          R avg opp DISTANCE att
                                                                     0.9281579
## 189
               R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.8280559
## 190
            R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.7335600
## 191
            R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.7913456
## 192
                    R_avg_BODY_att
                                               R_avg_BODY_landed
                                                                     0.9608770
## 193
                                           R_avg_opp_BODY_landed
               R_avg_opp_BODY_att
                                                                     0.9699752
## 194
                     R_avg_LEG_att
                                                R_avg_LEG_landed
                                                                     0.9832062
                 R_avg_opp_LEG_att
## 195
                                            R_avg_opp_LEG_landed
                                                                     0.9811172
## 196
               R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                           R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.9382246
## 197
               R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.8656323
## 198
               R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.7805911
## 199
            R avg DISTANCE landed
                                          R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                                                     0.8119716
## 200
            R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.7222526
## 201
           R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
                                       R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
                                                                     0.9228416
## 202
                 R_avg_CLINCH_att
                                             R_avg_CLINCH_landed
                                                                     0.9848565
## 203
                                         R_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed
                                                                     0.9763739
             R_avg_opp_CLINCH_att
                                             R_avg_GROUND_landed
## 204
                  R_avg_GROUND_att
                                                                     0.9299727
## 205
             R_avg_opp_GROUND_att
                                         R_avg_opp_GROUND_landed
                                                                     0.9823530
            R_total_rounds_fought
## 206
                                            R_longest_win_streak
                                                                     0.7337441
## 207
            R_total_rounds_fought
                                                           R_wins
                                                                     0.9216351
## 208
                                                                     0.8393195
            R_total_rounds_fought
                                                         R_{losses}
## 209
            R_total_rounds_fought
                                     R_win_by_Decision_Unanimous
                                                                     0.7105071
## 210
            R_total_rounds_fought
                                                 R_win_by_KO.TKO
                                                                     0.7885613
                                                                    0.8361258
## 211
             R_longest_win_streak
                                                           R_{\text{wins}}
## 212
             R_longest_win_streak
                                                 R_win_by_KO.TKO
                                                                     0.8101398
## 213
                            R_wins
                                                         R_losses
                                                                     0.7216711
## 214
                            R_{\text{wins}}
                                                 R_win_by_KO.TKO
                                                                     0.8504976
## 215
                      R_Height_cms
                                                      R_Reach_cms
                                                                     0.7695223
```

There are so many predictor variables (over 100), we need to reduce that number. First, creating correlation matrix to identify variables that are highly correlated with each other. It would be much to visualize all combinations, so we will only extract high correlation combos (correlation > 0.7), for each class dataframe.

over 180 combinations in every class have high correlation. A lot.

Now need to deal with multicollinearity and perform variable selection. Will use ridge regression (to reduce multicollinearity) and lasso (to select variables). This is know as Elastic Net (linear regression model that includes both the L1 penalty of Lasso and the L2 penalty of Ridge regression). Elastic Net combines both L2 and L1 penalties of ridge regression and lasso. It controls the mixing of the two penalties through a parameter (lambda).

#scale numerical predictors

```
##
     [1] "B_avg_KD"
                                          "B_avg_opp_KD"
##
     [3] "B avg SIG STR pct"
                                          "B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_pct"
     [5] "B_avg_TD_pct"
##
                                          "B_avg_opp_TD_pct"
##
     [7] "B_avg_SUB_ATT"
                                          "B_avg_opp_SUB_ATT"
##
     [9] "B_avg_REV"
                                          "B_avg_opp_REV"
    [11] "B_avg_SIG_STR_att"
                                          "B_avg_SIG_STR_landed"
```

