```
# install tabula python package
!pip install tabula.py
     Collecting tabula.py
       Downloading tabula_py-2.9.0-py3-none-any.whl (12.0 MB)
                                                   12.0/12.0 MB 40.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
     Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=0.25.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tabula.py) (1.5.3)
     Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tabula.py) (1.25.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: distro in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (from tabula.py) (1.7.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas>=0.25.3->tabula.py) (2.8.
     Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas>=0.25.3->tabula.py) (2023.4)
     Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.1->pandas>=0.25.3->tabula
     Installing collected packages: tabula.py
     Successfully installed tabula.py-2.9.0
!pip install tabulate
     Requirement already satisfied: tabulate in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (0.9.0)
# import the necessary libraries
from tabula import read_pdf
from tabulate import tabulate
import warnings
# ignore all warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
# filename variable of the pdf file which needs to be updated into the folder/environment
pdf_file = 'FoodList.pdf'
\mbox{\#} extracted data from page 1 of the pf file
page_number = 1
# returns the extracted tables as pandas dataframes
tables_df = read_pdf(pdf_file, pages=page_number)
# print the tables from page 1 of the pdf
print(tables df)
# ignore any warnings
     WARNING:tabula.backend:Error importing jpype dependencies. Fallback to subprocess.
     WARNING:tabula.backend:No module named 'jpype'
     WARNING:tabula.backend:Got stderr: Apr 02, 2024 1:25:42 AM org.apache.pdfbox.pdmodel.font.FileSystemFontProvider loadDiskCache
     WARNING: New fonts found, font cache will be re-built
     Apr 02, 2024 1:25:42 AM org.apache.pdfbox.pdmodel.font.FileSystemFontProvider <init>
     WARNING: Building on-disk font cache, this may take a while
     Apr 02, 2024 1:25:42 AM org.apache.pdfbox.pdmodel.font.FileSystemFontProvider <init>
     WARNING: Finished building on-disk font cache, found 17 fonts
                    BREADS & CEREALS
                                                   Portion size * ... Unnamed: 0 energy content
     0
                Bagel ( 1 average )
                                                  140 cals (45g) ...
                                                                              NaN
                                                                                           Medium
     1
                 Biscuit digestives
                                           86 cals (per biscuit) ...
                                                                              NaN
                                                                                             High
                                                                                         Med-High
                                           48 cals (per biscuit)
     2
                         Jaffa cake
                                                                              NaN
     3
          Bread white (thick slice)
                                          96 cals (1 slice 40g) ...
                                                                              NaN
                                                                                           Medium
     4
            Bread wholemeal (thick)
                                          88 cals (1 slice 40g)
                                                                              NaN
                                                                                          Low-med
                                                                   . . .
     5
                                                                                           Medium
                           Chapatis
                                                         250 cals
                                                                  . . .
                                                                              NaN
     6
                         Cornflakes
                                                 130 cals (35g) ...
                                                                              NaN
                                                                                         Med-High
                                               17 cals per slice
     7
                       Crackerbread
                                                                              NaN
                                                                                      Low Calorie
     8
                                           35 cals (per cracker)
                                                                              NaN
                     Cream crackers
                                                                                    Low / portion
     9
                           Crumpets
                                           93 cals (per crumpet)
                                                                              NaN
                                                                                          Low-Med
     10
          Flapjacks basic fruit mix
                                                         320 cals
                                                                              NaN
                                                                                             High
                                                 238 cals (250g)
     11
                  Macaroni (boiled)
                                                                              NaN
                                                                                      Low calorie
                                                 195 cals (50g)
     12
                             Muesli
                                                                              NaN
                                                                                         Med-high
     13
                Naan bread (normal) 300 cals (small plate size)
                                                                              NaN
                                                                                           Medium
     14
                   Noodles (boiled)
                                                 175 cals (250g)
                                                                              NaN
                                                                                      Low calorie
     15
            Pasta ( normal boiled )
                                                 330 cals (300g)
                                                                              NaN
                                                                                      Low calorie
                                                                  . . .
          Pasta (wholemeal boiled )
     16
                                                 315 cals (300g)
                                                                              NaN
                                                                                      Low calorie
     17
         Porridge oats (with water)
                                                 193 cals (350g)
                                                                              NaN
                                                                                      Low calorie
                                                                  . . .
