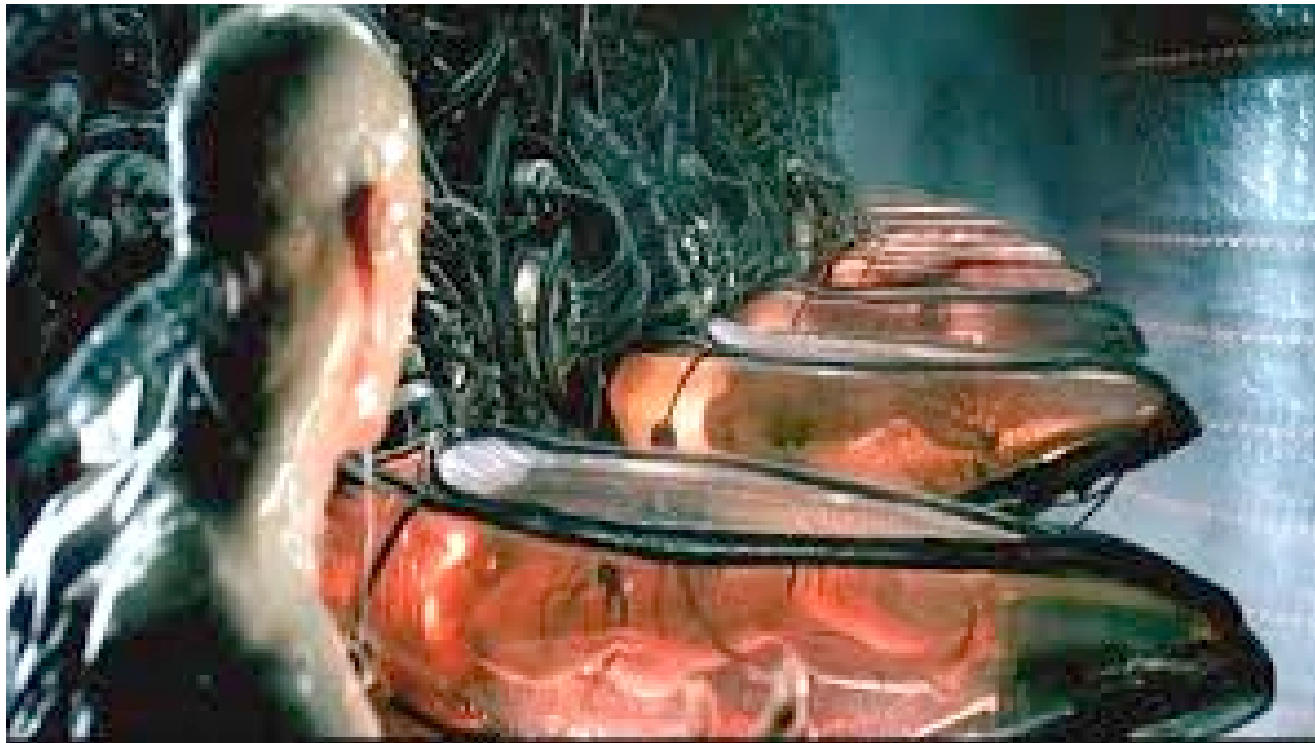
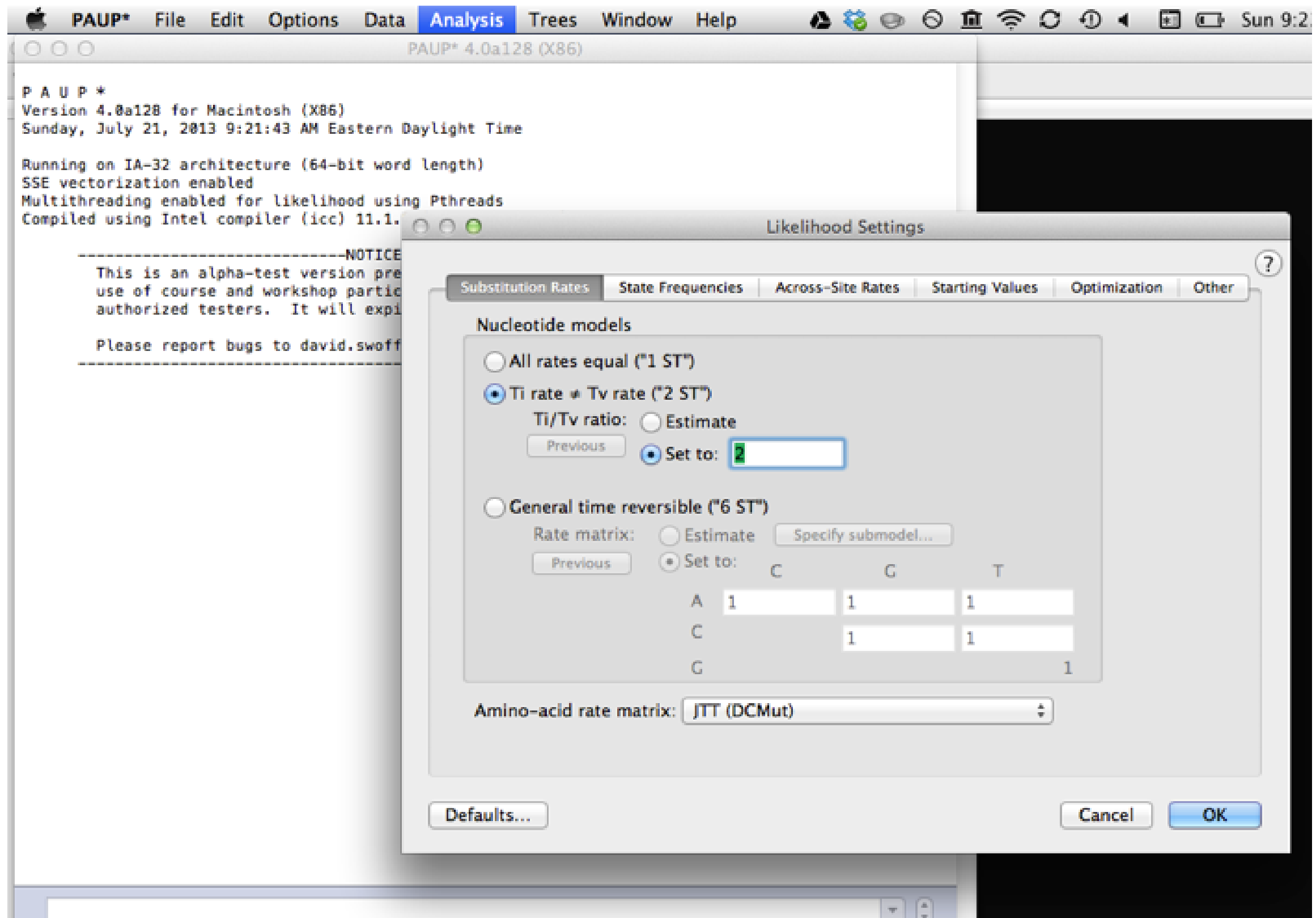