```
[13] "B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att"
                                          "B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed"
##
    [15] "B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att"
                                          "B_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed"
                                          "B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed"
    [17] "B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att"
    [19] "B_avg_TD_att"
                                          "B_avg_TD_landed"
##
##
    [21] "B_avg_opp_TD_att"
                                          "B_avg_opp_TD_landed"
    [23] "B_avg_HEAD_att"
                                          "B_avg_HEAD_landed"
##
                                          "B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed"
    [25] "B_avg_opp_HEAD_att"
                                          "B_avg_BODY_landed"
##
    [27] "B_avg_BODY_att"
##
    [29] "B_avg_opp_BODY_att"
                                          "B_avg_opp_BODY_landed"
                                          "B_avg_LEG_landed"
##
    [31] "B_avg_LEG_att"
    [33] "B_avg_opp_LEG_att"
                                          "B_avg_opp_LEG_landed"
    [35] "B_avg_DISTANCE_att"
                                          "B_avg_DISTANCE_landed"
##
##
    [37] "B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att"
                                          "B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed"
    [39] "B_avg_CLINCH_att"
                                          "B_avg_CLINCH_landed"
    [41] "B_avg_opp_CLINCH_att"
                                          "B_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed"
##
    [43] "B_avg_GROUND_att"
                                          "B_avg_GROUND_landed"
##
    [45] "B_avg_opp_GROUND_att"
                                          "B_avg_opp_GROUND_landed"
    [47] "B_avg_CTRL_time.seconds."
                                          "B_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds."
    [49] "B_total_time_fought.seconds."
                                          "B_total_rounds_fought"
    [51] "B_total_title_bouts"
                                          "B_current_win_streak"
##
    [53] "B_current_lose_streak"
                                          "B_longest_win_streak"
    [55] "B_wins"
                                          "B losses"
##
                                          "B_win_by_Decision_Split"
##
    [57] "B_win_by_Decision_Majority"
    [59] "B_win_by_Decision_Unanimous"
##
                                          "B_win_by_KO.TKO"
##
    [61] "B_win_by_Submission"
                                          "B_win_by_TKO_Doctor_Stoppage"
    [63] "B_Height_cms"
                                          "B_Reach_cms"
    [65] "B_Weight_lbs"
                                          "R_avg_KD"
##
##
    [67] "R_avg_opp_KD"
                                          "R_avg_SIG_STR_pct"
                                          "R_avg_TD_pct"
    [69] "R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_pct"
    [71] "R_avg_opp_TD_pct"
                                          "R_avg_SUB_ATT"
##
    [73] "R_avg_opp_SUB_ATT"
                                          "R_avg_REV"
##
    [75] "R_avg_opp_REV"
                                          "R_avg_SIG_STR_att"
    [77] "R_avg_SIG_STR_landed"
                                          "R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att"
##
    [79] "R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed"
                                          "R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att"
    [81] "R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed"
                                          "R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att"
    [83] "R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed"
                                          "R_avg_TD_att"
##
    [85] "R_avg_TD_landed"
                                          "R_avg_opp_TD_att"
    [87] "R_avg_opp_TD_landed"
                                          "R_avg_HEAD_att"
##
    [89] "R_avg_HEAD_landed"
##
                                          "R_avg_opp_HEAD_att"
##
    [91] "R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed"
                                          "R_avg_BODY_att"
    [93] "R_avg_BODY_landed"
                                          "R_avg_opp_BODY_att"
    [95] "R_avg_opp_BODY_landed"
                                          "R_avg_LEG_att"
##
    [97] "R_avg_LEG_landed"
                                          "R_avg_opp_LEG_att"
   [99] "R_avg_opp_LEG_landed"
                                          "R_avg_DISTANCE_att"
## [101] "R_avg_DISTANCE_landed"
                                          "R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att"
                                          "R_avg_CLINCH_att"
## [103] "R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed"
## [105] "R_avg_CLINCH_landed"
                                          "R_avg_opp_CLINCH_att"
## [107] "R_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed"
                                          "R_avg_GROUND_att"
## [109] "R_avg_GROUND_landed"
                                          "R_avg_opp_GROUND_att"
                                          "R_avg_CTRL_time.seconds."
## [111] "R_avg_opp_GROUND_landed"
                                         "R_total_time_fought.seconds."
## [113] "R_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds."
## [115] "R_total_rounds_fought"
                                          "R_total_title_bouts"
## [117] "R_current_win_streak"
                                          "R_current_lose_streak"
## [119] "R_longest_win_streak"
                                          "R_wins"
```