                Potatoes** (boiled)
     18
                                                 210 cals (300g)
                                                                              NaN
                                                                                      Low calorie
     19
                 Potatoes** (roast)
                                                 420 cals (300g)
                                                                              NaN
                                                                                           Medium
     [20 rows x 5 columns]]
```

```
# use list comprehension to create a new list, loop through each dataframe, drops any columns that contain NaN(missing) values
cleaned_tables = [table.dropna(axis='columns') for table in tables_df]
# loop through the table and print everything, should not have any NaN values
for idx, table in enumerate(cleaned_tables):
    print(f"Table {idx+1} after dropping NaN values:")
    print(table)
```

```
Table 1 after dropping NaN values:
              BREADS & CEREALS
                                             Portion size * per 100 grams (3.5 oz) energy content
           Bagel ( 1 average )
                                             140 cals (45g)
                                                                           310 cals
                                                                                            Medium
1
           Biscuit digestives
                                      86 cals (per biscuit)
                                                                           480 cals
                                                                                              High
2
                                                                           370 cals
                                                                                          Med-High
                                      48 cals (per biscuit)
                    Jaffa cake
3
    Bread white (thick slice)
                                     96 cals (1 slice 40g)
                                                                           240 cals
                                                                                            Medium
                                     88 cals (1 slice 40g)
       Bread wholemeal (thick)
                                                                           220 cals
4
                                                                                           Low-med
5
                                                                           300 cals
                                                                                            Medium
                                                   250 cals
                     Chapatis
                                                                                          Med-High
6
                    Cornflakes
                                            130 cals (35g)
                                                                           370 cals
7
                  Crackerbread
                                          17 cals per slice
                                                                           325 cals
                                                                                       Low Calorie
8
                                      35 cals (per cracker)
                Cream crackers
                                                                           440 cals Low / portion
9
                      Crumpets
                                      93 cals (per crumpet)
                                                                           198 cals
                                                                                           Low-Med
10
    Flapjacks basic fruit mix
                                                   320 cals
                                                                           500 cals
                                                                                              High
11
            Macaroni (boiled)
                                            238 cals (250g)
                                                                            95 cals
                                                                                       Low calorie
                                            195 cals (50g)
                                                                           390 cals
12
                        Muesli
                                                                                          Med-high
          Naan bread (normal) 300 cals (small plate size)
13
                                                                           320 cals
                                                                                            Medium
14
              Noodles (boiled)
                                            175 cals (250g)
                                                                           70 cals
                                                                                       Low calorie
15
       Pasta ( normal boiled )
                                            330 cals (300g)
                                                                           110 cals
                                                                                       Low calorie
    Pasta (wholemeal boiled )
                                            315 cals (300g)
                                                                           105 cals
16
                                                                                       Low calorie
17
   Porridge oats (with water)
                                            193 cals (350g)
                                                                            55 cals
                                                                                       Low calorie
           Potatoes** (boiled)
                                                                            70 cals
18
                                            210 cals (300g)
                                                                                       Low calorie
           Potatoes** (roast)
19
                                            420 cals (300g)
                                                                           140 cals
                                                                                            Medium
```

```
# extract data from page 1 of the pdf file
page_number = 3
# returns the extracted tables as pandas dataframes
tables_df = read_pdf(pdf_file, pages=page_number)
# print the tables from page 1 of the pdf
print(tables_df)
```

```
Medium
                   Fish cake 90 cals per cake 200 cals
0
               Fish fingers 50 cals per piece 220 cals
                                                               Medium
1
                     Gammon
                                      320 cals 280 cals
                                                             Med-High
2
              Haddock fresh
                                      200 cals 110 cals Low calorie
3
              Halibut fresh
                                      220 cals 125 cals
                                                         Low calorie
                                           NaN
                                                     NaN
5
                        Ham
                                        6 cals 240 cals
                                                               Medium
                                      300 cals 200 cals
6
      Herring fresh grilled
                                                               Medium
                                      200 cals 160 cals
7
                     Kidney
                                                               Medium
8
                     Kipper
                                      200 cals 120 cals Low calorie
9
                        NaN
                                          NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                                 NaN
10
                      Liver
                                      200 cals 150 cals
                                                               Medium
11
                 Liver pate
                                      150 cals
                                                300 cals
                                                               Medium
               Lamb (roast)
                                      300 cals 300 cals
                                                             Med-High
12
13
             Lobster boiled
                                      200 cals 100 cals Low calorie
14
                        NaN
                                           NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                                  NaN
15
              Luncheon meat
                                      300 cals 400 cals
                                                                 High
                                      320 cals 300 cals
16
                   Mackeral
                                                               Medium
17
                    Mussels
                                       90 cals
                                                90 cals
                                                              Low-Med
18
             Pheasant roast
                                      200 cals 200 cals
                                                               Medium
19
         Pilchards (tinned)
                                      140 cals 140 cals
                                                               Medium
20
                     Prawns
                                      180 cals 100 cals
                                                             Low- Med
