Reach.Coreach Tool: Software Design Description (Draft)

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Chapter 1

Introduction

This document is a Software Design Description (SDD) for the Reach/Coreach Tool. The purpose of the tool is to perform an impact analysis from a selection of blocks and/or signal lines with the model containing those blocks. The tool is also used to perform model slices to reduce the model to the relevant blocks and signals.

Chapter 2

Top Level Design Overview

The ReachCoreach Tool is primarily focussed in the main ReachCoreach class file contains the bulk of the analyses, but uses a number of functions within to complete a variety of functionalities. The "find" functions (the files named starting with "find" and ending with "RCR") are used to identify implicit connections between Gotos, Froms, Tag Visibilities, Data Store Reads, Writes, and Memories.

2.1 Detailed Design

2.1.1 sl_customization

```
function sl_customization(cm)
```

The sl_customization file is responsible for handling the options available from the Simulink context menu (when you right-click) under Reach/Coreach.

2.1.2 ReachCoreach

```
given initial blocks affect via control flow or
%
  data flow. A
    coreachability analysis (coreach) finds all blocks
   and lines that affect
    the given initial blocks via control flow or data
  flow. After creating a
    ReachCoreach object, the reachAll and coreachAll
  methods can be used to
%
    perform these analyses respectively, and highlight
   all the
%
    blocks/lines in the reach and coreach.
%
% Example:
%
        open_system('ReachCoreachDemo_2011')
        r = ReachCoreach('ReachCoreachDemo_2011');
%
%
%
    % Perform a reachability analysis:
        r.reachAll({'ReachCoreachDemo_2011/In2'},[]);
%
%
%
    % Clear highlighting:
%
        r.clear();
%
%
    % Change the highlighting colors
%
        r.setColor('blue', 'magenta')
%
%
    % Perform a coreachability analysis:
        r.coreachAll({'ReachCoreachDemo_2011/Out2', {'
%
  ReachCoreachDemo_2011/Out3'},{});
%
%
    % Perform a slice:
%
        r.slice():
```

The ReachCoreach file defines the ReachCoreach class, whenever the tool is used, an object of this class will be created. The following nested sections refer to functions defined in the ReachCoreach file.

2.1.2.1 getColor

```
function [fgcolor, bgcolor] = getColor(object)
```

```
% GETCOLOR Get the highlight colours for the
  reach/coreach.
%
%
    Inputs:
%
        object ReachCoreach object.
%
    Outputs:
        fgcolor Foreground colour.
%
%
        bgcolor Background colour.
%
%
   Example:
%
        obj.getColor()
```

2.1.2.2 setColor

```
function setColor(object, color1, color2)
    % SETCOLOR Set the highlight colours for the
      reach/coreach.
    %
   %
       Inputs:
   %
            object ReachCoreach object.
            color1 Parameter for the highlight
      foreground colour.
   %
                    Accepted values are 'red', '
      green', 'blue', 'cyan',
                    'magenta', 'yellow', 'black',
   %
      'white'.
   %
   %
            color2 Parameter for the highlight
      background colour.
   %
                    Accepted values are 'red', '
      green', 'blue', 'cyan',
    %
                    'magenta', 'yellow', 'black',
      'white'.
   %
   %
        Outputs:
   %
            N/A
   %
```

```
% Example:
% obj.setColor('red', 'blue')
```

2.1.2.3 setHiliteFlag

```
function setHiliteFlag(object, flag)
    % SETHILITEFLAG Set hiliteFlag object property
      . Determines whether
   % to hilite objects or not.
   %
   %
        Inputs:
   %
            object ReachCoreach object.
   %
            flag Boolean value to set the flag
      to.
   %
   %
        Outputs:
   %
           N/A
   %
   %
      Example:
   %
            obj.setHiliteFlag(true)
```

2.1.2.4 hiliteObjects

```
function hiliteObjects(object)
    % HILITEOBJECTS Highlight the reached/
      coreached blocks and lines.
    %
    %
        Inputs:
    %
            object
                   ReachCoreach object.
    %
    %
        Outputs:
    %
            N/A
    %
    %
        Example:
    %
            obj.hiliteObjects()
```