Computer lab introduction

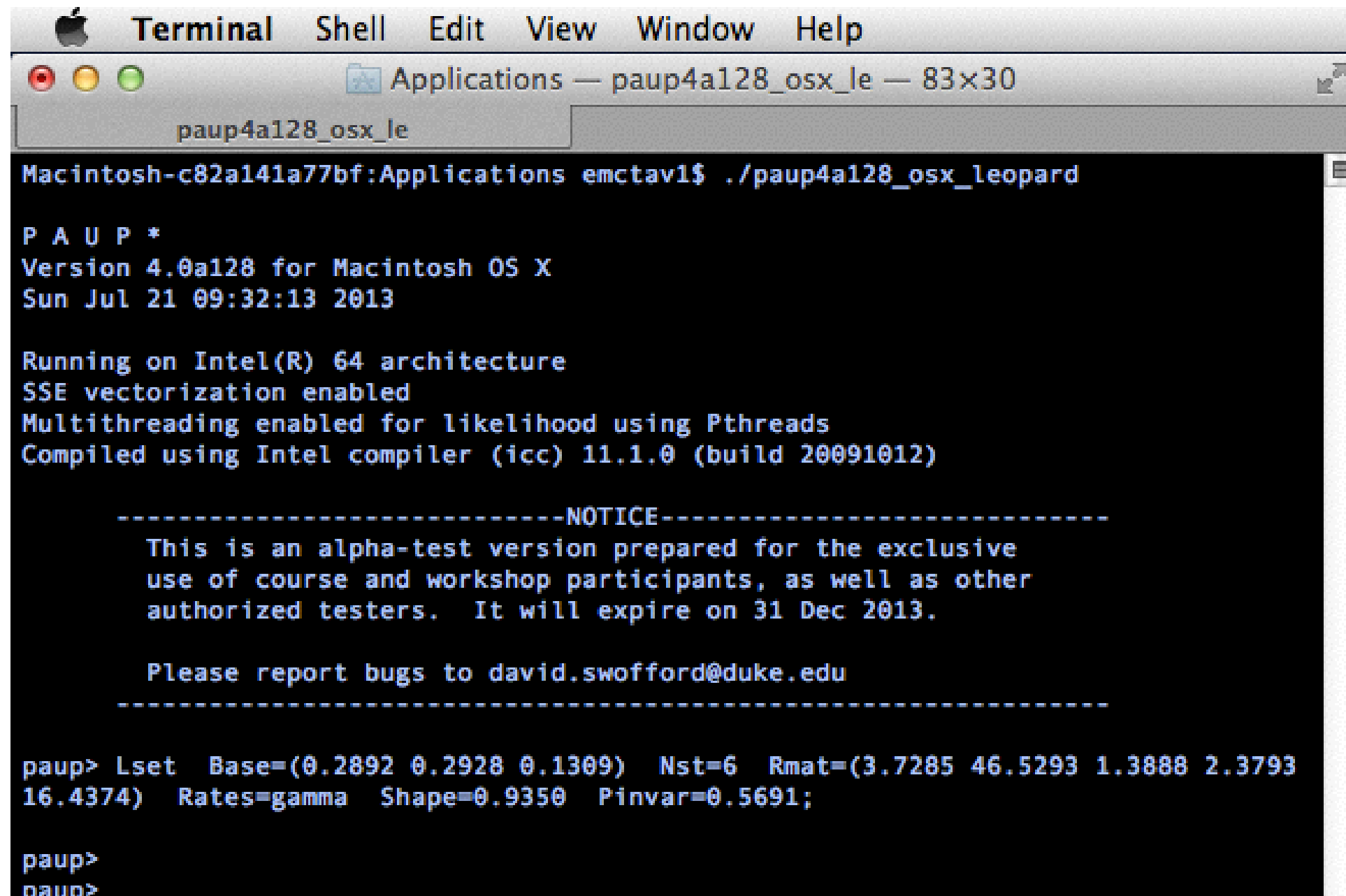
There are many ways to interact with your computer



Graphical User Interface (GUI)