```
## [121] "R_losses" "R_win_by_Decision_Majority"

## [123] "R_win_by_Decision_Split" "R_win_by_Decision_Unanimous"

## [125] "R_win_by_KO.TKO" "R_win_by_Submission"

## [127] "R_win_by_TKO_Doctor_Stoppage" "R_Height_cms"

## [129] "R_Reach_cms" "R_Weight_lbs"

## [131] "B_age" "R_age"
```

I scaled the numerical predictors for each dataset because these techniques are sensitive to scale.

#transform categorical predictors

I will transform the categorical variables (including our response variable) into numerical format so they can be used in Elastic Net. I will do this by using dummy variables. I am removing the additional dummy variable for the response, so it is only in the context of Red winning or losing (1 = Red win, 0 = Red lose).

#create test and train datasets

use 70% of dataset as training set and 30% as test set. separate the response variable from the predictor variables

#final model (class 1) Accuracy ## 0.5741445 ## Precision 0.552795 ## Recall ## 0.6899225 ## F1 ## 0.6137931 ## 142 x 1 sparse Matrix of class "dgCMatrix" ## s1 ## (Intercept) -0.0736716598 ## B_avg_KD 0.0014036834 ## B_avg_opp_KD ## B_avg_SIG_STR_pct ## B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_pct 0.0837715078 ## B_avg_TD_pct -0.0347620006 ## B_avg_opp_TD_pct 0.0038311339 ## B_avg_SUB_ATT -0.0480111658 ## B_avg_opp_SUB_ATT ## B_avg_REV 0.0548621515 ## B_avg_opp_REV -0.0556104712 ## B_avg_SIG_STR_att -0.0204455652 ## B_avg_SIG_STR_landed -0.0665826184 ## B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att ## B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed ## B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att ## B_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed ## B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att ## B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed 0.0524613361

```
## B_avg_TD_att
                            -0.0914117417
## B_avg_TD_landed
## B_avg_opp_TD_att
                            -0.0337506203
## B_avg_opp_TD_landed
## B_avg_HEAD_att
                             -0.0006072196
## B_avg_HEAD_landed
                             -0.0599452527
## B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
## B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
## B_avg_BODY_att
                             -0.0047310702
## B_avg_BODY_landed
                             -0.0041510173
## B_avg_opp_BODY_att
## B_avg_opp_BODY_landed
## B_avg_LEG_att
                              -0.0408225424
## B_avg_LEG_landed
## B_avg_opp_LEG_att
## B_avg_opp_LEG_landed
                              0.0054794856
## B_avg_DISTANCE_att
## B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
                              -0.0354664650
## B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
## B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
## B_avg_CLINCH_att
## B_avg_CLINCH_landed
## B_avg_opp_CLINCH_att
                             0.0569685984
                             0.0444915849
## B_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed
## B_avg_GROUND_att
                             -0.0024245793
## B_avg_GROUND_landed
                            -0.0257325457
## B_avg_opp_GROUND_att
## B_avg_opp_GROUND_landed
## B_avg_CTRL_time.seconds.
## B_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds. 0.0063447036
## B_total_time_fought.seconds. .
## B_total_rounds_fought
                              -0.0235702236
## B_total_title_bouts
## B_current_win_streak
## B_current_lose_streak
                              0.0167716860
## B_longest_win_streak
## B wins
                              -0.0323464578
## B_losses
## B_win_by_Decision_Majority
                              -0.0370641053
## B_win_by_Decision_Split
                             -0.0053255608
## B_win_by_Decision_Unanimous -0.0227663568
## B_win_by_KO.TKO
                              -0.0321522592
## B_win_by_Submission
## B_win_by_TKO_Doctor_Stoppage .
## B_Height_cms
                               0.0369867508
## B_Reach_cms
                             0.0120668309
## B_Weight_lbs
## R_avg_KD
                            -0.0407314076
## R_avg_opp_KD
                            -0.0727215895
## R_avg_SIG_STR_pct
                              0.0586457464
## R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_pct
                            -0.0677250487
## R avg TD pct
## R_avg_opp_TD_pct
## R_avg_SUB_ATT
                              0.0647081730
```