21
                       Pork
                                      320 cals 290 cals
                                                             Med-High
22
                   Pork pie
                                      320 cals 450 cals
                                                                 High
23
                     Rabbit
                                      200 cals 180 cals
                                                               Medium
24
               Salmon fresh
                                      220 cals 180 cals
                                                               Medium
25
     Sardines tinned in oil
                                      220 cals 220 cals
                                                               Medium
26
   Sardines in tomato sauce
                                      180 cals 180 cals
                                                               Medium
27
         Sausage pork fried
                                      250 cals 320 cals
                                                                 High
28
                                                280 cals
                                                             Med-High
       Sausage pork grilled
                                      220 cals
29
               Sausage roll
                                      290 cals 480 cals
                                                                 High
30
        Scampi fried in oil
                                      400 cals 340 cals
                                                                 High
31
         Steak & kidney pie
                                      400 cals 350 cals
                                                                 High]
```

```
# use list comprehension to convert the dataframe into a JSON string
tables_json = [table.to_json() for table in tables_df]
# loop over each JSON string to print data from the table
for idx,table_json in enumerate(tables_json):
    print(f"Table {idx + 1}:")
    print(table_json)
# add a space/newline between tables
    print()
```

Table 1:
{"Fish cake":{"0":"Fish fingers","1":"Gammon","2":"Haddock fresh","3":"Halibut fresh","4":null,"5":"Ham","6":"Herring fresh grilled","7

```
# extracted tables from all pages
tables = read_pdf(pdf_file, pages='all', multiple_tables=True)
# print the tables extracted from each page
print(tables)
     10
                   Cream fresh clotted
                                                          480 cals
                                                                                              High
     11
                              Custard
                                                          210 cals ...
                                                                               NaN
                                                                                            Medium
                Eggs ( 1 average size)
                                                           90 cals ...
     12
                                                                               NaN
                                                                                            Medium
     13
                            Eggs fried
                                                          120 cals
                                                                               NaN
                                                                                          Med-High
     14
                         Fromage frais
                                                          125 cals ...
                                                                               NaN
                                                                                       Low calorie
     15
                                                          200 cals ...
                                                                               NaN
                                                                                            Medium
                            Ice cream
                            Milk whole 175 cals (250ml/half pint) ...
     16
                                                                               NaN
                                                                                          Med-High
                     Milk semi-skimmed 125 cals (250ml/half pint) ...
     17
                                                                               NaN
                                                                                            Medium
                                        95 cals (250ml/half pint) ...
     18
                          Milk skimmed
                                                                               NaN
                                                                                       Low calorie
                                                          90 cals ...
     19
                            Milk Soya
                                                                               NaN
                                                                                       Low calorie
     20
                       Mousse flavored
                                                          120 cals ...
                                                                               NaN
                                                                                            Medium
     21
                  Omelette with cheese
                                                          300 cals ...
                                                                               NaN
                                                                                            Medium
                                                          290 cals ...
     22
                     Trifle with cream
                                                                               NaN
                                                                                            Medium
                                                           90 cals ...
     23
                        Yogurt natural
                                                                               NaN
                                                                                       Low calorie
     24
                    Yogurt reduced fat
                                                           70 cals
                                                                               NaN
                                                                                       Low calorie
     [25 rows x 5 columns],
                                               Fats & Sugars
                                                                    Portion size * ... Unnamed: 0 energy content
     0
                             PURE FAT
                                            9 cals (1 gram) ...
                                                                        NaN
                                                                                       High
     1
                           Bombay mix
                                                   250 cals ...
                                                                        NaN
                                                                                       High
     2
                                                   112 cals ...
                              Butter
                                                                        NaN
                                                                                       High
     3
                          Chewing gum
                                           8 cals per piece
                                                                        NaN
                                                                                Low calorie
                            {\tt Chocolate}
                                                   200 cals ...
                                                                        NaN
                                                                                       High
     5
                        Cod liver oil 135 cals (1 tbspoon)
                                                                        NaN
                                                                                       High
     6
                           Corn snack
                                                   125 cals
                                                                        NaN
                                                                                       High
     7
            Crisps (chips US) average
                                                   100 cals ...
                                                                                       High
     8
                                Honey
                                                    42 cals ...
                                                                        NaN
                                                                                     Medium
     9
                                                   38 cals ...
                                 Jam
                                                                        NaN
                                                                                     Medium
     10
                                 Lard
                                                   225 cals
                                                                        NaN
                                                                                       High
     11
                       Low fat spread
                                                    50 cals ...