Command line



```
Terminal  Shell  Edit  View  Window  Help
Applications — paup4a128_osx_le — 83x30
paup4a128_osx_le
Macintosh-c82a141a77bf:Applications emctav1$ ./paup4a128_osx_leopard

P A U P *
Version 4.0a128 for Macintosh OS X
Sun Jul 21 09:32:13 2013

Running on Intel(R) 64 architecture
SSE vectorization enabled
Multithreading enabled for likelihood using Pthreads
Compiled using Intel compiler (icc) 11.1.0 (build 20091012)

-----NOTICE-----
This is an alpha-test version prepared for the exclusive
use of course and workshop participants, as well as other
authorized testers.  It will expire on 31 Dec 2013.

Please report bugs to david.swofford@duke.edu
-----

paup> Lset  Base=(0.2892 0.2928 0.1309)  Nst=6  Rmat=(3.7285 46.5293 1.3888 2.3793
16.4374)  Rates=gamma  Shape=0.9350  Pinvar=0.5691;

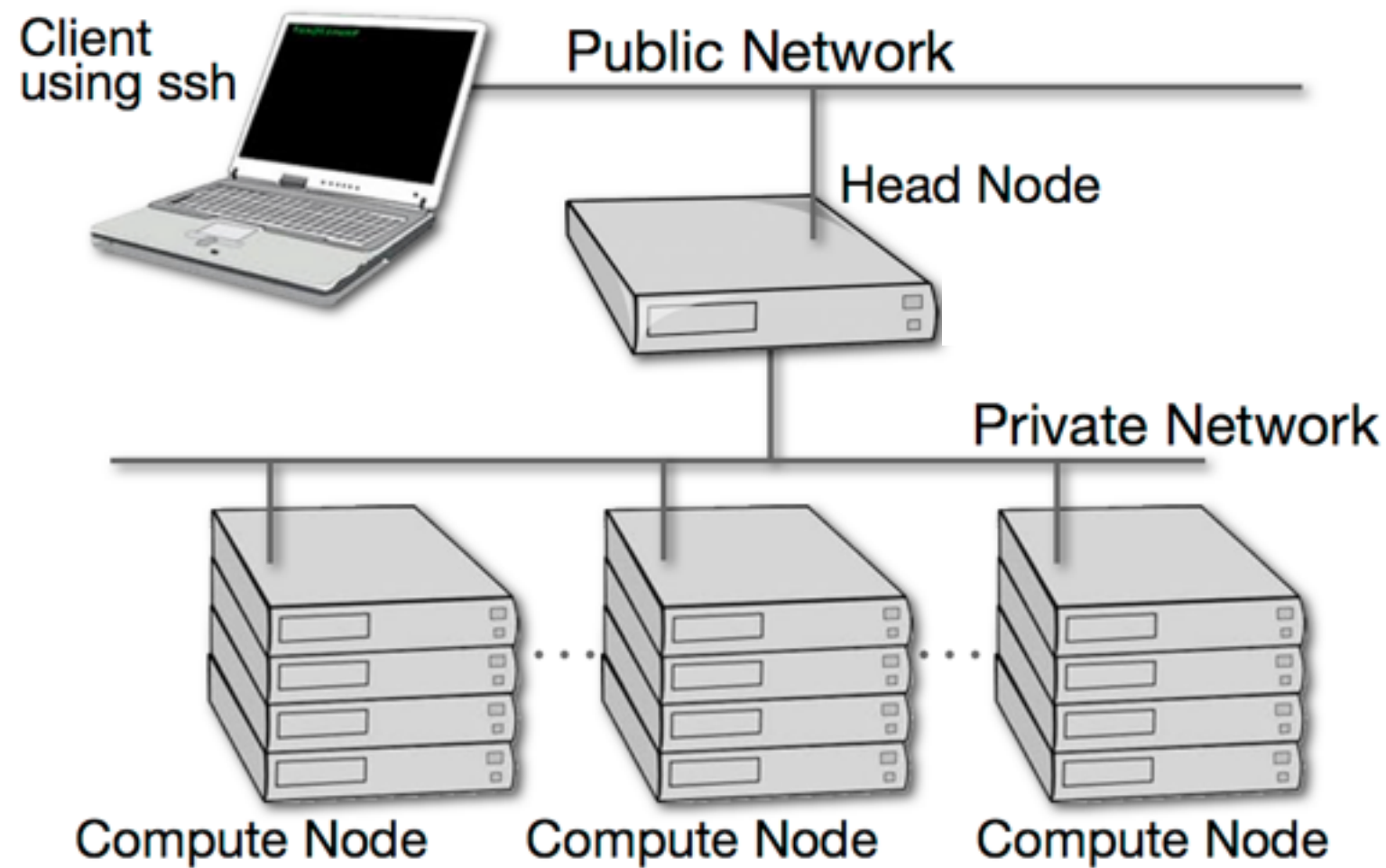
paup>
paup>
```

Why do things
the hard way?

Advantages of command line

- Ease of repetition
- Batch processing
- Cluster computing
- Sometimes you just have to!