```
-0.0737540781
## R_avg_opp_SUB_ATT
## R_avg_opp_REV
## R_avg_REV
                               0.0395248531
                              -0.1368955955
## R_avg_SIG_STR_att
## R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                               0.0612084236
## R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
## R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
## R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
## R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
## R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
## R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
## R_avg_TD_att
                                0.0635145980
## R_avg_TD_landed
## R_avg_opp_TD_att
## R_avg_opp_TD_landed
## R_avg_HEAD_att
## R_avg_HEAD_landed
                              0.0762480775
## R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
## R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                              -0.0350532180
## R_avg_BODY_att
## R_avg_BODY_landed
## R_avg_opp_BODY_att
## R_avg_opp_BODY_landed
## R_avg_LEG_att
## R_avg_LEG_landed
## R_avg_opp_LEG_att
                               0.0095344647
## R_avg_opp_LEG_landed
## R_avg_DISTANCE_att
                               0.0324892279
## R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
## R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
## R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
## R_avg_CLINCH_att
                                0.0099675275
## R_avg_CLINCH_landed
## R_avg_opp_CLINCH_att
## R_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed
## R_avg_GROUND_att
## R_avg_GROUND_landed
## R_avg_opp_GROUND_att
                               -0.0130824767
## R_avg_opp_GROUND_landed
## R_avg_CTRL_time.seconds.
## R_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds. .
## R_total_time_fought.seconds. 0.0398275493
## R_total_rounds_fought
## R_total_title_bouts
                                0.0823532977
## R_current_win_streak
## R_current_lose_streak
                               0.0507386208
## R_longest_win_streak
## R_wins
## R_losses
                               -0.0072814512
## R_win_by_Decision_Majority
                               -0.0547554627
## R_win_by_Decision_Split
                               -0.0604551157
## R_win_by_Decision_Unanimous .
## R_win_by_KO.TKO
## R_win_by_Submission 0.0846637587
```

```
## R_win_by_TKO_Doctor_Stoppage 0.0285365808
                                 -0.0074759752
## R_Height_cms
## R Reach cms
## R_Weight_lbs
## B_age
                                 0.2049593370
## R age
                                -0.1524061627
## title boutFALSE
## title_boutTRUE
## B StanceOrthodox
## B_StanceSouthpaw
## B_StanceSwitch
## R_StanceOrthodox
                                -0.1484045305
## R_StanceSouthpaw
## R_StanceSwitch
                                 0.1436997643
## id
```

Now moving to models, perform cross-validation to find best lambda value. Will use to find the optimal lambda and alpha parameters. Alpha is the mixing parameter between Lasso (alpha = 1) and Ridge (alpha = 0) regression. Run cross-validation for each alpha value to find the optimal lambda. Find the combination that gives the best performance (e.g., the lowest deviance). Fit the Elastic Net model using the optimal alpha and lambda values. Evaluate the model on test set to check its performance.

Accuracy: proportion of the total number of predictions that were correct. Precision: ratio of correctly predicted positive observations to the total predicted positives. Recall (Sensitivity): ratio of correctly predicted positive observations to all observations in the actual class. F1-Score: weighted average of Precision and Recall.

