Module 12

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The Assignment

Create your own Markdown file and post the code on GitHub and your reflection on the process of Markdown in your blog.

This is just a reminder that an R Markdown is just a document. By studying the document source code file, compiling it, and observing the result, side-by-side with the source, you'll learn a lot about the R Markdown and LaTeX mathematical typesetting language, and you'll be able to produce nice-looking documents with R input and output neatly formatted. The content of your R Markdown can be the main functions you are creating for your final project where you will describe those functions or create FAQ to your final project. It is your decision. The key formatting constructs are discussed at http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com/authoring_basics.html Dr. Friedman

My Code

To show the RMarkdown file, I am going to explore the mtcars dataset.

There are 'r nrow(mtcars)' cars listed in this dataset.

```
Data <- mtcars
summary(Data)
```

```
##
         mpg
                           cyl
                                            disp
                                                               hp
                             :4.000
##
            :10.40
                                               : 71.1
                                                                : 52.0
    Min.
                     Min.
                                       Min.
                                                        Min.
                     1st Qu.:4.000
    1st Qu.:15.43
                                       1st Qu.:120.8
                                                        1st Qu.: 96.5
    Median :19.20
                     Median :6.000
                                       Median :196.3
                                                        Median :123.0
##
##
    Mean
            :20.09
                     Mean
                             :6.188
                                       Mean
                                               :230.7
                                                        Mean
                                                                :146.7
##
    3rd Qu.:22.80
                     3rd Qu.:8.000
                                       3rd Qu.:326.0
                                                        3rd Qu.:180.0
##
    Max.
            :33.90
                     Max.
                             :8.000
                                       Max.
                                               :472.0
                                                        Max.
                                                                :335.0
##
         drat
                                            qsec
                                                               vs
                                               :14.50
##
            :2.760
                                                                :0.0000
    Min.
                     Min.
                             :1.513
                                       Min.
                                                        Min.
##
    1st Qu.:3.080
                     1st Qu.:2.581
                                       1st Qu.:16.89
                                                        1st Qu.:0.0000
    Median :3.695
                     Median :3.325
                                       Median :17.71
                                                        Median :0.0000
##
##
    Mean
            :3.597
                     Mean
                             :3.217
                                       Mean
                                               :17.85
                                                                :0.4375
                                                        Mean
##
    3rd Qu.:3.920
                     3rd Qu.:3.610
                                       3rd Qu.:18.90
                                                        3rd Qu.:1.0000
##
    Max.
            :4.930
                             :5.424
                                               :22.90
                                                                :1.0000
                     Max.
                                       Max.
                                                        Max.
##
          am
                            gear
                                              carb
##
            :0.0000
                              :3.000
                                                :1.000
    Min.
                      Min.
                                        Min.
##
    1st Qu.:0.0000
                       1st Qu.:3.000
                                        1st Qu.:2.000
    Median :0.0000
                      Median :4.000
                                        Median :2.000
            :0.4062
                                                :2.812
##
    Mean
                      Mean
                              :3.688
                                        Mean
```

```
## 3rd Qu.:1.0000 3rd Qu.:4.000 3rd Qu.:4.000
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :5.000 Max. :8.000
```

head(Data,6)

```
mpg cyl disp hp drat
##
                                         wt qsec vs am gear carb
## Mazda RX4
                  21.0 6 160 110 3.90 2.620 16.46 0 1
## Mazda RX4 Wag
                  21.0 6 160 110 3.90 2.875 17.02 0 1
                                                             4
                  22.8 4 108 93 3.85 2.320 18.61 1 1
## Datsun 710
                                                             1
## Hornet 4 Drive
                  21.4 6 258 110 3.08 3.215 19.44 1 0 3 1
## Hornet Sportabout 18.7 8 360 175 3.15 3.440 17.02 0 0 3
                                                             2
                  18.1 6 225 105 2.76 3.460 20.22 1 0 3
## Valiant
                                                             1
```

```
Data$vs <- as.factor(Data$vs)
Data$cyl <- as.factor(Data$cyl)
```

Plotting our Data

Here are some plots of our data.

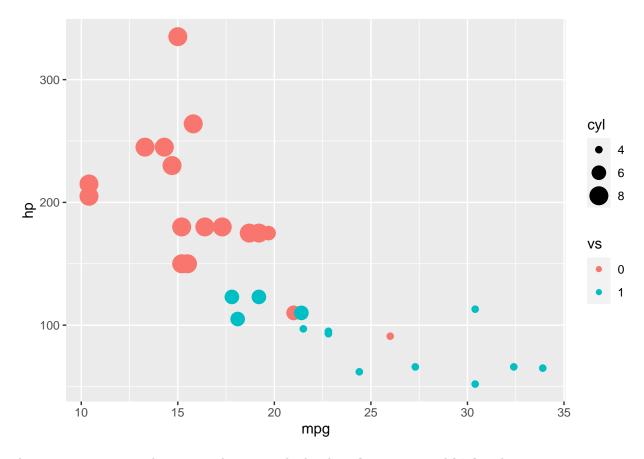
```
library(ggplot2)

## Warning in register(): Can't find generic 'scale_type' in package ggplot2 to

## register S3 method.

ggplot(Data, aes(mpg,hp, color = vs, size = cyl))+
    geom_point()
```

Warning: Using size for a discrete variable is not advised.



As you can see in our plot, cars with $\mathbf{more}\ cylinders$ have $\mathbf{lower}\ mpg$ and $\mathbf{higher}\ hp$.