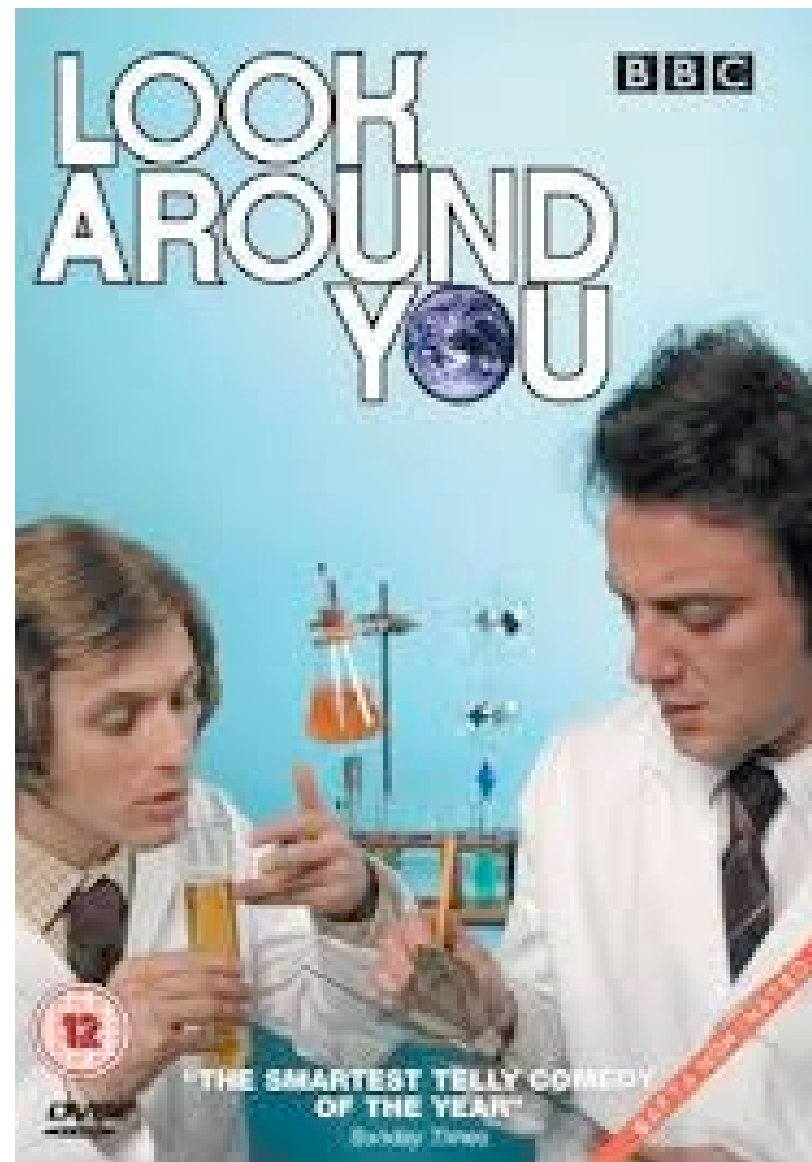
Cluster computing



On Linux (or mac)

Open Terminal

Welcome to the command line!