```
Repeat with classes 2-4
#final model (class 2)
## Accuracy
## 0.5881007
## Precision
## 0.6483051
## Recall
   0.612
##
##
          F1
## 0.6296296
## 142 x 1 sparse Matrix of class "dgCMatrix"
##
## (Intercept)
                                 -0.52931518
## B_avg_KD
## B_avg_opp_KD
## B_avg_SIG_STR_pct
                                  0.02896176
## B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_pct
## B_avg_TD_pct
                                 -0.05601958
## B_avg_opp_TD_pct
## B_avg_SUB_ATT
## B_avg_opp_SUB_ATT
```

```
## B_avg_REV
                                -0.03641632
## B_avg_opp_REV
## B_avg_SIG_STR_att
## B_avg_SIG_STR_landed
## B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
## B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
## B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
## B_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
## B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
## B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
## B_avg_TD_att
                                -0.08512887
## B_avg_TD_landed
## B_avg_opp_TD_att
## B_avg_opp_TD_landed
## B_avg_HEAD_att
## B_avg_HEAD_landed
## B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
## B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
## B_avg_BODY_att
## B_avg_BODY_landed
## B_avg_opp_BODY_att
## B_avg_opp_BODY_landed
## B_avg_LEG_att
## B_avg_LEG_landed
## B_avg_opp_LEG_att
## B_avg_opp_LEG_landed
## B_avg_DISTANCE_att
## B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
## B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
## B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
## B_avg_CLINCH_att
## B_avg_CLINCH_landed
## B_avg_opp_CLINCH_att
## B_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed
## B_avg_GROUND_att
## B_avg_GROUND_landed
## B_avg_opp_GROUND_att
## B_avg_opp_GROUND_landed
## B_avg_CTRL_time.seconds.
## B_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds. 0.18580600
## B_total_time_fought.seconds. .
## B_total_rounds_fought
                                -0.06080349
## B_total_title_bouts
                               -0.09953285
## B_current_win_streak
## B_current_lose_streak
## B_longest_win_streak
## B_wins
## B_losses
## B_win_by_Decision_Majority
## B_win_by_Decision_Split
                                 0.10231847
## B_win_by_Decision_Unanimous
## B_win_by_KO.TKO
## B_win_by_Submission
## B_win_by_TKO_Doctor_Stoppage 0.05014786
```

```
## B_Height_cms
## B_Reach_cms
## B_Weight_lbs
                             -0.09626111
## R_avg_KD
                               0.01392291
## R_avg_opp_KD
## R_avg_SIG_STR_pct
## R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_pct -0.09229031
## R_avg_TD_pct
## R_avg_opp_TD_pct
                                0.03848666
## R_avg_SUB_ATT
## R_avg_opp_SUB_ATT
## R_avg_REV
## R_avg_opp_REV
## R_avg_SIG_STR_att
## R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
## R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
## R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
## R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
## R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
## R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
## R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
## R_avg_TD_att
                                0.02514946
## R_avg_TD_landed
                                0.07644537
                                0.03965540
## R_avg_opp_TD_att
## R_avg_opp_TD_landed
## R_avg_HEAD_att
## R_avg_HEAD_landed
## R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
## R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
## R_avg_BODY_att
## R_avg_BODY_landed
## R_avg_opp_BODY_att
## R_avg_opp_BODY_landed
## R_avg_LEG_att
## R_avg_LEG_landed
## R_avg_opp_LEG_att
## R_avg_opp_LEG_landed
## R_avg_DISTANCE_att
## R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
## R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
## R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
## R_avg_CLINCH_att
                               -0.03244548
## R_avg_CLINCH_landed
## R_avg_opp_CLINCH_att
## R_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed
## R_avg_GROUND_att
                                0.06235639
## R_avg_GROUND_landed
## R_avg_opp_GROUND_att
## R_avg_opp_GROUND_landed
## R_avg_CTRL_time.seconds.
                                0.02930244
## R_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds.
## R_total_time_fought.seconds.
## R_total_rounds_fought
## R_total_title_bouts
```