2.1.2.5 slice

```
function slice(object)
    % SLICE Isolate the reached/coreached blocks
      by removing
    % unhighlighted blocks.
    %
    %
        Inputs:
            object
                   ReachCoreach object.
    %
    %
        Outputs:
    %
            N/A
    %
    %
      Example:
    %
            obj.slice()
```

2.1.2.6 clear

```
function clear(object)
    % CLEAR Remove all reach/coreach highlighting.
    %
    %
        Inputs:
    %
            object
                   ReachCoreach object.
    %
    %
        Outputs:
    %
            N/A
    % Example:
    %
            obj.clear()
```

2.1.2.7 reachAll

```
%
        selection
                    Cell array of strings
  representing the full
%
                     names of blocks.
%
        selLines
                    Array of line handles.
%
%
    Outputs:
%
        N/A
%
%
    Example:
        obj.reachAll({'ModelName/In1', '
  ModelName/SubSystem/Out2'}, [])
```

2.1.2.8 coreachAll

```
function coreachAll(object, selection, selLines)
    % COREACHALL Coreach from a selection of
      blocks.
    %
    %
        Inputs:
    %
                        ReachCoreach object.
            object
    %
            selection
                        Cell array of strings
      representing the full
    %
                        names of blocks.
    %
                        Array of line handles.
            selLines
    %
    %
      Outputs:
    %
            N/A
    %
    %
       Example:
            obj.coreachAll({'ModelName/In1', '
      ModelName/SubSystem/Out2'})
```

2.1.2.9 reach

```
function reach(object, port)
    % REACH Find the next ports to call the reach
    from, and add all
```

2.1.2.10 coreach

2.1.2.11 findIterators

```
function iterators = findIterators(object)
  % FINDITERATORS Find all while and for
    iterators that need to be
  % coreached.
  %
  % Inputs:
  % object ReachCoreach object.
  % port
  %
  % Outputs:
  % N/A
```

2.1.2.12 findSpecialPorts

```
function findSpecialPorts(object)
    % FINDSPECIALPORTS Find all actionport,
      foreach, triggerport, and
    % enableport blocks and adds them to the
      coreach, as well as adding
    % their corresponding port in the parent
       subsystem block to the list
    % of ports to traverse.
    %
    %
        Input:
    %
            object
                   ReachCoreach object.
    %
        Outputs:
    %
            N/A
```

2.1.2.13 reach Everything In Sub

```
function reachEverythingInSub(object, system)
    % REACHEVERYTHINGINSUB Add all blocks and
      outports of blocks in the
    % subsystem to the lists of reached objects.
      Also find all interface
    % going outward (outports, gotos, froms) and
      find the next
    % blocks/ports as if being reached by the main
        reach function.
    %
    %
        Inputs:
    %
            object ReachCoreach object.
    %
            system
    %
    %
        Outputs:
    %
            N/A
```

2.1.2.14 getInterfaceIn

```
function blocks = getInterfaceIn(object, subsystem
    % GETINTERFACEIN Get all the source blocks for
        the subsystem,
    % including Gotos and Data Store Writes.
    %
        Inputs:
    %
            object
                         ReachCoreach object.
    %
            subsystem
    %
    %
        Outputs:
    %
            blocks
```

${\bf 2.1.2.15} \quad {\bf getInterfaceOut}$

```
function blocks = getInterfaceOut(object,
  subsystem)
    % GETINTERFACEOUT Get all the destination
      blocks for the subsystem,
    \% including Froms and Data Store Reads.
    %
    %
        Inputs:
            object
                         ReachCoreach object.
    %
            subsystem
    %
    %
        Output:
            blocks
```

2.1.2.16 traverseBusForwards

```
function [path, exit] = traverseBusForwards(object
, creator, oport, signal, path)
    % TRAVERSEBUSFORWARDS Go until a Bus Creator
    is encountered. Then,
    % return the path taken there as well as the
    exiting port.
    %
```

```
%
    Inputs:
%
        object ReachCoreach object.
%
        creator
%
        oport
%
        signal
%
        path
%
%
    Outputs:
%
        path
%
        exit
```