Directory Structure

`cd` to move around

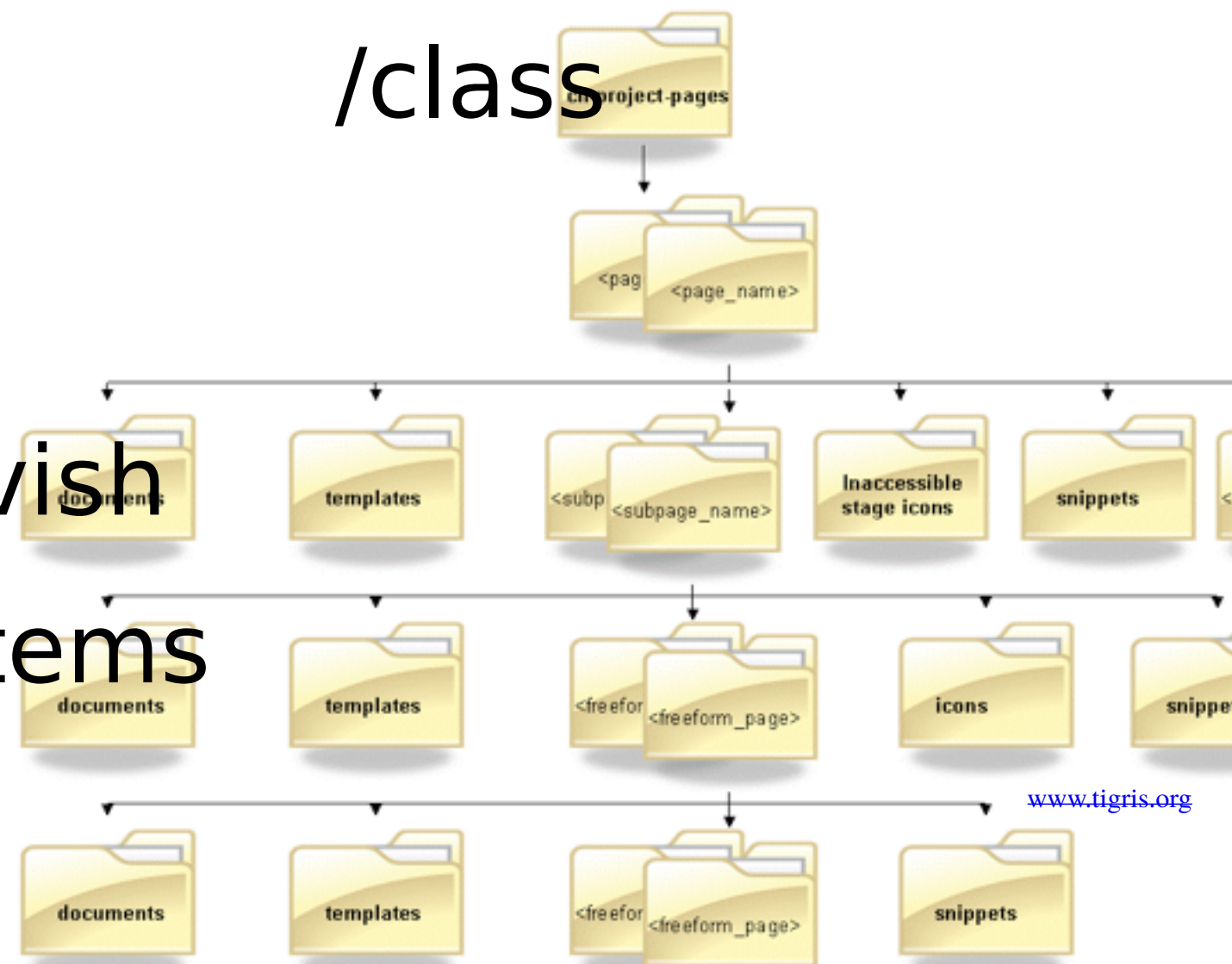
`mkdir` to make a new directory

`pwd` to check where you are

`/class`

`/class/emctavish`

`/class/emctavish/items`



Directory Structure

absolute paths start with '/'

relative paths are relative to your current working directory.

. refers to the directory you are in