```
## R_current_win_streak
## R_current_lose_streak -0.04523644
## R_longest_win_streak
                             0.19429302
## R_wins
## R_losses
## R_win_by_Decision_Majority
## R_win_by_Decision_Split
                              -0.09606610
## R_win_by_Decision_Unanimous .
## R_win_by_KO.TKO
## R_win_by_Submission
                               0.03056205
## R_win_by_TKO_Doctor_Stoppage .
## R_Height_cms
## R_Reach_cms
## R_Weight_lbs
## B_age
                             0.29422848
## R_age
                              -0.12290034
## title_boutFALSE
                              0.41919414
## title_boutTRUE
                             0.09298650
## B_StanceOrthodox
## B StanceSouthpaw
## B_StanceSwitch
## R_StanceOrthodox
## R_StanceSouthpaw
                          0.19661258
## R StanceSwitch
## id
#final model (class 3)
## Accuracy
## 0.5755396
## Precision
      0.552
##
     Recall
## 0.5267176
##
         F1
## 0.5390625
## 144 x 1 sparse Matrix of class "dgCMatrix"
##
## (Intercept)
                             0.0586365538
                             -0.0865036087
## B_avg_KD
## B_avg_opp_KD
                              0.0085009693
## B_avg_SIG_STR_pct
## B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_pct
## B_avg_TD_pct
                             0.0641004040
## B_avg_opp_TD_pct
                             -0.0354970294
## B_avg_SUB_ATT
## B_avg_opp_SUB_ATT
## B_avg_REV
```

```
## B_avg_opp_REV
## B_avg_SIG_STR_att
## B_avg_SIG_STR_landed
## B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
## B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
## B avg TOTAL STR att
## B_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
## B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
                                 0.0062870835
## B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
                                0.0542810228
## B_avg_TD_att
                                -0.0806732321
## B_avg_TD_landed
                                -0.0424500483
## B_avg_opp_TD_att
                                -0.1585511832
## B_avg_opp_TD_landed
## B_avg_HEAD_att
                                -0.0491188861
## B_avg_HEAD_landed
                                -0.0215857171
## B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
## B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
## B avg BODY att
                                 0.0767080291
                                 0.0659440928
## B_avg_BODY_landed
## B_avg_opp_BODY_att
## B_avg_opp_BODY_landed
## B_avg_LEG_att
                                 0.0038035871
## B_avg_LEG_landed
## B_avg_opp_LEG_att
## B_avg_opp_LEG_landed
## B_avg_DISTANCE_att
                                -0.0059047291
## B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
## B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
## B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
## B_avg_CLINCH_att
## B_avg_CLINCH_landed
                                 0.0042858830
## B_avg_opp_CLINCH_att
## B_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed
                                 0.0518626839
## B_avg_GROUND_att
## B_avg_GROUND_landed
## B_avg_opp_GROUND_att
## B_avg_opp_GROUND_landed
## B_avg_CTRL_time.seconds.
                                -0.0073448543
## B_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds. 0.0361505869
## B_total_time_fought.seconds. -0.0387801194
## B_total_rounds_fought
## B_total_title_bouts
                                -0.0453490965
## B_current_win_streak
                                -0.0876331868
## B_current_lose_streak
## B_longest_win_streak
                                -0.0692127996
## B_wins
                                 0.0749032041
## B_losses
## B_win_by_Decision_Majority
                                 0.0693937833
## B_win_by_Decision_Split
## B_win_by_Decision_Unanimous
                                -0.0341081448
## B_win_by_KO.TKO
                                 0.0453830119
## B_win_by_Submission
## B_win_by_TKO_Doctor_Stoppage 0.0029594677
## B Height cms
                                -0.1004673300
```