2.1.2.17 traverseBusBackwards

```
function [path, blockList, exit] =
  traverseBusBackwards(object, iport, signal,
  path, blockList)
    % TRAVERSEBUSBACKWARDS Go until Bus Creator is
        encountered. Then,
    % return the path taken there as well as the
       exiting port.
    %
    %
        Inputs:
    %
            object
                        ReachCoreach object.
    %
            iport
    %
            signal
    %
            path
    %
            blockList
    %
    %
      Outputs:
    %
            path
    %
            blockList
    %
            exit
```

2.1.2.18 addToMappedArray

```
function addToMappedArray(object, property, key,
    handle)
```

2.1.3 findFromsInScopeRCR

```
function froms = findFromsInScopeRCR(obj, block, flag)
% FINDFROMSINSCOPE Find all the From blocks associated
  with a Goto block.
%
%
        Inputs:
                       The reachcoreach object containing
                obj
  goto tag mappings
%
        block The goto block of interest
               The flag indicating whether shadowing
        flag
  visibility tags are in the
%
               model
%
%
        Outputs:
                         The tag visibility block
                froms
  corresponding to input "block"
```

${\bf 2.1.4} \quad find Gotos In Scope RCR$

```
function goto = findGotosInScopeRCR(obj, block, flag)
% FINDGOTOSINSCOPE Find the Goto block associated with a
   From block.
%
%
Inputs:
```

```
%
                       The reachcoreach object containing
  goto tag mappings
%
        block The from block of interest
               The flag indicating whether shadowing
        flag
  visibility tags are in the
%
               model
%
%
        Outputs:
                goto
                       The goto block corresponding to
  input "block"
```

2.1.5 findGotoFromsInScopeRCR

```
function blockList = findGotoFromsInScopeRCR(obj, block,
  flag)
% FINDGOTOFROMSINSCOPE Find all the Goto and From blocks
  associated with a
% Goto Tag Visibility block.
%
        Inputs:
                           The reachcoreach object
  containing goto tag mappings
%
        block
                   The tag visibility block of interest
%
                   The flag indicating whether shadowing
        flag
  visibility tags
%
                   are in the model
%
%
        Outputs:
                blockList Cell array of goto/from blocks
  corresponding to input "block"
```

2.1.6 findVisibilityTagRCR

```
function visBlock = findVisibilityTagRCR(obj, block, flag)
% FINDVISIBILITYTAG Find the Goto Visibility Tag block
   associated with a
% scoped Goto or From block.
```

```
%
%
        Inputs:
                           The reachcoreach object
                obj
  containing goto tag mappings
%
                 The goto or from block of interest
%
                  The flag indicating whether shadowing
        flag
  goto tags are in the
%
                  model
%
%
        Outputs:
                visBlock The tag visibility block
  corresponding to input "block"
```

2.1.7 findReadsInScopeRCR

```
function reads = findReadsInScopeRCR(obj, block, flag)
% FINDREADSINSCOPE Find all the Data Store Read blocks
  associated with a Data
% Store Write block.
%
%
        Inputs:
                       The reachcoreach object containing
                obj
  data store mappings
%
        block The write block of interest
               The flag indicating whether shadowing data
  stores are in the
%
               model
%
%
        Outputs:
                froms
                         Thedata store read corresponding
  to input "block"
```

${\bf 2.1.8} \quad {\bf findWritesInScopeRCR}$

```
function writes = findWritesInScopeRCR(obj, block, flag)
% FINDWRITESINSCOPE Find all the Data Store Writes
   associated with a Data
```

```
% Store Read block.
%
        Inputs:
                obj
                       The reachcoreach object containing
  data store mappings
%
        block The read block of interest
               The flag indicating whether shadowing data
        flag
  stores are in the
%
               model
%
%
        Outputs:
                froms
                         The data store write
  corresponding to input "block"
```

2.1.9 findReadWritesInScopeRCR

```
function blockList = findReadWritesInScopeRCR(obj, block,
  flag)
% FINDREADWRITESINSCOPE Find all the Data Store Read and
  Data Store Write
% blocks associated with a Data Store Memory block.
%
%
        Inputs:
%
                           The reachcoreach object
                obj
  containing data store mappings
%
                   The data store memory block of interest
        block
                   The flag indicating whether shadowing
        flag
  data stores are in the
%
                   model
%
%
        Outputs:
                blockList
                           The cell array of reads and
  writes corresponding to the
%
                           input "block"
```