.. is the directory above

Running programs: need to tell the computer where they are! (i.e /Applications/paup)

Special Characters

A space in bash denotes a new argument, so don't use it in filenames

* and ? are wildcard match characters

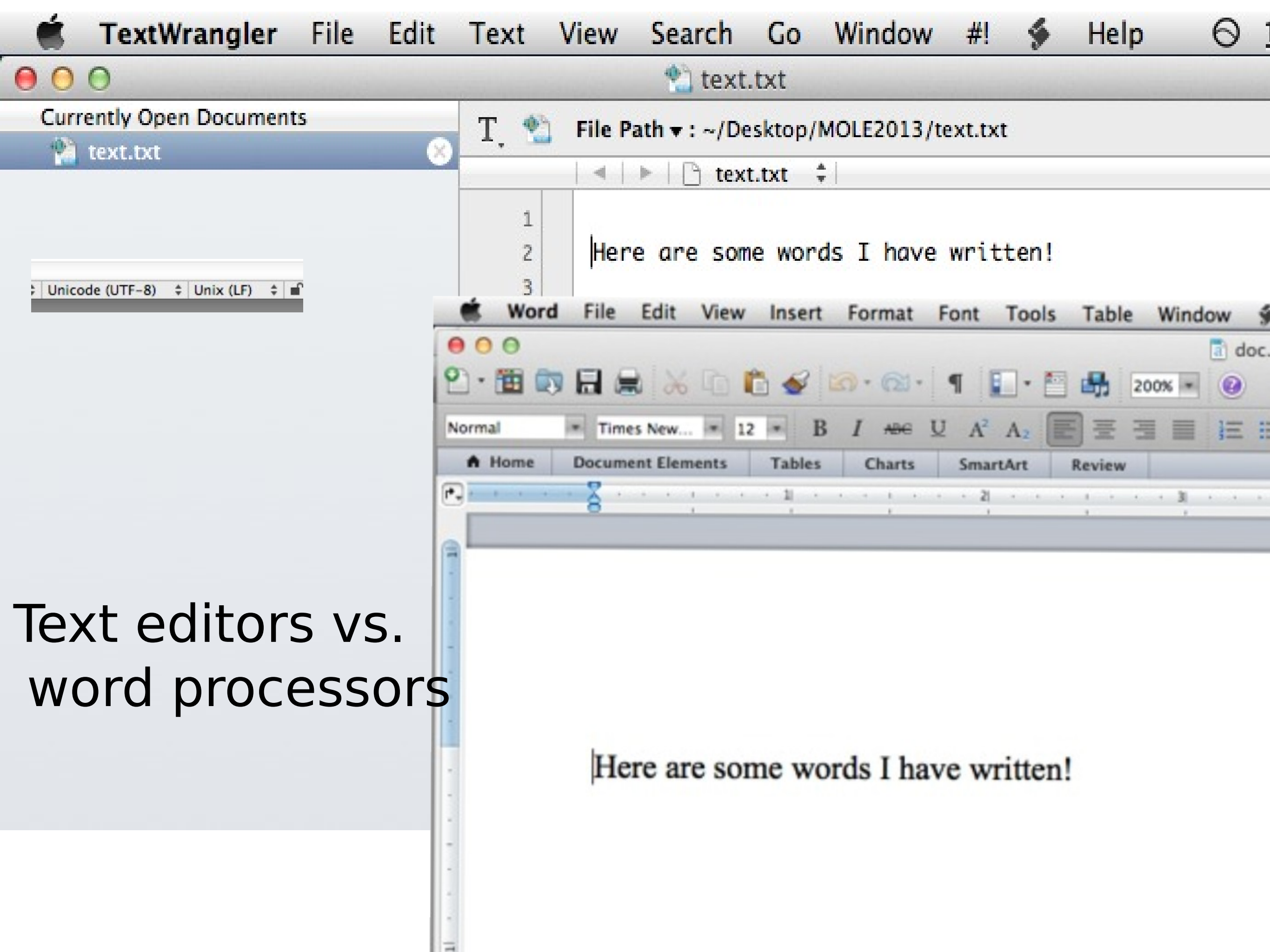
Basic syntax is:

```
command -options arguments
```