                                                                                       High
     12
                            Margarine
                                                    50 cals ...
                                                                        NaN
                                                                                       High
                                                   240 cals ...
     13
                            Mars bar
                                                                        NaN
                                                                                   Med-High
     14
                          Mint sweets
                                         10 cals per piece
                                                                        NaN
                                                                                       High
        Oils -corn, sunflower, olive 135 cals (1 Tbspoon) ...
     15
                                                                        NaN
                                                                                       High
                                                                                       High
     16
                     Popcorn average
                                                   150 cals
                                                                        NaN
     17
              Sugar white table sugar
                                         20 cals (1 tspoon)
                                                                        NaN
                                                                                     Medium
     18
                      Sweets (boiled)
                                                  100 cals ...
                                                                                   Med-High
     19
                                                   15 cals ...
                                                                        NaN
                                                                                     Medium
                               Svrup
     20
                               Toffee
                                                   100 cals ...
                                                                        NaN
                                                                                       High
                                                         Fruit Calories per piece Carbs (grams) Water Content
     [21 rows x 5 columns],
                     Apple (1 average)
                                               44 calories
                                                                                  85 %
     0
                                                                   10.5
     1
                          Apple cooking
                                               35 calories
                                                                      9
                                                                                  88 %
     2
                                Apricot
                                               30 calories
                                                                     6.7
                                                                                  85 %
     3
                                              150 calories
                                                                    2
                                                                                  60 %
                                Avocado
     4
                                 Banana
                                              107 calories
                                                                     26
                                                                                  75 %
     5
                      Blackberries each
                                                                    0.2
                                                                                  85 %
                                                1 calorie
     6
                     Blackcurrant each
                                               1.1 calorie
                                                                    0.25
                                                                                  77 %
     7
                Blueberries (new) 100g 49 Cals ( 100g )
                                                                                  81 %
                                                                    15 g
     8
                            Cherry each
                                              2.4 calories
                                                                     0.6
                                                                                  83 %
     9
                             Clementine
                                                  24 cals
                                                                                  66 %
     10
                                               5 calories
                                                                    1.4
                                                                                  16 %
                               Currants
     11
                                Damson
                                               28 calories
                                                                    7.2
                                                                                  70 %
                    One average date 5g
                                                    5 cals
     13
         Dates with inverted sugar 100g
                                              250 calories
                                                                     63
                                                                                  12 %
     14
                                   Figs
                                              10 calories
                                                                     2.4
                                                                                  24 %
     15
                           Gooseberries
                                              2.6 calories
                                                                    0.65
                                                                                  80 %
     16
                   Grapes 100g Seedless
                                                   50 cals
                                                                      15
# set flag to process information page by page, peformance optimzer
```

```
# set flag to process information page by page, peformance optimzer
stream_option = True
# extract contents from page 4
page_number = 4
# extract tables in a rectangular area defined by coordinates(top, left, bottom, right)
area = (270, 13, 790, 900)
# extract from the specified area using the stream option
tables_df = read_pdf(pdf_file, pages=page_number, stream=stream_option, area=area)
#loop over the table, print the information
for idx, table in enumerate(tables_df):
    print(f"Table {idx + 1}:")
    print(table)
```

Table 1:							
	Fruits & Vegetables	Portio	on size *		oz)	energy	content
0	Apple	44	calories	44	calories	Low	calorie
1	Banana		107 cals	65	calories	Low	calorie
2	Beans baked beans		170 cals	80	calories	Low	calorie
3	Beans dried (boiled)		180 cals	130	calories	Low	calorie
4	Blackberries		25 cals	25	calories	Low	calorie
5	Blackcurrant		30 cals	30	calories	Low	calorie
6	Broccoli		27 cals		32 cals	\	/ery low
7	Cabbage (boiled)	15	calories	20	calories	Low	calorie
8	Carrot (boiled)	16	calories	25	calories	Low	calorie
9	Cauliflower (boiled)	20	calories	30	calories	Low	calorie
10	Celery (boiled)	5	calories	10	calories	Low	calorie
11	Cherry	35	calories	50	calories	Low	calorie
12	Courgette		8 cals		20 cals	Very	low cal
13	Cucumber	3	calories	10	calories	Low	calorie
14	Dates	100	calories	235	calories	N	Med-High
15	Grapes	55	calories	62	calories	Low	calorie
16	Grapefruit	32	calories	32	calories	Low	calorie
17	Kiwi	40	calories	50	calories	Low	calorie
18	Leek (boiled)	10	calories	20	calories	Low	calorie