${\bf 2.1.10} \quad {\bf find Data Store Memory RCR}$

```
function mem = findDataStoreMemoryRCR(obj, block, flag)
% FINDDATASTOREMEMORY Find the Data Store Memory block of
  a Data Store
% Read or Write block.
%
%
        Inputs:
                       The reachcoreach object containing
                obj
  data store mappings
%
        block The data store read or write block of
  interest
               The flag indicating whether shadowing data
        flag
  stores are in the
%
               model
%
%
        Outputs:
%
                       The data store memory block
                mem
  corresponding to input "block"
```

2.1.11 GroundAndTerminatePorts

```
function GroundAndTerminatePorts(sys)
    \% GROUNDANDTERMINATEPORTS Ground and terminate all
      unconnected ports in
    % a system. I.e. For each unconnected input port,
      create a Ground block
    \% and connect that block to the port, and for each
      unconnected output
    % port, create a Terminator block and connect that
      block to the port.
    %
    %
        Inputs:
                sys Simulink system (fullname or
      handle) for which to
    %
                    ground and terminate unconnected ports
    %
        Outputs:
    %
                N/A
```

2.1.12 hilite system notopen

```
function hilite_system_notopen(sys,hilite,varargin)
%HILITE_SYSTEM_NOTOPEN Highlight a Simulink object.
   HILITE_SYSTEM_NOTOPEN(SYS) highlights a Simulink
  object by WITHOUT opening the system
    window that contains the object and then highlighting
  the object using the
    HiliteAncestors property. This is a modification of
  the original function,
    described below:
%
%
   HILITE_SYSTEM_NOTOPEN(SYS) highlights a Simulink
  object by first opening the system
    window that contains the object and then highlighting
  the object using the
%
   HiliteAncestors property.
%
%
   You can specify the highlighting options as additional
   right hand side
%
   arguments to HILITE_SYSTEM_NOTOPEN. Options include:
%
%
      default
                  highlight with the 'default' highlight
  scheme
%
      none
                  turn off highlighting
      find
                  highlight with the 'find' highlight
  scheme
                  highlight with the 'unique' highlight
      unique
  scheme
%
      different
                 highlight with the 'different' highlight
   scheme
                  highlight with the 'user1' highlight
      user1
  scheme
%
     user2
                  highlight with the 'user2' highlight
  scheme
%
      user3
                  highlight with the 'user3' highlight
  scheme
```

```
%
      user4
                 highlight with the 'user4' highlight
  scheme
%
                  highlight with the 'user5' highlight
      user5
  scheme
%
   To alter the colors of a highlighting scheme, use the
  following command:
%
%
      set_param(0, 'HiliteAncestorsData', HILITEDATA)
%
    where HILITEDATA is a MATLAB structure array with the
  following fields:
%
     HiliteType
                    one of the highlighting schemes
  listed above
%
      ForegroundColor a color string (listed below)
%
      BackgroundColor a color string (listed below)
%
   Available colors to set are 'black', 'white', 'red', '
  green', 'blue',
    'yellow', 'magenta', 'cyan', 'gray', 'orange', '
  lightBlue', and
   'darkGreen'.
%
%
%
   Examples:
%
%
        % highlight the subsystem 'f14/Controller/Stick
  Prefilter'
        HILITE_SYSTEM_NOTOPEN('f14/Controller/Stick
  Prefilter')
%
%
        % highlight the subsystem 'f14/Controller/Stick
  Prefilter'
        % in the 'error' highlighting scheme.
        HILITE_SYSTEM_NOTOPEN('f14/Controller/Stick
  Prefilter', 'error')
%
%
   See also OPEN_SYSTEM, FIND_SYSTEM, SET_PARAM
```