```
## B_Reach_cms
                             -0.0405207959
## B_Weight_lbs
## R_avg_KD
## R_avg_opp_KD
## R_avg_SIG_STR_pct
                             0.0611588323
## R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_pct
## R_avg_TD_pct
                            -0.0184428511
## R_avg_opp_TD_pct
                           -0.0219544178
## R_avg_SUB_ATT
                            -0.0448335554
## R_avg_opp_SUB_ATT
                            0.0084037919
## R_avg_REV
## R_avg_opp_REV
                             0.0312156452
## R_avg_SIG_STR_att
## R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
                             0.0015576441
## R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
## R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
                             -0.0155231941
## R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
## R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
                             0.0085628340
## R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
## R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
## R_avg_TD_att
                              0.1284595596
## R_avg_TD_landed
## R_avg_opp_TD_att
## R_avg_opp_TD_landed
## R_avg_HEAD_att
## R_avg_HEAD_landed
## R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
                            -0.0355467549
## R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
                            -0.0536749807
## R_avg_BODY_att
                             0.0302663277
## R_avg_BODY_landed
## R_avg_opp_BODY_att
## R_avg_opp_BODY_landed -0.0520413235
## R_avg_LEG_att
                            0.0609950299
## R_avg_LEG_landed
                            0.0396069134
## R_avg_opp_LEG_att
                             0.0653166228
## R_avg_opp_LEG_landed
                             0.0135140761
## R_avg_DISTANCE_att
## R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
## R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
## R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
## R_avg_CLINCH_att
                            0.0417559095
## R_avg_CLINCH_landed
                              0.0544745174
## R_avg_opp_CLINCH_att
## R_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed
## R_avg_GROUND_att
## R_avg_GROUND_landed
                            0.0076888029
## R_avg_opp_GROUND_att
                             -0.0265854317
## R_avg_opp_GROUND_landed
                           -0.0498816395
## R_avg_CTRL_time.seconds.
## R_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds. .
## R_total_time_fought.seconds. 0.0044360056
## R_total_rounds_fought 0.0109443235
## R_total_title_bouts
## R_current_win_streak 0.0108903808
```

```
## R_current_lose_streak
## R_longest_win_streak
## R wins
                                 0.0195056112
## R_losses
## R_win_by_Decision_Majority
                                 0.0264246614
## R_win_by_Decision_Split
                                -0.0036839253
## R win by Decision Unanimous
## R_win_by_KO.TKO
                                 0.0002694866
## R_win_by_Submission
## R_win_by_TKO_Doctor_Stoppage 0.0029399990
## R_Height_cms
                                 0.0495504073
## R_Reach_cms
## R_Weight_lbs
                                 0.0806298412
## B_age
                                0.1491856154
## R_age
                                -0.0532097049
## title_boutFALSE
                                0.0283952558
## title_boutTRUE
                                -0.0284285831
## B_StanceOpen Stance
## B_StanceOrthodox
                               0.0284266255
## B StanceSouthpaw
                               -0.1473001676
## B_StanceSwitch
                                0.5079927898
## R_StanceOpen Stance
## R_StanceOrthodox
## R StanceSouthpaw
                                 0.0144480792
## R_StanceSwitch
## id
#final model (class 4)
## Accuracy
## 0.5263158
## Precision
## 0.4761905
##
      Recall
## 0.4651163
##
          F1
## 0.4705882
## 142 x 1 sparse Matrix of class "dgCMatrix"
                                          s1
## (Intercept)
                                 0.047214909
## B_avg_KD
## B_avg_opp_KD
## B_avg_SIG_STR_pct
## B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_pct
## B_avg_TD_pct
## B_avg_opp_TD_pct
## B_avg_SUB_ATT
## B_avg_opp_SUB_ATT
```