e.g.

```
ls -ltr /class/
```

```
cp from to
```



Text editors vs.
word processors

MOLE2013 — bash — 80x24

bash

Macintosh-c82a141a77bf:MOLE2013 emctav1\$ head text.txt

Here are some words I have written!

Macintosh-c82a141a77bf:MOLE2013 emctav1\$

MOLE2013 — bash — 126x41

bash

??;B?????l?(??X????B??f:MOLE2013 emctav1\$ head doc.docx

? "M??5h>?\$??S?)/))?6:?????|7`??M0?@??&??f??]?`??pP<*????v

"?|h?5)????6Sf????c??`?و?I?(zi?N??}f??_,?

?l??????? :0T[?"3?p'隊??tn??&? QS?X?????!.???,?_?WF?L8W()???

??}'?????F?????G????? ?Y,K??c??? ?sB`

????Ih??/YfS

33?Y9??wr??F??JB?/??;?"?+Z(?e?daU?=?????????<I?H?<4?e?:bG@

0???n?#?W?????H:#o???h{?JuLG

?&?????_ao??.8??t????0q?????Uc??H<2??l???o??P! ?Jc?word

4?Is?L??e[???H?????lL??vHr???{O?????,?=7V?Z?x??+?P????~;???:?RZ??

? r??\/?WI

l'?rB(?T?-H?N?B?Kj?R027d C?2?xX?I?QG??6????X?3U{j?N?eh??xE?PR?:?sF??B?I????1?lwz?

:U>'A?^??b?? si3?gH6)??5??? ????'?^??~-?? ??H?C???n ???]??0????\$J< ?J?Q5ub#J??/?v0???U?)?

<>???sh?

?eR&?R?????p??>?{d?I?e?o?S?G 8\B?iI?????Ys?J?|'?3?*- ????/'M? _p6+? ?%??C7%2B? ?i??_uP%8??o?