2.1.13 reachCoreachGUI

```
function varargout = reachCoreachGUI(varargin)
% REACHCOREACHGUI MATLAB code for reachCoreachGUI.fig
%
       REACHCOREACHGUI, by itself, creates a new
  REACHCOREACHGUI or raises the existing
%
       singleton*.
%
%
       H = REACHCOREACHGUI returns the handle to a new
  REACHCOREACHGUI or the handle to
%
       the existing singleton*.
%
       REACHCOREACHGUI ('CALLBACK', hObject, eventData,
  handles,...) calls the local
       function named CALLBACK in REACHCOREACHGUI.M with
%
  the given input arguments.
%
       REACHCOREACHGUI('Property','Value',...) creates a
  new REACHCOREACHGUI or raises the
%
       existing singleton*.
                             Starting from the left,
  property value pairs are
       applied to the GUI before
  reachCoreachGUI_OpeningFcn gets called.
       unrecognized property name or invalid value makes
  property application
       stop. All inputs are passed to
  reachCoreachGUI_OpeningFcn via varargin.
%
       *See GUI Options on GUIDE's Tools menu. Choose "
  GUI allows only one
%
       instance to run (singleton)".
%
% See also: GUIDE, GUIDATA, GUIHANDLES
```

2.1.14 Diff

The Diff folder in the source of the tool contains the functions related with performing the Reach/Coreach option on models starting from the differences between those

models rather than selecting starting points manually.

2.1.14.1 Coreach Diff

```
function [oldCoreachedObjects, newCoreachedObjects,
  diffTree] = Coreach_Diff(oldModel, newModel, highlight,
   direction, diffTree)
    % COREACH DIFF Identifies blocks and lines in oldModel
       and newModel that
    % potentially impact the components changed between
      the models.
    %
    % Inputs:
    %
        oldModel
                    The original version of a model.
    %
        newModel
                    The new version of a model.
                    [Optional] Indicates whether or not to
        highlight
       highlight the
    %
                    differences and impacts. Default: 1 to
       highlight differences
    %
                    with DarkGreen foreground and Red
      background and highlight
                    impacts of those differences with
    %
      Yellow foreground and Red
                    background; use 0 for no highlighting.
    %
                    [Optional] Indicates direction of
        direction
      analysis. Default: 1 for
                    upstream analysis (Coreach), 0 for
      downstream analysis
    %
                    (Reach).
    %
        diffTree
                    [Optional] Result of:
                        slxmlcomp.compare(oldModel,
      newModel)
    %
                    Only used to speed up results.
    %
    % Outputs:
        oldCoreachedObjects Handles of blocks and lines in
       oldModel that
```

```
%
                         potentially impact the changes
%
    newCoreachedObjects Handles of blocks and lines in
   newModel that
%
                         potentially impact the changes
%
    diffTree
                         Tree generated from:
%
                             slxmlcomp.compare(oldModel
   , newModel)
%
                         Can be passed back in on
  future calls using the same
%
                         models to speed up results.
%
```

2.1.14.2 get diffs for reachcoreach

2.1.14.3 highlight model diffs

```
function [oldBlocks, oldLines, newBlocks, newLines,
  oldSubs, newSubs] = highlight_model_diffs(model1,
  model2, diffTree) %oldBlocks, oldLines, newBlocks,
  newLines)
  %
```