```
## B_avg_REV
## B_avg_opp_REV
## B_avg_SIG_STR_att
## B_avg_SIG_STR_landed
## B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
## B_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
## B_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
## B_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
## B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
## B_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
## B_avg_TD_att
## B_avg_TD_landed
## B_avg_opp_TD_att
## B_avg_opp_TD_landed
## B_avg_HEAD_att
## B_avg_HEAD_landed
## B_avg_opp_HEAD_att
## B_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
## B_avg_BODY_att
## B_avg_BODY_landed
## B_avg_opp_BODY_att
## B_avg_opp_BODY_landed
## B_avg_LEG_att
## B_avg_LEG_landed
## B_avg_opp_LEG_att
## B_avg_opp_LEG_landed
## B_avg_DISTANCE_att
## B_avg_DISTANCE_landed
## B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
## B_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
## B_avg_CLINCH_att
## B_avg_CLINCH_landed
## B_avg_opp_CLINCH_att
## B_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed
## B_avg_GROUND_att
## B_avg_GROUND_landed
## B_avg_opp_GROUND_att
                                 0.205375633
## B_avg_opp_GROUND_landed
## B_avg_CTRL_time.seconds.
## B_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds.
## B_total_time_fought.seconds.
## B_total_rounds_fought
## B_total_title_bouts
## B_current_win_streak
## B_current_lose_streak
## B_longest_win_streak
## B_wins
## B_losses
## B_win_by_Decision_Majority
## B_win_by_Decision_Split
## B_win_by_Decision_Unanimous
## B_win_by_KO.TKO
## B_win_by_Submission
## B_win_by_TKO_Doctor_Stoppage
```

```
## B_Height_cms
## B_Reach_cms
## B_Weight_lbs
## R_avg_KD
## R_avg_opp_KD
## R_avg_SIG_STR_pct
## R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_pct
## R_avg_TD_pct
## R_avg_opp_TD_pct
## R_avg_SUB_ATT
## R_avg_opp_SUB_ATT
## R_avg_REV
## R_avg_opp_REV
## R_avg_SIG_STR_att
## R_avg_SIG_STR_landed
## R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_att
## R_avg_opp_SIG_STR_landed
## R_avg_TOTAL_STR_att
## R_avg_TOTAL_STR_landed
## R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_att
## R_avg_opp_TOTAL_STR_landed
## R_avg_TD_att
## R_avg_TD_landed
## R_avg_opp_TD_att
## R_avg_opp_TD_landed
## R_avg_HEAD_att
## R_avg_HEAD_landed
## R_avg_opp_HEAD_att
## R_avg_opp_HEAD_landed
## R_avg_BODY_att
## R_avg_BODY_landed
## R_avg_opp_BODY_att
## R_avg_opp_BODY_landed
## R_avg_LEG_att
## R_avg_LEG_landed
## R_avg_opp_LEG_att
## R_avg_opp_LEG_landed
## R_avg_DISTANCE_att
## R_avg_DISTANCE_landed
## R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_att
## R_avg_opp_DISTANCE_landed
## R_avg_CLINCH_att
## R_avg_CLINCH_landed
                                -0.029531775
## R_avg_opp_CLINCH_att
## R_avg_opp_CLINCH_landed
                                -0.003057574
## R_avg_GROUND_att
## R_avg_GROUND_landed
## R_avg_opp_GROUND_att
## R_avg_opp_GROUND_landed
## R_avg_CTRL_time.seconds.
## R_avg_opp_CTRL_time.seconds.
## R_total_time_fought.seconds.
## R_total_rounds_fought
## R_total_title_bouts
```

```
## R_current_win_streak
## R_current_lose_streak
## R_longest_win_streak
## R_wins
## R_losses
                                -0.029805959
## R_win_by_Decision_Majority
## R_win_by_Decision_Split
## R_win_by_Decision_Unanimous
## R_win_by_KO.TKO
## R_win_by_Submission
## R_win_by_TKO_Doctor_Stoppage
## R_Height_cms
## R_Reach_cms
## R_Weight_lbs
## B_age
                                -0.113313650
## R_age
## title_boutFALSE
## title_boutTRUE
## B_StanceOrthodox
## B StanceSouthpaw
## B_StanceSwitch
## R_StanceOrthodox
## R_StanceSouthpaw
## R StanceSwitch
## id
```

Focusing on Predictive Accuracy

The elastic net models ran above indicate the most important predictors in determining a fight's winner within our weight class segmentation. Below we will explore including nonlinear and interaction effects to attempt to improve predictive accuracy with interpretability as less of a priority.