?? L? ???P!hu? word/_rels/document.xml.rels ?(????N?0??H???;qR? T?@??8??:????^~???T??Z?%K?+?|

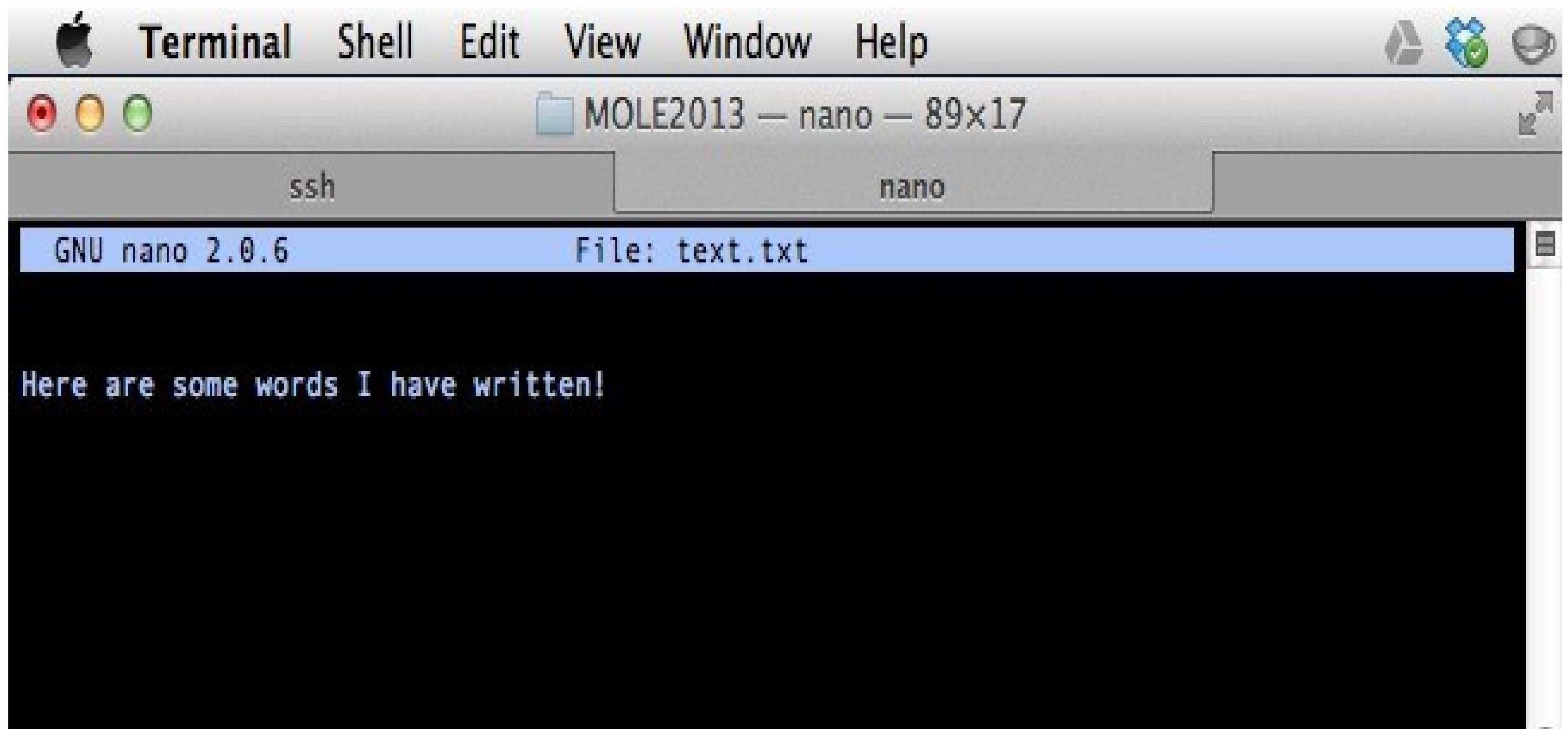
???0??-??ix??0?????I?H?3PT"?wpC???_T ?B1???d5?; ?{ok?????7BU8?G?q]????

??·?????x? 1"/\?Eu??v

nano

`nano <filename>`

use Ctrl-X to exit and save



```
[emctavish@class02 ~]$
```

```
>
```

The prompt

```
P A U P *
```

```
Portable version 4.0b10 for Unix
```

```
Sun Jul 27 13:52:25 2014
```

```
-----NOTICE-----
```

```
This is a beta-test version.  Please report any crashes,  
apparent calculation errors, or other anomalous results.  
There are no restrictions on publication of results obtained  
with this version, but you should check the WWW site  
frequently for bug announcements and/or updated versions.  
See the README file on the distribution media for details.
```

```
paup>
```


Local vs. remote

```
[emctavish@class02 ~]$
```

```
ejmctavish@pym:~$
```

Ctrl-C



tab ↑