2.1.14.4 model diff

```
function diffStruct = model_diff(oldModel, newModel,
  diffTree)
    % MODEL_DIFF Performs a diff between 2 models and gets
        changes to blocks,
    % lines, and ports.
    % Inputs:
    %
        oldModel
                    Simulink model.
                    Simulink model to treat as an updated
       newModel
      version of
    %
                    oldModel.
    %
       diffTree
                    [Optional] Result of:
    %
                        slxmlcomp.compare(oldModel,
      newModel)
    %
                    Only used to speed up results.
    %
    % Outputs:
        diffStruct Struct containing all blocks, lines,
       and ports that have
    %
                    changed between oldModel and newModel.
       The fields are
                    explained below.
            diffStruct.comparisonRoot - xmlcomp.Edits
      object representing
    %
                    the model changes using MATLAB's built
       -in structure.
            diffStruct.blocks - Struct used to list the
      changed blocks.
                diffStruct.blocks.add - Struct used to
      list the added blocks.
    %
                        diffStruct.blocks.add.new - Cell
      array of blocks added
    %
                                 to the new model.
    %
                        diffStruct.blocks.add.old - Cell
      array of blocks added
    %
                                to the old model (note
      this should always be
```

```
%
                             empty, but is here for
   consistency in the
%
                            diffStruct field structure
   e.g.
%
                             diffStruct.blocks.del.old
  is not always empty).
%
                    diffStruct.blocks.add.all - Cell
  array of blocks added
%
                            to either model.
%
            diffStruct.blocks.del - Struct used to
  list the deleted blocks;
%
                    has the same field structure as
  diffStruct.blocks.add.
            diffStruct.blocks.mod - Struct used to
  list the modified blocks;
                    has the same field structure as
  diffStruct.blocks.add.
            diffStruct.blocks.mod0 - Struct used to
  list the modified blocks
%
                    excluding SubSystems just with
  changed number of ports;
                    has the same field structure as
  diffStruct.blocks.add.
            diffStruct.blocks.rename - Struct used to
  list the renamed
%
                    blocks;
%
                    has the same field structure as
  diffStruct.blocks.add.
        diffStruct.lines - Struct used to list the
   changed lines;
                has the same field structure as
%
  diffStruct.blocks.
        diffStruct.ports - Struct used to list the
  changed ports;
                has the same field structure as
   diffStruct.blocks.
        diffStruct.notes - Struct used to list the
   changed annotations;
```

```
% has the same field structure as
  diffStruct.blocks.

% Note: blocks are ultimately recorded in a cell
  array, lines and

% ports are ultimately recorded in a numeric
  array.

%
```

2.1.14.5 Reach Diff

```
function [oldReachedObjects, newReachedObjects, diffTree]
  = Reach_Diff(oldModel, newModel, highlight, direction,
  diffTree)
    % REACH_DIFF Identifies blocks and lines in oldModel
       and newModel that are
    % potentially impacted by the changes made between the
       models.
    %
    % Inputs:
    %
        oldModel
                    The original version of a model.
    %
       newModel
                    The new version of a model.
    %
                    [Optional] Indicates whether or not to
       highlight
       highlight the
    %
                    differences and impacts. Default: 1 to
       highlight differences
    %
                    with DarkGreen foreground and Red
      background and highlight
                    impacts of those differences with
      Yellow foreground and Red
    %
                    background; use 0 for no highlighting.
    %
        direction
                    [Optional] Indicates direction of
      analysis. Default: 0 for
    %
                    downstream analysis (Reach), 1 for
      upstream analysis
    %
                    (Coreach).
    %
                    [Optional] Result of:
        diffTree
    %
                        slxmlcomp.compare(oldModel,
      newModel)
```

```
%
                 Only used to speed up results.
%
% Outputs:
%
    oldReachedObjects
                         Handles of blocks and lines in
    oldModel that are
%
                         potentially impacted.
    newReachedObjects
                         Handles of blocks and lines in
    newModel that are
%
                         potentially impacted.
%
    diffTree
                         Tree generated from:
                              slxmlcomp.compare(oldModel
   , newModel)
                         Can be passed back in on
  future calls using the same
%
                         models to speed up results.
%
```

2.1.15 ReachUtility

The ReachUtility folder in the source of the tool is intended for functions that can be used tangentially to the tool, but that do not represent core functionality.

2.1.15.1 highlight blocks

function highlight_blocks(blocks, background, foreground)

2.1.16 Utility

The Utility folder is for files from our overall tools utilities folder. If any functions are saved here, they should not be edited unless at least also editing the version in the general tools utility folder.

2.1.16.1 gcbs

```
function sels = gcbs
    %sels = gcbs
    %returns a cell array of all currently selected blocks
```

%limited to the subsystem established by GCB. %C. Hecker/11Dec06

2.1.16.2 gcls

```
function sels = gcls
   % GCLS Get all currently selected lines.
   %
   %
       Inputs:
   %
           N/A
   %
   %
       Outputs:
           sels Numeric array of line handles.
   %
   %
       Example:
   %
           >> lines = gcls
   %
   % lines =
   %
           26.0001
   %
           28.0004
```